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8 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
9 THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

10  
11 **SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**  
12 **FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

13  
14 THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF  
CALIFORNIA, by and through the County  
15 Counsel of the County of Los Angeles,  
16  
Plaintiff,  
17  
v.  
18 HAWX SERVICES, LLC, a limited liability  
company, dba HAWX PEST CONTROL; and  
19 DOES 1-100, inclusive,  
20  
Defendants.  
21

Case No. **24STCV22053**  
**COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTION,  
RESTITUTION, CIVIL PENALTIES,  
AND OTHER RELIEF**

1 Plaintiff, the People of the State of California, by and through Dawyn R. Harrison, the  
2 County Counsel for the County of Los Angeles ("People"), alleges as follows:

3 **INTRODUCTION**

4 1. Defendant Hawx Services, LLC ("Hawx") is a Utah company that does business in  
5 California selling and performing residential and commercial pest control services. Incorporated  
6 in Utah in 2013, Hawx has expanded to over 16 states nationwide. California accounts for a  
7 substantial number of Hawx's consumer base, including consumers in Los Angeles, Riverside,  
8 Orange, and Sacramento counties.

9 2. Hawx has expanded rapidly due to high-volume, door-to-door residential and  
10 telephone solicitations. Michael Paulus ("Paulus"), owner and executive chairman of Hawx, has  
11 openly boasted on public media platforms about Hawx's "high-velocity," "diligent," persistent, and  
12 high-pressure sales tactics, whose sales representatives, "despite hearing 'no' 19 times, pick up the  
13 phone again or knock on another door."<sup>1</sup>

14 3. In March 2024, Matthew Mehr, co-founder and president of Hawx, stated that  
15 Hawx takes in more than \$100 million in annual revenue, claiming it ranks within the top 15 of  
16 "pest management" firms nationwide, based on revenue.<sup>2</sup> The company's website states it has  
17 serviced more than one million customer accounts.

18 4. Hawx advertises its services on its website, "hawxpestcontrolservices.com," where  
19 it also solicits consumers to purchase pest control services through an online application system.

20 5. Hawx typically markets a standard subscription model for its pest control services:  
21 a one-year term contract, which includes an "Initial Service Charge" followed by monthly  
22 automatic, recurring charges, pursuant to a "General Pest Control Service Agreement" ("Service  
23 Agreement"), attached to this Complaint as Exhibit A. The Service Agreement's one-year term  
24 automatically renews at the end of its term for the following year. Consumers purchasing the  
25

26 <sup>1</sup> Hawx acquired by PCM Growth, Hawx Pest Control (YouTube.com),  
27 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G1q-rvh32Dw>.

28 <sup>2</sup> The PMP Industry Insiders Podcast, Episode #169, "From Zero to \$100 Million+"  
(YouTube.com), [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SD4mpZ\\_fJjcj](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SD4mpZ_fJjcj)

1 services online typically pay \$99.99 for the initial service charge and \$54.99 monthly on a  
2 recurring basis thereafter; consumers purchasing services in person at the consumer's home  
3 typically pay \$49.99 for the initial service charge and \$49.99 monthly thereafter.

4 6. The Service Agreement requires Hawx to provide ongoing, regularly scheduled  
5 services, generally on a quarterly basis, until the consumer cancels. However, Hawx tells  
6 consumers it may service their home more frequently, based on the need and pest control issue.

7 7. Under the terms of the Service Agreement's termination clause, consumers who  
8 purchase in person who wish to terminate Hawx's services prior to the expiration of the  
9 agreement's initial one-year term must pay a termination fee of \$199 – the approximate equivalent  
10 of the price of four months of service. Online consumers must pay an early termination fee  
11 of \$149.

12 8. The Service Agreement unlawfully fails to comply with state and federal disclosure  
13 requirements. In its online, phone, and door-to-door solicitations, Hawx regularly fails to disclose  
14 the nature and key terms of its automatic renewal subscription, including failing to disclose the  
15 exorbitant cancellation fee, or even that a subscription contract has been executed.

16 9. To add insult to injury, Hawx often fails to provide the supposed services for which  
17 it enrolled consumers. When disappointed consumers attempt to terminate the contract and the  
18 automatic billing, Hawx charges the consumers the unlawful and exorbitant termination fee.

19 10. Hawx's business practices are unlawful, unfair, deceptive, and fraudulent in  
20 violation of California's Unfair Competition Law ("UCL"), California Business and Professions  
21 Code ("Bus. & Prof. Code") § 17200 *et seq.*, and the False Advertising Law ("FAL"), Bus. & Prof.  
22 Code § 17500 *et seq.*

23 11. Hawx's business practices also violate other state and federal laws, including  
24 California's Automatic Renewal Law ("ARL"), Bus. & Prof. Code § 17600 *et seq.*, the Federal  
25 Restore Online Shoppers' Confidence Act ("ROSCA"), United States Code ("15 U.S.C.") §§ 8401-  
26 8405, California's Home Solicitation Rule, Civil Code ("Civ. Code") sections 1689.6 *et seq.*, and  
27 California's Liquidated Damages provision under Civ. Code § 1671. Violations of these state and  
28 federal laws constitute predicate "unlawful" acts under the UCL.



1 authorized such act(s) while actively engaged in the management, direction, or control of the  
2 affairs of Defendant or while acting within the scope and course of their duties. Such allegations  
3 shall also be deemed to mean the act of Defendant's officers, employees, agents, or  
4 representatives, acting jointly and severally.

5 17. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant both actually  
6 or fictitiously named, is the agent, employee, and/or alter ego of the remaining Defendants, acting  
7 within the course and scope of such agency or employee and/or is wholly dominated and  
8 controlled by the remaining defendants to the extent that any corporate distinction should be  
9 disregarded.

10 18. In March 2021, PCM Growth, Inc., a private equity firm owned by Paulus,  
11 acquired Hawx. Following the acquisition, Paulus became the owner and executive chairman of  
12 Hawx, which has continued to conduct business as Hawx Services, LLC, dba Hawx Pest Control,  
13 and has maintained the same core executive team.

14 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

15 19. The Superior Court has original jurisdiction over this action pursuant to the  
16 California Constitution, Article VI, § 10, which grants the Superior Court original jurisdiction in  
17 all causes other than those specifically enumerated therein.

18 20. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Hawx because Hawx: (1) regularly  
19 transacted, solicited, and performed business services in California and purposefully directed its  
20 actions into California, including by publishing on their website and advertising their services in  
21 the State, and by otherwise engaging in door-to-door and telephonic consumer solicitations; (2)  
22 engaged in fraudulent and unlawful practices in California, as set forth herein; (3) had sales,  
23 customer representatives, and service employees who operated in and/or directed their service into  
24 California; and (4) provided direct in-person services within consumer properties and homes  
25 within California. Hawx has more than the requisite minimum contacts with California necessary  
26 to permit the Court constitutionally to exercise jurisdiction, and to render that exercise of  
27 jurisdiction permissible under traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.


28 ///



1           28.     The required automatic renewal terms include the following disclosures: (1) that  
2 the subscription will continue until the consumer cancels; (2) a description of the cancellation  
3 policy that applies to the offer; (3) the recurring charges that will be charged to the consumer's  
4 payment account, and that the amount of the charge may change, if that is the case, and the  
5 amount to which the charge will change, if known; and (4) the length of the automatic renewal term  
6 or that the service is continuous. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601, subd. (b).

7           29.     None of Hawx's automatic renewal offer terms in its standard Service Agreement  
8 are presented in a "clear and conspicuous manner." For example, Paragraph 1 of the Service  
9 Agreement describes the "Initial Term" of twelve (12) months, with automatic renewal on a  
10 monthly basis thereafter, and describes the cancellation policy requiring written notice not less  
11 than thirty (30) days as follows (see arrow in excerpt below):

12                   to perform the General Pest Control Services set forth below, and you agree to pay the General  
13                   Pest Control Charges.

14                   **1. TERM OF AGREEMENT; AUTOMATIC RENEWAL.** The Initial Term of this Agreement is 12   
15                   months ("Initial Term"). Upon expiration of the Initial Term, this Agreement shall automatically  
16                   renew on a monthly basis thereafter; provided, however, that either party may cancel such  
17                   automatic renewal upon written notice to the other party delivered not less than thirty (30) days  
18                   prior to the commencement of each such monthly period, in which event the Agreement will expire  
19                   upon the expiration of the then-current monthly term.

