Looking after our American Indian/Alaska Native TAY Youth

A UsCC capacity building project on caring for our AI/AN TAY's mental health



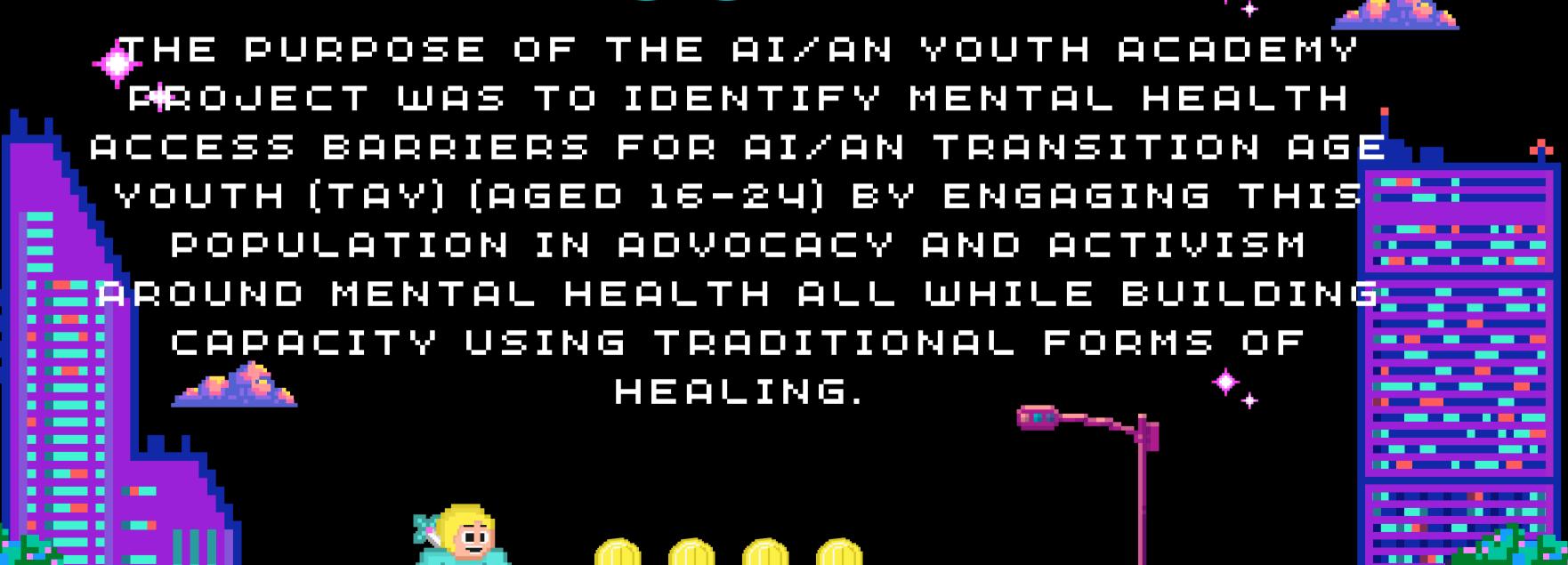
PLAYER 1

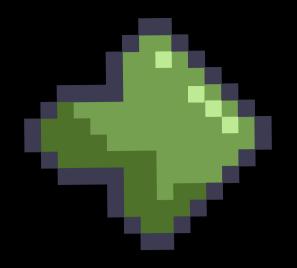






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Transition Age Youth

Who are Transition Age Youth?

 Transition Age Youth (TAY) are individuals generally between

the ages of 16 and 25, often with mental health challenges,

that are transitioning from child-serving systems to adult serving systems.

Note: This age range represents a general developmental

phase. The children's system redesign involves individuals up

to age 21.







