

SUBJECT: **SEXUAL ASSAULT PATIENT DESTINATION**

PURPOSE: To provide guidelines for transporting patients who are alleged victims of sexual assault to the most accessible medical facility appropriate to their needs.

DEFINITIONS:

Sexual Assault Patient: A person who states they were sexually assaulted or a person suspected by the 9-1-1 personnel to have been the victim of a sexual assault.

Sexual Assault Response Team (SART): A coordinated interdisciplinary intervention model between law enforcement, crime laboratory, District Attorney's Office, medical and advocacy experts to meet the forensic needs of the criminal justice system and the medical and emotional needs of the sexual assault patient.

Sexual Assault Response Team (SART) Center: A hospital sponsored program that is designated by the EMS Agency to receive patients who are victims of sexual assault/abuse. A SART Center specializes in forensic examinations in the case of an acute sexual assault/abuse event (defined as occurring within 120 hours), which has the capabilities of providing comprehensive medical forensic examinations and psychological support. The center consists of knowledgeable staff whose training, expertise, and state-of-the-art equipment exceeds the community standards.

PRINCIPLE:

1. When considering which facility is most appropriate to the needs of the sexual assault patient, the importance of evidence collection for legal proceedings should be one of the factors considered. However, in all cases, the health and well-being of the patient is the overriding consideration in determining hospital destination.
2. 9-1-1 Receiving Hospitals should have an internal policy for contacting and reporting to the law enforcement agency where the sexual assault occurred, any patient who is a victim of sexual assault for evidence collection. The law enforcement agency will determine the appropriate SART Center to conduct the forensic examination and will contact the SART Center to coordinate the exam.

POLICY:

- I. Sexual assault patients who deny physical injuries and who do not meet base hospital contact and transport criteria may be released at the scene to the local law enforcement agency for appropriate follow-up. Law enforcement personnel are highly encouraged to transport these patients to a designated SART Center. EMS personnel shall document on the EMS Report Form to whom the patient was released.

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APPROVED:


Director, EMS Agency


Medical Director, EMS Agency

- II. Every effort should be made to transport sexual assault patients who meet base hospital contact and transport criteria to a specialty care center that has an affiliated designated SART Center. If EMS personnel determine that such a transport would unreasonably remove the transport unit from its primary response area, the patient should be transported to the most accessible receiving (MAR) facility.

- III. EMS personnel shall notify the local law enforcement agency of sexual assault patients regardless of whether the patient complains of physical injuries. EMS personnel shall document on the EMS Report Form to whom the incident was reported.

CROSS REFERENCES:

Prehospital Care Manual:

- Ref. No. 501, **Hospital Directory**
- Ref. No. 502, **Patient Destination**
- Ref. No. 506, **Trauma Triage**
- Ref. No. 508.1 **SART Center Roster**
- Ref. No. 1200.2, **Base Contact Requirements**