20                   **2. FREQUENCY OF GENERAL PEST CONTROL SERVICES (THE "SERVICES"); SERVICE**  
21                   **WARRANTY.** The Company will perform pest control services on the property during the service

22           30.     In violation of the "clear and conspicuous" requirement, the above language is not  
23 "in larger type than the surrounding text, or in contrasting type, font, or color to the surrounding  
24 text of the same size or set off from the surrounding text of the same size by symbols or other  
25 marks, in a manner that clearly calls attention to the language." While the subheadings are in bold  
26 and capitalized, the text of the automatic renewal terms themselves are no different than the  
27 surrounding text, in violation of the ARL. The Service Agreement's signature page states in bold:  
28 "This agreement is for an initial period of twelve (12) month(s)" – but does not disclose that, in  
fact, automatic monthly charges *continue* after the expiration of the 12-month period. This runs  
afoul of the requirement that the seller disclose "that the service is continuous." Bus. & Prof.  
Code § 17601, subd. (b)(4).

1           31. Required language elsewhere in the Service Agreement also fails to comply with  
2 the "clear and conspicuous" requirement. In subsections 3 and 17, the language (see arrows in  
3 excerpt below) states, respectively, that authorization for the recurring charges "shall remain  
4 force until Customer provides written notice to cancel the authorization . . . ," and "I understand  
5 that this authorization will remain in effect until I cancel it in writing . . .":

6                   **3. AUTOMATIC PAYMENT AUTHORIZATION.** By signing a Recurring Payment Authorization on  
7 this form, Customer authorizes Company to charge Customer's card/bank account immediately  
8 for the Initial Service and Recurring Charges automatically thereafter on a quarterly or monthly  
9 basis as determined by the Customer on page 1 of this Agreement. This authorization shall  
10 remain in force until Customer provides written notice to cancel the authorization and the  
11 Company has reasonable opportunity to act on it. IF YOU ELECT TO RECEIVE A PAPER  
12 INVOICE (RATHER THAN MAKING AN ELECTRONIC PAYMENT) OR IF WE DO NOT RECEIVE  
13 YOUR ELECTRONIC PAYMENT FOR ANY REASON, HAWX WILL SEND YOU A PAPER  
14 INVOICE, AND YOU UNDERSTAND AND AGREE THAT AN ADDITIONAL PROCESSING FEE  
15 MAY APPLY TO EACH PAPER INVOICE SO RENDERED.

11                   . . .

12                   **17. RECURRING PAYMENT AUTHORIZATION.** By signing below Customer authorizes the  
13 Company and its assignees to charge Customer's credit card indicated below on the scheduled  
14 time frame as outlined above.

14                   I understand that this authorization will remain in effect until I cancel it in writing, and I agree to  
15 notify the Company in writing of any changes in my account information or termination of this  
16 authorization at least 15 days prior to the next billing date. If the above noted payment dates fall  
17 on a weekend or holiday, I understand that the payments may be executed on the next business

16           32. None of the above language is distinguishable from the surrounding text "in a  
17 manner that clearly calls attention to the language." Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601 subd. (c).

18           33. Likewise, language in subsection 5 of the Service Agreement – pertaining to Hawx's  
19 cancellation policy and its "early termination" fee of \$199 – also does not comply with this "clear  
20 and conspicuous" requirement:

21                   **5. TERMINATION.** If, for any reason, Customer terminates this Agreement without legal excuse  
22 (e.g., Hawx is in default or breach of the Agreement, or Hawx failed to provide service), you agree  
23 to pay Hawx an early termination fee in the amount of \$199. The early termination fee is not a  
24 penalty, but rather a reasonable charge to compensate us for your failure to fulfill the terms of the  
25 Agreement. Your full payment of the termination fee shall be our sole and exclusive remedy for  
26 early termination of this Agreement.

25           34. Hawx's Service Agreement also fails to make any disclosure whatsoever that the  
26 amount of its automatic renewal charge may change. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601, subd. (b)(3)  
27 requires businesses to disclose that the amount may change – if that is the case – and the amount to  
28 which the charge will change, if known. Hawx has a history of periodically increasing the



1 recurring monthly service charge on consumers after the initial one-year term ends. For example, a  
2 consumer's automatic monthly charge of \$55 was increased to \$59.40 without disclosure in the  
3 Service Agreement and without prior notice. On another occasion, a consumer reported a service  
4 fee increase of \$30 without disclosure, notice, or agreement.

5 35. Hawx's Service Agreement fails to disclose "clearly and conspicuously:" (1) that  
6 the subscription will continue until cancelled; (2) a description of the cancellation policy; (3) that  
7 the recurring charge may change and the amount to which the charge may change, and (4) the  
8 length of the automatic renewal term or that the service is continuous. Bus. & Prof. Code  
9 § 17601, subd. (b)(1-4).

10 **ii. Hawx's Online Application Fails to Comply with Required**  
11 **Disclosures Regarding Autorenewal Offer Terms**

12 36. In addition to the violations in the Service Agreement, Hawx's online subscription  
13 offer similarly fails to disclose *any* of the automatic renewal terms:

14

15 **Payment Summary**

Subtotal	\$249.99	\$69.99
Promo Code Discount	-\$150.00	-\$15.00
<b>Total Price</b>	<b>\$99.99</b>	<b>\$54.99</b>

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17

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19 **Preferred Communication Methods**

20  SMS  Email  Phone

21  By submitting this form, I give my electronic signature and consent that Hawx  
may contact me with offers at the phone number above, including by text  
message, autodialer or prerecorded message

22 [General Pest Control Plan Terms and conditions](#)

23 **Signature**

24 Type Draw Upload

25

26 *Type your signature here*

27

28

1           37.     As the above excerpt shows, Hawx's online subscription offer violates the ARL  
2 because it does not disclose: (1) that the subscription will continue until the consumer cancels, (2)  
3 the cancellation policy that applies to the offer, (3) that charges are recurring, (4) that the amount  
4 of the recurring charge may change, and (5) the length of the automatic renewal term or that the  
5 service is continuous. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601, subd. (b).

6           38.     Hawx lists a hyperlink, "General Pest Control Plans and Conditions" (see arrow in  
7 preceding excerpt), above the signature line to the online subscription offer. When clicked, the  
8 hyperlink directs the consumer to the aforementioned Service Agreement. The use of a hyperlink  
9 containing the automatic renewal offer terms in and of itself violates the "clear and conspicuous"  
10 requirement and, as discussed above, the Service Agreement itself also does not comply with the  
11 requirement.

12   **iii. Hawx's Autorenewal Offer Terms Are Not in Visual Proximity to**  
13   **Any Written Requests for Consent**

14           39.     Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602, subd. (a)(1) states that automatic renewal terms be in  
15 visual proximity to the request for consent to the offer. This requires the automatic renewal terms,  
16 when in writing, to be near a check box, "submit" button, signature line, or other method used to  
17 obtain the consumer's consent.

18           40.     Both the Hawx Service Agreement and its online subscription system fail to  
19 comply with this requirement. The Service Agreement's signature line is located at least two  
20 pages after the provisions describing the automatic renewal terms. And, as demonstrated in the  
21 excerpt above, the online subscription system contains no automatic renewal terms – not near the  
22 signature line, and, indeed, nowhere on the entire webpage. Hawx's use of the "General Pest  
23 Control Plan Terms and conditions" hyperlink does not satisfy the visual proximity requirement.

24   **iv. Hawx's Autorenewal Offer Terms Are Not in Temporal Proximity to**  
25   **Verbal Requests for Consent**

26           41.     Furthermore, in the case of an offer conveyed by voice, Bus. & Prof. Code  
27 § 17602, subd. (a)(1), also requires that businesses present the automatic renewal offer terms in  
28 temporal proximity to the request for consent to the offer.



1 46. Whether consumers subscribe in person or online, Hawx fails to provide an  
2 acknowledgment of the above required autorenewal offer terms, or its cancellation policy, and also  
3 fails to include any information on how to cancel the subscription plan. Consumers who enroll in  
4 Hawx's automatic subscription merely receive a receipt of payment, which does not include the  
5 above required acknowledgments. These acknowledgements are not provided in any form capable  
6 of being retained, whether through hardcopy mail, email, or text, to consumers by Hawx.

7 **vii. Hawx Fails to Provide an Easy Method of Cancellation**

8 47. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602, subd. (c) requires that "[a] business that makes an  
9 automatic renewal offer or continuous service offer shall provide [. . .] a cost-effective, timely, and  
10 easy-to-use mechanism for cancellation. The provision states that a business must provide a  
11 "toll-free telephone number, electronic mail address, or a postal address if the seller directly bills  
12 the consumer."

13 48. Hawx has failed to comply with these provisions when doing business in the  
14 County and across the State of California. When consumers contact Hawx to cancel the services,  
15 they are directed to call a telephone number. When calling the referenced number, consumers are  
16 often placed on extensive and unreasonably long holds, and frequently are never connected to a  
17 representative at all. If and when consumers successfully do connect with someone, they are  
18 usually met by a sales representative who encourages and actively negotiates continuing services.  
19 If the consumer still wishes to cancel, the consumer is only then transferred to a third Hawx  
20 representative to assist in the cancellation. Thus, Hawx violates the requirement for a "timely"  
21 and "easy-to-use" mechanism for cancellation.

22 49. The Service Agreement requires a consumer seeking to terminate the Service  
23 Agreement to send "written notice [...] delivered no less than 30 days prior to the end of the  
24 agreement term." Requiring cancellation of the automatic renewal term in writing and no less  
25 than thirty (30) days prior to the end of the term is neither a "timely" nor an "easy-to-use"  
26 mechanism for cancellation.

27 50. For online offers, Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602, subd. (d)(1) requires that businesses  
28 using online subscription offers must permit the consumer to "terminate the automatic renewal or

1 continuous service exclusively online, at will, and without engaging any further steps that obstruct  
2 or delay the consumer's ability to terminate the automatic renewal or continuous service  
3 immediately." This section, in turn, requires that the online termination method be via a  
4 "prominently located direct link or button which may be located within either a customer account  
5 or profile, or within either device or user settings," or via "an immediately accessible termination  
6 email formatted and provided by the business that a consumer can send to the business without  
7 additional information." Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602, subd. (d)(1)(A)-(B). Similarly, 15 U.S.C.  
8 § 8403(a)(3) requires online sellers provide simple mechanisms for a consumer to cancel recurring  
9 charges.

10           51.     Hawx violates both state and federal statutory online cancellation requirements  
11 because it fails to provide an online cancellation method altogether, either via a direct link or  
12 button or via a formatted email. Consumers who subscribe online to Hawx's pest control services  
13 are thus not able to "immediately" terminate the subscription online, "at will," without obstruction  
14 or delay. Hawx instead unlawfully requires online subscribers who wish to cancel their  
15 subscription to abide by the unlawful cancellation method set forth in the Service Agreement,  
16 which requires written notice by mail, delivery, or telegram to the company's corporate  
17 headquarters in Ogden, Utah. Exhibit A, at 4.

18           **B. Violations of The Restore Online Shoppers Confidence Act, 15 U.S.C. § 8401**

19           52.     ROSCA makes it unlawful to market an online autorenewal offer unless a  
20 company: (1) clearly and conspicuously discloses all material terms of the transaction before  
21 obtaining the consumer's billing information; (2) obtains express informed consent before  
22 charging the consumer's credit card; (3) provides a simple mechanism to stop the charges. 15  
23 U.S.C. § 8403.

24           53.     As with the ARL, Hawx also violates ROSCA by failing to disclose all material  
25 terms clearly and conspicuously before charging consumers via its online solicitations, failing to  
26 obtain express informed consent before charging consumers' credit cards, and failing to provide a  
27 simple method of stopping the charges.

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**b. Unconscionable Termination Fee in Violation of Civ. Code § 1670.5**

58. Hawx's liquidated damages provision is also an unconscionable clause in violation of Civ. Code § 1670.5. A termination fee is procedurally unconscionable if the contract was made under oppression or surprise – i.e., there is lack of negotiation or meaningful choice, the termination fee is hidden within a prolix printed form, or is otherwise beyond the other party's reasonable expectation. Substantive unconscionability occurs when the fee is exorbitant or has no reasonable relationship to the range of actual damages the party might suffer from breach.

59. Hawx's termination fee is procedurally and substantively unconscionable for three reasons. First, as previously noted, Hawx's Service Agreement does not clearly and conspicuously disclose the high termination fee and cancellation policy, which leads to an element of surprise for the consumer when the fee is imposed. Second, Hawx's termination fee is exorbitant and has no reasonable relationship to actual damages, as explained above. Third, when consumers – who pay substantially less per month for services than the amount of the termination fee – attempt to cancel the service they are unexpectedly faced with an exorbitant and unconscionable termination fee.

**D. Unfair and Fraudulent Business Acts**

60. The UCL specifically prohibits any practice deemed "unfair" and/or "fraudulent." A practice is considered "unfair," regardless of whether it violates another statute, when it is deemed to be immoral, unethical, oppressive, unscrupulous, or substantially injurious to consumers, or otherwise causes injury to consumers that outweighs the utility of the business's conduct. A practice is deemed fraudulent when it is likely to deceive a reasonable consumer; no showing of harm to the consumer is needed in a government action. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17204. Hawx has engaged in numerous practices in violation of the UCL's unfair and fraudulent prongs.

61. *Failure to Disclose Material Terms in Service Agreement.* First, Hawx's failure to clearly and conspicuously disclose the material terms of the Service Agreement, its failure to seek affirmative consent, and its failure to provide an acknowledgment of the terms, constitute unfair and fraudulent business practices which considered together are likely to deceive a reasonable consumer.

1           62.     *Failure to Disclose Material Terms Verbally.* Second, in addition to failing to  
2 disclose material terms in writing, Hawx also fails to disclose the terms verbally. For example,  
3 Hawx's sales pitch often does not include a disclosure that the agreement has a one-year term, and  
4 that the consumer will be enrolled in an automatic monthly subscription plan. Nor does the pitch  
5 disclose that while the service charge is monthly, the service itself is provided only quarterly –  
6 misleading consumers into thinking they are getting, per year, 12 service visits rather than only  
7 four. When consumers agree to Hawx's services, Hawx representatives often simply hand over a  
8 small tablet with the agreement in electronic form and ask the consumer to sign at the signature  
9 line. Consumers are misled to believe they are signing an agreement for a one-time service offer.  
10 Consumers are not adequately informed that they are agreeing to a 12-month term contract that  
11 automatically renews, and more significantly that they will incur a steep fee upon cancellation.  
12 Hawx's ongoing practices of failing to disclose the nature and scope of the binding agreement—  
13 verbally and in writing—are deceptive to any reasonable consumer. These practices fall within  
14 the ambit of the UCL's unfair and fraudulent prongs.

15           63.     *Misrepresentation of Service Agreement terms and automatic recurring charges.*  
16 Hawx has also engaged in directly misrepresenting their Service Agreement terms. During their  
17 door-to-door solicitations, Hawx has verbally offered to consumers a one-time "trial" service that  
18 accompanies a one-time charge, at times even reassuring consumers that there is no term  
19 commitment or automatic recurring charges involved.

20           64.     *Misrepresentation of Cancellation Terms and Termination Fee.* Hawx has also  
21 frequently misrepresented to consumers that they may cancel the Service Agreement anytime at no  
22 cost. Consumers are misled to believe that they are entering into an agreement that carries little  
23 detriment if they choose to change their mind in continuing services.

24           65.     *Misrepresentation of the Price Per Service.* Hawx charges consumers based on  
25 what Hawx calls a "12-Month Service Schedule," suggesting that Hawx provides monthly  
26 services. However, the Service Agreement provides elsewhere that consumers shall receive  
27 services only on a "periodic basis," which in practice is quarterly. In fact, no consumer receives  
28 services on a monthly basis. Consumers are thus misled to believe that monthly charges pay for



1 monthly services, when in fact, three monthly charges pay for one service. For example,  
2 consumers who enter into a \$49.99/month Service Agreement are misled to believe that this is the  
3 price per service they are paying, when in fact they pay \$149.99 per service.

4 66. *Failure to Provide Services.* Hawx also regularly fails to provide contracted  
5 services beyond the initial service used to entice and enroll consumers: after deceptively enrolling  
6 consumers into a one-year autorenewal term and providing the initial pest control services, Hawx  
7 frequently fails to return for promised regularly scheduled service appointments. Consumers are  
8 left paying monthly bills for services never rendered.

9 67. *Unlawful Termination Fee.* Hawx also deceptively charges consumers the  
10 exorbitant termination fee even when Hawx itself breaches the agreement, as when Hawx fails to  
11 provide pest control services. It is common business practice for Hawx to unfairly and  
12 fraudulently impose their excessive termination fee in such instances despite what their own  
13 Service Agreement explicitly states:

14 5. **TERMINATION.** If, for any reason, Customer terminates this Agreement without legal excuse  
15 (e.g., Hawx is in default or breach of the Agreement, or Hawx failed to provide service), you agree  
16 to pay Hawx an early termination fee in the amount of \$199. The early termination fee is not a  
17 penalty, but rather a reasonable charge to compensate us for your failure to fulfill the terms of the  
18 Agreement. Your full payment of the termination fee shall be our sole and exclusive remedy for  
19 early termination of this Agreement.

20 68. *Misrepresentation of Terminating the Agreement.* Hawx deceptively misrepresents  
21 agreeing to terminate consumers' subscription plans following consumers' requests. Hawx often  
22 verbally agrees to terminate the services and cancel the automatic charges but does not in fact  
23 honor that agreement. Consumers continue to get automatically charged monthly, despite what  
24 was promised, and are left having to go through the byzantine cancellation process again.

25 69. *Aggressive and High-Pressure Sales Tactics.* During its door-to-door and phone  
26 solicitations, Hawx has repeatedly engaged in aggressive and high-pressure sales tactics. For  
27 example, Hawx often shows up to consumers' private homes late in the evening, refuses to leave  
28 when requested to do so, and repeatedly and assertively insists that consumers enter into the  
agreement immediately.

1           70.     In addition, during their interactions with consumers, Hawx representatives often  
2 rush the consumer to sign the agreement and enter into a contract immediately. They often do not  
3 provide the opportunity for consumers to properly read through the agreement or provide time for  
4 consumers to contemplate the service contract, pressuring consumers to sign the agreement  
5 without being fully informed of the nature and scope of the service contract.

6           71.     Hawx repeatedly ignores "no solicitation" signs when approaching consumers at  
7 their homes, and despite consumers drawing attention to the sign, Hawx representatives often  
8 refuse to leave, nonetheless.

9           72.     These repeated aggressive sales tactics are unfair, fraudulent, and oppressive to  
10 consumers, including to more vulnerable segments of the population such as the elderly and  
11 non-English speakers.

12           73.     *Threats to Send Accounts to Collection Agencies.* Hawx has engaged in unfair  
13 practices by repeatedly threatening to send the accounts of consumers who refuse to pay the  
14 exorbitant termination fee or who actively stop the automatic monthly charges through their bank,  
15 to collection agencies. Hawx makes these threats to consumers even when Hawx itself has  
16 breached the Service Agreement, such as when Hawx has failed to provide the recurring and  
17 regularly scheduled services or has falsely promised to end the recurring automatic payments  
18 without a termination fee.

19     **II.   FAL VIOLATIONS UNDER BUS. & PROF. CODE § 17500**

20           74.     The FAL prohibits any person from "disseminat[ing]...any statement...which is  
21 untrue or misleading, and which is known, or which by the exercise of reasonable care should be  
22 known, to be untrue or misleading" concerning the selling of real or personal property or services.  
23 Hawx has engaged in ongoing acts that constitute making "statement[s]" that are "untrue or  
24 misleading" under the FAL.

25           75.     Hawx's written Service Agreement misleads consumers. Material terms of the  
26 Service Agreement—the twelve-month term, the automatic renewal of the twelve-month term, the  
27 automatic charges to consumer accounts, and the exorbitant termination fee and policy—are all  
28 presented inconspicuously in small and regular font, type, and color.

1           76.     In addition, Haws fails to provide consumers an acknowledgement of the above key  
2 and material terms. Therefore, Haws denies consumers an opportunity to be clearly and properly  
3 presented with the nature of the Service Agreement prior to being bound by the terms of the  
4 Service Agreement.

5           77.     Hawx makes false statements regarding consumers' three-day right to cancel under  
6 the Home Solicitation Rule, Civ. Code § 1689.6 *et seq.* Hawx's Service Agreement falsely states:  
7 "YOU MAY CANCEL THIS TRANSACTION, WITHOUT ANY PENALTY OR  
8 OBLIGATION, WITHIN THREE BUSINESS DAYS FROM THE ABOVE DATE." The  
9 statement is false, as Hawx intends to and, in fact, regularly charges an unlawful termination fee  
10 when consumers cancel within three business days. The Service Agreement also falsely states that  
11 the termination fee is not a "fee or penalty," when, in fact, that is precisely what it is. Indeed,  
12 Hawx verbally describes it to consumers as a "fee." When consumers attempt to exercise the  
13 three-day cancellation right, Hawx verbally and falsely states that they cannot cancel without  
14 paying the "fee."

15           78.     Hawx verbally misleads consumers by making repeated false and untrue statements  
16 regarding the nature of the Service Agreement. Hawx has repeatedly omitted information,  
17 including the one-year term and the monthly automatic charges. Many consumers are misled to  
18 believe that they are signing a one-time service agreement.

19           79.     Hawx also misleads consumers by often failing to disclose that their services are  
20 provided on a quarterly basis, i.e., every three months, rather than on a monthly basis. The  
21 Service Agreement, in fact, describes the pest control service as a "12-Month Service Schedule."  
22 Therefore, consumers are misled to believe that they are receiving a monthly pest control service.

23           80.     During their door-to-door solicitations, Hawx verbally misrepresents to consumers  
24 that they are offering a one-time "trial" of their services, often reassuring consumers that there is  
25 no contractual commitment, and no associated monthly automatic recurring charges involved.  
26 Hawx fraudulently misleads consumers to believe that if they are satisfied with Hawx's trial  
27 services, they may then choose to enter into an agreement for regular services. In reality, Hawx  
28 representatives seek the consumer's signature on their Service Agreement, which, unbeknownst to

1 the consumer, includes a one-year commitment and a steep termination fee, and uses the  
2 consumer's credit card payment to begin enrollment into a monthly automatic subscription.

3 81. Hawx fails to verbally disclose the high termination fee during their pre-agreement  
4 interactions. Consumers often discover the high termination fee only after they have unknowingly  
5 already entered into the one-year agreement; the fee that would likely and reasonably be a factor to  
6 consumers when deciding whether to enter into the agreement.

7 82. Hawx misleads consumers by failing to provide continued services as promised  
8 under the agreement. Hawx representatives continuously fail to show up to their scheduled  
9 recurring services, fail to reschedule the service for a future date, or often fail to provide any  
10 further regularly scheduled services beyond the initial service altogether. Consumers who wish to  
11 cancel following Hawx's failure to provide regular services, in breach of the agreement, are faced  
12 with the termination fee.

13 83. Hawx's business model overall constitutes misleading and deceitful practices in  
14 violation of the FAL. Hawx approaches consumers at their homes with aggressive and  
15 high-pressure sales tactics, makes repeated false and untrue statements – including omitting the  
16 protracted term, automatic charges, and termination fee – and fails to uphold its obligation under  
17 agreement to provide continuous services. In addition, the Service Agreement itself does not  
18 clearly and properly present the material terms, and Hawx provides consumers no  
19 acknowledgment after they enter into the agreement. When consumers discover the true nature of  
20 the agreement (even within the three-day window to cancel) or that Hawx has not returned to  
21 regularly service their home, they are inevitably faced with only two options: continue to be  
22 automatically charged to their account; or pay the steep termination fee.

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1 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

2 **Violation of Unfair Competition Law**

3 **(Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200 *et seq*)**

4 84. All preceding paragraphs are incorporated by reference as if fully stated herein.

5 85. The UCL prohibits "any unlawful, unfair, or fraudulent business act or practice and  
6 unfair, deceptive, untrue or misleading advertising and any act prohibited by Chapter I  
7 (commencing with § 17500) as Part 3 of Division 7 of the Business and Professions Code." Bus.  
8 & Prof. Code § 17200.

9 86. Hawx's acts and practices are "unlawful" pursuant to the UCL because they violate  
10 the respective laws described and set forth above. The acts were "unfair" pursuant to UCL, as  
11 defined by law, both as to Defendant's customers, and to its competitors. The acts were  
12 "fraudulent" pursuant to UCL in that they were likely to deceive members of the public and were  
13 performed with that intent.

14 87. Hawx has committed acts of unfair competition under the UCL by engaging in  
15 unlawful, unfair, and fraudulent acts and practices.

16 88. Hawx has engaged, and continues to engage, in business acts or practices that are  
17 unlawful. As alleged herein, these acts or practices include but are not limited to the following:

- 18 a. Failing to present "the automatic renewal offer terms [...] in a clear and  
19 conspicuous manner" and "in the case of an offer conveyed by voice, in  
20 temporal proximity, to the request for consent to the offer," in violation of  
21 the ARL, Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602, subd. (a)(1);
- 22 b. Charging consumers' credit and debit cards or consumers' accounts with a  
23 third party for automatic renewal or continuous service without first  
24 obtaining the consumer's affirmative consent to the Service Agreement  
25 containing the automatic renewal or continuous service terms, in violation  
26 of the ARL, Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602, subd. (a)(2);
- 27 c. Failing to provide an acknowledgment that includes the automatic renewal  
28 or continuous service offer terms, cancellation policy, information

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regarding how to cancel in a manner that is capable of being retained by the consumer, and an easy method of cancellation, in violation of the ARL, Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602, subd. (a)(3);

d. Failing to allow consumer who accept an automatic renewal or continuous service offer online, to terminate the automatic renewal or continuous service exclusively online, at will, and without engaging any further steps that obstruct or delay the consumer's ability to terminate the automatic renewal or continuous service immediately, in violation of ARL, Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602, subd. (d)(1);

e. Failing to provide to consumers who accept an automatic renewal or continuous service offer online, a method of termination that is online in the form of either a "direct link or button...located within a customer account or profile, or...an immediately accessible termination email," in violation of ARL, Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602, subd. (d)(1)(A-B);

f. Failing to "provide text that clearly and conspicuously discloses all material terms of the transaction before obtaining the consumer's billing information;" failing to "obtain[] a consumer's express informed consent before charging the consumer...;" and failing to "provide[] simple mechanisms for a consumer to stop recurring charges," all in violation of ROSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 8403;

g. Failing to honor the consumers' right to cancel the home solicitation contract within three business days, without penalty or obligation, in violation of California's Home Solicitation Rule, Civ. Code § 1689.6 *et seq.*

h. Imposing an unreasonable liquidated damages clause, i.e., an exorbitant termination fee, in violation of Civ. Code § 1671; and

i. Imposing an unconscionable termination fee in Violation of Civ. Code § 1670.5.

1           89.     Hawx has engaged, and continues to engage, in business acts or practices that are  
2 unfair and fraudulent because they are likely to deceive a reasonable consumer. As alleged herein,  
3 these acts or practices include but are not limited to the following:

- 4           a.     Misleading consumers by failing to disclose clearly and conspicuously the  
5                 material terms of the Service Agreement, to seek consumers' affirmative  
6                 consent, and to provide consumers with an acknowledgment of the terms;
- 7           b.     Misleading consumers by failing to verbally disclose material terms of the  
8                 agreement prior to entering into the Service Agreement;
- 9           c.     Failing to continue to provide services in breach of the Service Agreement  
10                which provides for periodic, ongoing, and regularly scheduled services.
- 11          d.     Refusing to terminate the Service Agreement without a penalty fee despite  
12                 Defendant's failure to disclose terms and/or failure to provide services in  
13                 breach of the agreement;
- 14          e.     Misrepresenting to consumers that Defendant will terminate the automatic  
15                 monthly subscription and cancel the Service Agreement upon a consumer's  
16                 request.
- 17          f.     Applying aggressive and high-pressure sales tactics during interactions with  
18                 prospective consumers;
- 19          g.     Threatening to send consumers' accounts to collection agencies during  
20                 efforts to collect the penalty fee and to continue monthly automatic service  
21                 charges;
- 22          h.     Misrepresenting to consumers that Hawx will honor consumers' statutory  
23                 right to cancel the Service Agreement within three business days, without  
24                 penalty or obligation; and
- 25          i.     Failing to fully disclose to consumers the exorbitant termination fee, and  
26                 misrepresenting to consumers that the exorbitant termination fee is "not a  
27                 fee or penalty."  
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- a. Misleading consumers by failing to disclose clearly and conspicuously the material terms of the Service Agreement, to seek affirmative consent, and to provide an acknowledgment of contractual terms;
- b. Misleading consumers by failing verbally to disclose material terms of the Service Agreement prior to having consumers enter into an agreement;
- c. Misrepresenting to consumers that they are offering a one-time "trial" of their services, when in fact, they enroll consumers into a one-year term agreement with monthly automatic charges and a steep termination fee;
- d. Misleading consumers to agree to automatically renewed service contracts for periodic, ongoing, and regularly scheduled services, and then failing to provide the ongoing services beyond the initial service;
- e. Misrepresenting to consumers that Hawx agrees to terminate the automatic monthly subscription and cancel the Service Agreement at a consumer's request, while continuing to charge the consumer's account;
- f. Misrepresenting to consumers that they can cancel the Service Agreement within three business days, without penalty or obligation;
- g. Misleading consumers by failing to fully disclose the exorbitant termination fee; and
- h. Misrepresenting to consumers that the exorbitant termination fee is "not a fee or penalty."

97. The People are entitled to an injunctive order requiring Hawx to cease the false and misleading advertising practices alleged herein pursuant to Bus. & Prof. Code § 17535.

98. The People further seek civil penalties under Bus. & Prof. Code § 17536 of \$2,500 for each violation of Bus. & Prof. Code § 17500.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, the People pray for the following relief:

- a. Pursuant to Bus. & Prof. Code § 17203 and the Court's inherent equity powers, Defendant, its subsidiaries; their successors and the assigns; their

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directors, officers, employees, agents, and representatives of each of them;  
and all persons and entities acting in concert or in participation with  
Defendant, be permanently restrained and enjoined from engaging in any  
acts of unfair competition, in violation of Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200 *et seq*  
and 17500 *et seq.*, including but not limited to the unlawful business acts  
and practices alleged in this Complaint;

- b. That Hawx be permanently enjoined from making the false and misleading statements alleged herein, pursuant to Bus. & Prof. Code § 17535;
- c. That Hawx be ordered to make restitution to all California victims of the fraudulent and unlawful practices alleged herein, pursuant to Bus. & Prof. Code § 17203;
- d. That Hawx be ordered to make restitution to all California victims of its false and misleading statements alleged herein, pursuant to Bus. & Prof. Code § 17535;
- e. That Hawx be ordered to disgorge profits obtained from its fraudulent and unlawful business practices and the false and misleading statements alleged herein, pursuant to Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17203 and 17535;
- f. That Hawx be ordered to pay civil penalties of \$2,500 for each violation of the UCL and each violation of the FAL, pursuant to Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17206 and 17536;
- g. That Hawx be ordered to pay attorney fees and costs of investigation and suit; and

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h. That the People be granted such other and further relief as this Court may deem to be just and proper.

DATED: August 28, 2024

Respectfully submitted,

DAWYN R. HARRISON  
County Counsel

By 

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SCOTT KUHN  
Assistant County Counsel  
STEVEN DE SALVO  
Senior Deputy County Counsel  
JOSEPH MELLIS  
Deputy County Counsel  
IDA ANBARIAN  
Deputy County Counsel

Attorneys for THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, by and through the County Counsel of the County of Los Angeles

# Exhibit A

# Thank you for choosing Hawx!

Please review the following agreement and then sign. You will receive a copy via email for your records. Thanks!



(855) 950-3792  
hawxpestcontrol.com

## General Pest Control Service Agreement

12140 Severn Way Riverside, CA 92503

License #: I Hawx Rep: Calvin Peterson (Office)

### CUSTOMER INFORMATION

██████████  
CUSTOMER NAME

██  
SERVICE LOCATION (Street Address, City, State, Zip code)

██████████  
PRIMARY PHONE NUMBER

██████████  
BILLING NAME

██  
BILLING ADDRESS (Street Address, City, State, Zip code)

██████████  
EMAIL ADDRESS

### SERVICE AND CHARGES

PESTS COVERED BY GENERAL PEST CONTROL			
Acrobat ants	Odorous ants	House centipedes	Silverfish
Argentine ants	Pavement ants	Stone centipedes	Crickets
Crazy ants	Pharaoh ants	Soil centipedes	Earwigs
Ghost ants	American cockroaches	Box Elder bugs	Wasps
Little ants	Oriental cockroaches	Spiders	Millipedes
ADD-ON SERVICES			

EXAMPLE 12-MONTH SERVICE SCHEDULE

Mar  
 ✓  
 49.99  
 Apr  
  
 49.99  
 May  
  
 49.99  
 Jun  
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 49.99  
 Jul  
  
 49.99  
 Aug  
  
 49.99  
 Sep  
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 49.99  
 Oct  
  
 49.99  
 Nov  
  
 49.99  
 Dec  
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 49.99  
 Jan  
  
 49.99  
 Feb  
  
 49.99

INITIAL SERVICE CHARGE	
General Pest Control	\$ 249.99
General Pest Control Discount	-\$ 200.00
	\$
Tax	\$ 0.00
<b>INITIAL TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 49.99</b>

**RECURRING CHARGES: Monthly**

General Pest Control	\$ 49.99
	\$
Tax	\$ 0.00
<b>RECURRING TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 49.99</b>

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

This General Pest Control Service Agreement (this "Agreement") is entered into on 03/05/2024 (the "Effective Date"), by and between Hawx Services, LLC ("Company," "we," or "us") and the Customer named above ("Customer," "Buyer," or "you"). The Company and Customer are sometimes referred to herein collectively as the "Parties." Pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement (including the "Terms and Conditions" on the reverse side), the Company agrees to perform the General Pest Control Services set forth below, and you agree to pay the General Pest Control Charges.

**1. TERM OF AGREEMENT; AUTOMATIC RENEWAL.** The Initial Term of this Agreement is 12 months ("Initial Term"). Upon expiration of the Initial Term, this Agreement shall automatically renew on a monthly basis thereafter; provided, however, that either party may cancel such automatic renewal upon written notice to the other party delivered not less than thirty (30) days prior to the commencement of each such monthly period, in which event the Agreement will expire upon the expiration of the then-current monthly term.

**2. FREQUENCY OF GENERAL PEST CONTROL SERVICES (THE "SERVICES"); SERVICE WARRANTY.** The Company will perform pest control services on the property during the service agreement on a periodic basis specifically timed to be most effective. During the course of this Agreement, Customer is entitled to as many additional treatments as necessary to adequately control the Target Pests. If pest issues persist or arise between services or Customer is unsatisfied with service performed, Customer may contact Company to request additional services between regularly scheduled services at no additional charge. During these service appointments, Hawx will assess any issues identified by Customer and perform treatment if necessary. To receive an additional service, go to [HawxScheduling.com](http://HawxScheduling.com) or call Hawx at (855) 950-3792.

**3. AUTOMATIC PAYMENT AUTHORIZATION.** By signing a Recurring Payment Authorization on this form, Customer authorizes Company to charge Customer's card/bank account immediately for the Initial Service and Recurring Charges automatically thereafter on a quarterly or monthly basis as determined by the Customer on page 1 of this Agreement. This authorization shall remain in force until Customer provides written notice to cancel the authorization and the Company has reasonable opportunity to act on it. IF YOU ELECT TO RECEIVE A PAPER INVOICE (RATHER THAN MAKING AN ELECTRONIC PAYMENT) OR IF WE DO NOT RECEIVE YOUR ELECTRONIC PAYMENT FOR ANY REASON, HAWX WILL SEND YOU A PAPER INVOICE, AND YOU UNDERSTAND AND AGREE THAT AN ADDITIONAL PROCESSING FEE MAY APPLY TO EACH PAPER INVOICE SO RENDERED.

**4. LICENSE.** Customer grants Company license to access the Service Location to perform Services.

**5. TERMINATION.** If, for any reason, Customer terminates this Agreement without legal excuse (e.g., Hawx is in default or breach of the Agreement, or Hawx failed to provide service), you agree to pay Hawx an early termination fee in the amount of \$199. The early termination fee is not a

penalty, but rather a reasonable charge to compensate us for your failure to fulfill the terms of the Agreement. Your full payment of the termination fee shall be our sole and exclusive remedy for early termination of this Agreement.

**6. LIMITATIONS ON SERVICES.** This Agreement does not include suppression, control, or prevention of birds, bats, snakes, vertebrates other than commensal rodents, termites, other wood-destroying organisms, and wildlife or other pests not mentioned in this Agreement unless specifically noted above. Customer acknowledges the risks associated with pest control applications and agrees to abide by all instructions, warnings, and directions of the Company and the Company's technicians.

**7. NOTICES.** Any notices or other communications required or permitted by this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be delivered to Company at 550 S Depot Dr. #1, Ogden, Utah, 84404. Any notices from the Company to the Customer shall be delivered to the Customer at the Customer's email address above. It is the Customer's responsibility to notify the Company of any changes to the Customer's email address.

**8. PRICE INCREASES.** During any renewal term, Company reserves the right to increase the Service Charges set forth above to the extent that Hawx may deem warranted or appropriate as a result of increases in the cost of labor, materials, freight rates or overhead, or because of taxes or other charges imposed by governmental authorities upon the production or sale of such products or upon energy or materials used in the manufacture thereof, or for any other reason at Company's sole discretion. Company shall have the right, on 30 days' written notice to Customer at the email address listed above, to notify the Customer of an increase in such Charges. In the event of a price increase, Customer may cancel this Agreement, without termination fee, by written notice to Company, provided such notice of cancellation is received by Company within fifteen (15) days of Company sending the notice of price increase.

**9. COLLECTIONS; ATTORNEY FEES AND COSTS.** Late fee charges are charged at the rate of 1.5% per month of the balance that was not paid by the due date or \$5.00 (whichever is greater), or as permitted by law. For example, if your unpaid balance is \$50.00, each month a late fee of \$5.00 is charged to your bill (since 1.5% of \$50.00 is less than \$5.00) until the account is current or until 1.5% of the unpaid balance exceeds \$5.00 (at which time the late fee charge will be 1.5% of the unpaid balance). A service fee of \$25 on all returned checks will apply. Accounts past due 90 days are subject to cancellation. In the event Customer fails to remit timely payment for Service, Customer shall be liable to Company for all expenses, including but not limited to, collection costs, all attorney's fees and expenses, and all other expenses which may be expended by Company to enforce this Agreement and to collect all past due amounts.

**10. ASSIGNMENT.** Company may freely assign this Agreement, in whole or in part, without the execution or filing of any paper or any further act or consent on the part of either of the Parties hereto. Customer shall not assign, whether voluntarily, by operation of law, or otherwise, this Agreement without Company's prior written consent. This Agreement shall bind and insure to the benefit of the Parties and their respective successors and permitted assigns.

**11. CUSTOMER OBLIGATIONS.** Customer agrees to abide by all instructions, warnings, and directions given by the Company and Company's technicians with regard to Services. Customer acknowledges and agrees that Company uses pesticides that are safer for humans and animals after the application has dried. Customer agrees that Customer will not tamper, lick, digest, or allow any person or pet to tamper with, lick or digest, the application before or after it has dried.



Records of each pesticide used, the dilution ratio of the pesticide, and the location that the pesticide was used, in addition to any other record keeping practice required by state law, will be kept at Company's main office.

**12. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY. ALTHOUGH COMPANY WILL EXERCISE REASONABLE CARE IN PERFORMING SERVICES UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, CUSTOMER ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT COMPANY WILL NOT BE LIABLE FOR INJURIES OR DAMAGES TO PERSONS, PROPERTY, BIRDS, ANIMALS, OR VEGETATION, EXCEPT THOSE DAMAGES RESULTING FROM GROSS NEGLIGENCE OR WILLFUL MISCONDUCT BY COMPANY. TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, THE COMPANY WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY INJURY, DISEASE OR ILLNESS CAUSED, OR ALLEGEDLY CAUSED, BY BITES, STINGS, OR CONTAMINATION BY ANY INSECTS, SPIDERS, RODENTS, BED BUGS, OR ANY OTHER PEST. COMPANY'S REPRESENTATIVES ARE NOT MEDICALLY TRAINED TO DIAGNOSE ILLNESSES OR DISEASES. PLEASE CONSULT YOUR PHYSICIAN FOR ANY MEDICAL DIAGNOSIS. TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, COMPANY WILL NOT BE LIABLE FOR PERSONAL INJURY, DEATH, PROPERTY DAMAGES, LOSS OF USE, LOSS OF INCOME OR ANY OTHER DAMAGES WHATSOEVER, INCLUDING CONSEQUENTIAL AND INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, ARISING FROM THIS SERVICE. COMPANY'S LIABILITY IS SPECIFICALLY LIMITED TO THE LABOR AND PRODUCTS NECESSARY TO HELP REDUCE AND PREVENT PEST INFESTATIONS.**

**13. SEVERABILITY.** If any part of this Agreement is held to be invalid or unenforceable for any reason, the remaining terms and conditions of this Agreement will remain in full force and effect.

**14. ENTIRE AGREEMENT.** This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the Parties, and supersedes all prior oral and written negotiations between the Parties, with respect to the subject matter hereof. Except as otherwise specifically provided herein, no amendment, alteration, change, or modification of this Agreement shall be effective unless set forth in a written document signed by the Parties.

**15. GOVERNING LAW.** This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of Utah, without regard to its principles of conflict of laws. The Parties agree to submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of, and agree to the venue of, the state courts of the State of Utah located in Weber County. The Parties hereto agree not to bring an action in any court of law located outside of Weber County.

**16. JURY TRIAL WAIVER. EACH PARTY ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT ANY CONTROVERSY WHICH MAY ARISE UNDER THIS AGREEMENT IS LIKELY TO INVOLVE COMPLICATED AND DIFFICULT ISSUES AND, THEREFORE, EACH SUCH PARTY IRREVOCABLY AND UNCONDITIONALLY WAIVES ANY RIGHT IT MAY HAVE TO A TRIAL BY JURY IN RESPECT OF ANY LEGAL ACTION ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT OR THE TRANSACTIONS CONTEMPLATED HEREBY.**

**17. RECURRING PAYMENT AUTHORIZATION.** By signing below Customer authorizes the Company and its assignees to charge Customer's credit card indicated below on the scheduled time frame as outlined above.

I understand that this authorization will remain in effect until I cancel it in writing, and I agree to notify the Company in writing of any changes in my account information or termination of this authorization at least 15 days prior to the next billing date. If the above noted payment dates fall on a weekend or holiday, I understand that the payments may be executed on the next business

day. For ACH debits to my checking/savings account, I understand that because these are electronic transactions, these funds may be withdrawn from my account as soon as the above noted periodic transaction dates. In the case of an ACH Transaction being rejected for Non Sufficient Funds (NSF) I understand that the Company may at its discretion attempt to process the charge again within 30 days, and agree to an additional \$25.00 charge for each attempt returned NSF which will be initiated as a separate transaction from the authorized recurring payment. I acknowledge that the origination of ACH transactions to my account must comply with the provisions of U.S. law. I certify that I am an authorized user of this credit card/bank account and will not dispute these scheduled transactions with my bank or credit card company; so long as the transactions correspond to the terms indicated in this authorization form.

**STATE LAW REQUIRES THAT YOU BE GIVEN THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION: CAUTION - PESTICIDES ARE TOXIC CHEMICALS.**

Structural pest control companies are registered and regulated by the Structural Pest Control Board, and apply pesticides which are registered and approved for use by the California Department of Pesticide Regulation and The United States Environmental Protection Agency. Registration is granted when the State finds that based on existing scientific evidence there are no appreciable risks if proper use conditions are followed or that risks are outweighed by the benefits. The degree of risk depends upon the degree of exposure, so exposure should be minimized. If within 24 hours following application you experience symptoms similar to common seasonal illness comparable to the flu, contact your physician or Poison Control Center at 1-800-876-4766 and your pest control company immediately. For further information, contact any of the following: Hawx Pest Control (1-855-527-2343); for Health Questions - the County Health Department (telephone number listed below); for Application information - the County Agricultural Commissioner (telephone number listed below); for Regulatory Information - the Structural Pest Control Board (1-800-737-8188, 2005 Evergreen St #1500 Sacramento, CA 95815). For additional information on pest management products and IPM in schools, you may access the California Department of Pesticide Regulation at: [www.cdpr.ca.gov](http://www.cdpr.ca.gov) (<http://www.cdpr.ca.gov>)

**CALIFORNIA COUNTY AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONERS.** Alameda (510)670-5232; Alpine (530)621-5520; Amador (209)223-6487; Butte (530)552-4100; Calaveras (209)754-6504; Colusa (530)458-0580; Contra Costa (925)608-6600; Del Norte (707)464-7235; El Dorado (530)621-5520; Fresno (559)600-7510; Glenn (530)934-6501; Humboldt (707)441-5260; Imperial (442)265-1500; Inyo (760)873-7860; Kern (661) 868-6300; Kings (559) 852-2830; Lake (707) 263-0217; Lassen (530)251-8110; Los Angeles (626)575-5466; Madera (559) 675-7876; Marin (415)473-6700; Mariposa (209)966-2075; Mendocino (707)234-6830; Merced (209)385-7431; Modoc (530)233-6401; Mono (760)873-7860; Monterey (831)759-7325; Napa (707)253-4357; Nevada (530)470-2690; Orange (714)955-0100; Placer (530)889-7372; Plumas (530)283-6365; Riverside (951)955-3000; Sacramento (916)875-6603; San Benito (831)637-5344; San Bernardino (909)387-2105; San Diego (858)694-8980; San Francisco (415)252-3830; San Joaquin (209)953-6000; San Luis Obispo (805)781-5910; San Mateo (650)363-4700; Santa Barbara (805)681-4200; Santa Clara (408)918-4600; Santa Cruz (831)763-8080; Shasta (530)224-4949; Sierra (530)283-6365; Siskiyou (530)841-4025; Solano (707)784-1310; Sonoma (707)565-2371; Stanislaus (209)525-4730; Sutter (530) 822-7500; Tehama (530)527-4504; Trinity (530)623-1356; Tulare (559)684-3350; Tuolumne (209)533-5691; Ventura (805)388-4222; Yolo (530)666-8140; Yuba (530)749-5400

**CALIFORNIA COUNTY HEALTH OFFICES.** Alameda (510)267-8000; Alpine (530)694-2146; Amador (209)223-6407; Berkley City (510)981-5100; Butte (530)538-7581; Calaveras (209)754-6460; Colusa (530)458-0380; Contra Costa (925)313-6712; Del Norte (707)464-3191; El Dorado (530)621-6100; Fresno (559)600-3200; Glenn (530)934-6588; Humboldt (707) 445-6200; Imperial (760)482-4438; Inyo (760)873-7868; Kern (661) 868-0502; Kings (559) 584-1401; Lake (707) 263-1090; Lassen (530)251-8183; Long Beach City (562)570-4000; Los Angeles (213)351-7800; Madera (559)675-7893; Marin (415)473-3696; Mariposa (209)966-3689; Mendocino (707)472-2600; Merced (209)381-1200; Modoc (530)233-6311; Mono (760)932-5580; Monterey (831)755-4500; Napa (707)253-4231; Nevada (530)265-1450; Orange (714)834-3155; Pasadena (626)744-6005; Placer (530)886-1870; Plumas (530)283-6330; Riverside (951)358-5172, Sacramento (916)875-5881; San Benito (831)637-5367; San Bernardino (800)782-4264; San Diego (619)515-6555; San Francisco (415)554-2500; San Joaquin (209)468-3411; San Luis Obispo (805)781-5500; San Mateo (650)372-6200; Santa Barbara (805)681-5100; Santa Clara (408)918-3400; Santa Cruz (831)454-4000; Shasta (530)225-5591; Sierra (530)993-6700; Siskiyou (800)442-2333; Solano (707)784-8600; Sonoma (707)565-4700; Stanislaus (209)558-5678; Sutter (530)822-7215; Tehama (530)527-6824; Trinity (530)623-8209; Tulare (559)687-6700; Tuolumne (209)533-7401; Ventura (805)652-5754; Vernon City (323)583-8811; Yolo (530)666-8645; Yuba (530)749-6366

**CALIFORNIA POISON CONTROL CENTER.** (800)876-4766

**MATERIALS USED - PESTICIDES THAT MAY HAVE BEEN OR MAY BE USED ON YOUR PROPERTY DURING THE COURSE OF OUR WORK:**

Common Name	Formulation	Active Ingredient	
Advion Ant Gel	Bait	Indoxacarb 0.05%	1
Advion Cockroach Gel	Bait	Indoxacarb 0.6%	1
Advion Fire Ant Bait	Bait	Indoxacarb 0.04%	1
Advion WDG	Liquid Residual	Indoxacarb 20.0%	1
Alpine WSG	Liquid Residual	Dinotefuran 40.0%	4
Contrac CA	Bait	Bromethalin 0.01%	1
Demand CS	Liquid Residual	lambda-Cyhalothrin 9.7%	1
Demand G	Granule	lambda-Cyhalothrin 0.04%	1
Mavrik	Emulsifiable Concentrate	Fluvalinate 22.3%	2
Niban Granular	Bait	Boric acid 5%	6
Taurus	Liquid Residual	Fipronil 9.1%	5
<b>Other:</b>			

Licensed and Regulated by the California Department of Pesticide Regulation

1001 I Street Sacramento, CA 95814 | (916) 445-4038

## NOTICE OF CANCELLATION FORM

### NOTICE OF CANCELLATION

Date of Transaction: 03/05/2024

YOU MAY CANCEL THIS TRANSACTION, WITHOUT ANY PENALTY OR OBLIGATION, WITHIN **THREE BUSINESS DAYS FROM THE ABOVE DATE**, OR, IF YOU ARE AGE 65 OR OLDER, **WITHIN FIVE BUSINESS DAYS FROM THE ABOVE DATE**. IF YOU CANCEL, ANY PROPERTY TRADED IN, ANY PAYMENTS MADE BY YOU UNDER THE CONTRACT OR SALE, AND ANY NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT EXECUTED BY YOU WILL BE RETURNED WITHIN 10 DAYS FOLLOWING RECEIPT BY THE SELLER OF YOUR CANCELLATION NOTICE, AND ANY SECURITY INTEREST ARISING OUT OF THE TRANSACTION WILL BE CANCELED. IF YOU CANCEL, YOU MUST MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE SELLER AT YOUR RESIDENCE, IN SUBSTANTIALLY AS GOOD CONDITION AS WHEN RECEIVED, ANY GOODS DELIVERED TO YOU UNDER THIS CONTRACT OR SALE, OR YOU MAY, IF YOU WISH, COMPLY WITH THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE SELLER REGARDING THE RETURN SHIPMENT OF THE GOODS AT THE SELLER'S EXPENSE AND RISK. IF YOU DO MAKE THE GOODS AVAILABLE TO THE SELLER AND THE SELLER DOES NOT PICK THEM UP WITHIN 20 DAYS OF THE DATE OF YOUR NOTICE OF CANCELLATION, YOU MAY RETAIN OR DISPOSE OF THE GOODS WITHOUT ANY FURTHER OBLIGATION. IF YOU FAIL TO MAKE THE GOODS AVAILABLE TO THE SELLER, OR IF YOU AGREE TO RETURN THE GOODS TO THE SELLER AND FAIL TO DO SO, THEN YOU REMAIN LIABLE FOR PERFORMANCE OF ALL OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CONTRACT. TO CANCEL THIS TRANSACTION, MAIL OR DELIVER A SIGNED AND DATED COPY OF THIS CANCELLATION NOTICE, OR ANY OTHER WRITTEN NOTICE, OR SEND A TELEGRAM TO HAWX SERVICES, LLC, 550 S DEPOT DRIVE #1, OGDEN, UTAH, 84404, NOT LATER THAN MIDNIGHT OF 03/08/2024 (**IF YOU ARE AGE 64 AND YOUNGER**) OR NOT LATER THAN MIDNIGHT OF 03/12/2024 (**IF YOU ARE AGE 65 OR OLDER**).

I HEREBY CANCEL THIS TRANSACTION.

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BUYER'S SIGNATURE

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DATE

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### NOTICE OF CANCELLATION

Date of Transaction: 03/05/2024

YOU MAY CANCEL THIS TRANSACTION, WITHOUT ANY PENALTY OR OBLIGATION, WITHIN **THREE BUSINESS DAYS FROM THE ABOVE DATE**, OR, IF YOU ARE AGE 65 OR OLDER, **WITHIN FIVE BUSINESS DAYS FROM THE ABOVE DATE**. IF YOU CANCEL, ANY PROPERTY TRADED IN, ANY PAYMENTS MADE BY YOU UNDER THE CONTRACT OR SALE, AND ANY NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT EXECUTED BY YOU WILL BE RETURNED WITHIN 10 DAYS FOLLOWING RECEIPT BY THE SELLER OF YOUR CANCELLATION NOTICE, AND ANY

SECURITY INTEREST ARISING OUT OF THE TRANSACTION WILL BE CANCELED. IF YOU CANCEL, YOU MUST MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE SELLER AT YOUR RESIDENCE, IN SUBSTANTIALLY AS GOOD CONDITION AS WHEN RECEIVED, ANY GOODS DELIVERED TO YOU UNDER THIS CONTRACT OR SALE, OR YOU MAY, IF YOU WISH, COMPLY WITH THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE SELLER REGARDING THE RETURN SHIPMENT OF THE GOODS AT THE SELLER'S EXPENSE AND RISK. IF YOU DO MAKE THE GOODS AVAILABLE TO THE SELLER AND THE SELLER DOES NOT PICK THEM UP WITHIN 20 DAYS OF THE DATE OF YOUR NOTICE OF CANCELLATION, YOU MAY RETAIN OR DISPOSE OF THE GOODS WITHOUT ANY FURTHER OBLIGATION. IF YOU FAIL TO MAKE THE GOODS AVAILABLE TO THE SELLER, OR IF YOU AGREE TO RETURN THE GOODS TO THE SELLER AND FAIL TO DO SO, THEN YOU REMAIN LIABLE FOR PERFORMANCE OF ALL OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CONTRACT. TO CANCEL THIS TRANSACTION, MAIL OR DELIVER A SIGNED AND DATED COPY OF THIS CANCELLATION NOTICE, OR ANY OTHER WRITTEN NOTICE, OR SEND A TELEGRAM TO HAWX SERVICES, LLC, 550 S DEPOT DRIVE #1, OGDEN, UTAH, 84404, NOT LATER THAN MIDNIGHT OF 03/08/2024 (IF YOU ARE AGE 64 AND YOUNGER) OR NOT LATER THAN MIDNIGHT OF 03/12/2024 (IF YOU ARE AGE 65 OR OLDER).

I HEREBY CANCEL THIS TRANSACTION.

---

BUYER'S SIGNATURE

---

DATE

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**BY SIGNING BELOW YOU ACKNOWLEDGE AND AGREE THAT PRIOR TO SIGNING THIS AGREEMENT YOU HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD ALL OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT.**

**YOU, THE BUYER (CUSTOMER), MAY CANCEL THIS TRANSACTION AT ANY TIME PRIOR TO MIDNIGHT OF THE THIRD BUSINESS DAY AFTER THE DATE OF THIS TRANSACTION. SEE THE ATTACHED NOTICE OF CANCELLATION FORM FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THIS RIGHT. IF YOU, THE BUYER, ARE AGE 65 OR OVER, YOU MAY CANCEL THIS TRANSACTION AT ANY TIME PRIOR TO MIDNIGHT OF THE FIFTH BUSINESS DAY AFTER THE DATE OF THIS TRANSACTION.**

**YOU ACKNOWLEDGE BEING VERBALLY INFORMED OF YOUR RIGHT TO CANCEL AT THE TIME OF EXECUTION OF THIS CONTRACT AND RECEIPT OF THIS NOTICE.**

**Accepted as of the Effective Date set forth above by:**

**This agreement is for an initial period of 12 month(s).**

Sign above

I have read and agree to the terms and conditions of this agreement including any additional terms and disclosures listed above. I confirm that my email address is entered correctly and agree to receive my agreement, additional disclosures, and future account notifications electronically.

Clear

Sign Agreement

Powered by  
  
A ServiceTitan Company  
(<https://www.FieldRoutes.com>)

**Hawx Los Angeles**  
550 South Depot Drive Bay 2  
Ogden, UT 84404  
(855) 950-3792  
<https://www.hawxpestcontrol.com>  
(<https://www.hawxpestcontrol.com>)