THE TRANSITION YEARS

- A time when youth move from dependence on caregivers to independence or self-sufficiency
- Much psychological and social development occurs at this stage
- It is at this stage that youth start thinking about the future and their adult lives
 - There may be new mental health challenges or ongoing ones that need continuous care
 - Half of all lifetime anxiety and mood disorders begin by age 14
 - 3/4 of anxiety, mood and substance use begin by age 24
 - Highest rates of drug and alcohol abuse are between ages 18-25

PROJECT TIMELINE

6/15/22-7/31/22

8/1/22-11/30/22

> 12/1/22-2/15/23

2/16/23-3/15/23

3/16/23-

4/15/23

- Develop promotional materials and surveys
- Focus group

- Develop agenda and schedules.
- Recruit 20 participants
- Secure failities (space rental if applicable)
- Host Youth Academy
- Stipends for Youth Academy participants
- Coordination of securing facilities for Community forum
- Space rental (if applicable)
- Host Community Forum

- Final **Summary** Report
- Pre and post test results
- Feedback from community survey



PRESENT







FINDATEA







AMERICAN INDIAN/ ALASKA NATIVE



LOS ANGELES COUNTÝ



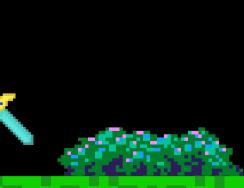














VIRTUAL FOCUS GROUP 10 TAY AUGUST 31, 2022







It was extremely important to try to incorporate all suggested topics and activities suggested in the Focus Group and from its survey results into the Academy.



- Topics
- Activities
- Times



From the beginning, facilitators were intentional in letting the youth know that this was "their" Academy and their space, in order to keep with the project's overall goal of promoting advocacy and activism among this population.

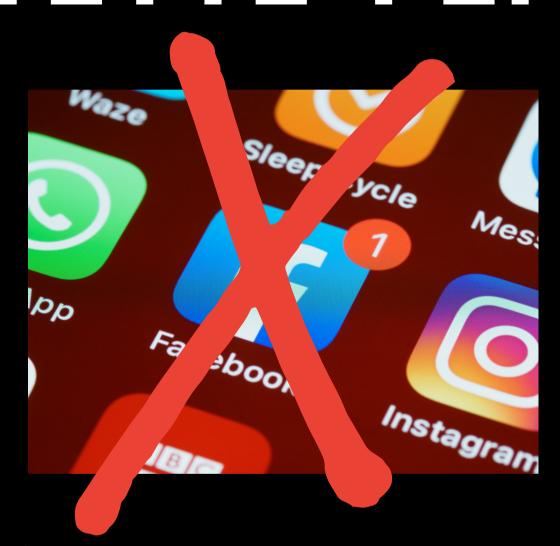












THIS ENERATION DOESN'T USE FACEBOOK AND IS

PERCEIVED

AS AN OLD PERSON'S APP





FOCUS GROUP MEMBERS THAT EXPRESSED INTEREST IN THE ACADEMY DID NOT INITIALLY RESPOND WHEN RECRUITMENT EMAILS WERE SENT.

DID NOT RESPOND IN GENERAL TO EMAILS AFTER REGISTERING FOR THE ACADEMY. SOME YOUTH IN THIS AGE RANGE STILL RELY ON PARENTS FOR EMAIL COMMUNICATIONS/REMINDERS AND MOST STATED LATER THAT THEY PREFER TEXT AND DO NOT CHECK THEIR EMAILS REGULARLY.





14 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE PARTICIPANTS AGED 16-24,

WITH A GENDER MIX OF 9 FEMALES AND 5 MALES:

VIRTUALLY VIA ZOOM

5 THURSDAYS

DECEMBER 29, 2022 - JANUARY 26, 2023

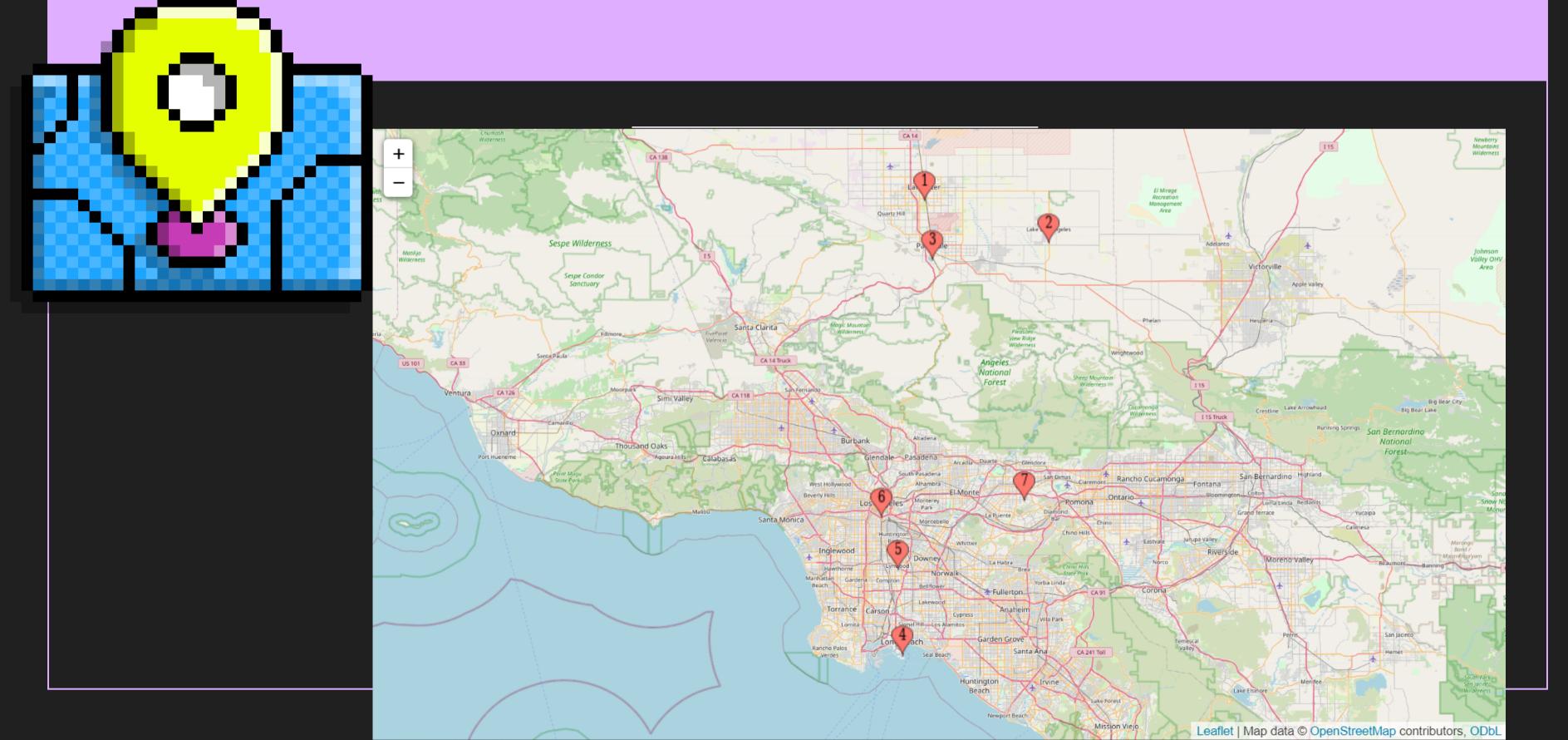
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MAKEUP
WORKSHOP
FEBRUARY 2,
2023

WHERE DO WE LIVE?



WHAT TRIBES DO WE REPRESENT?

What tribe are you

Gabriellino tongva/chumash

CheyenneArapaho

Cherokee/creek

Cocopah

Mongolian

Navajo

Muscogee Creek

Gabriellino tongva

Southern Cheyenne/Omaha

Muskogee Creek

Chumash/Tataviam

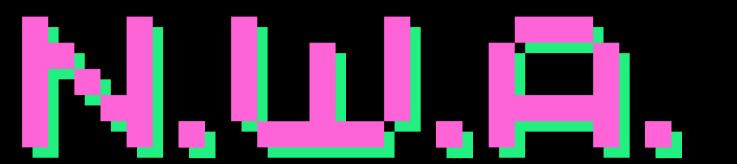
Cherokee/Creek/Choctaw

Inupiaq

WHAT WE HOPED TO LEADIN

- 1. WHAT BARRIERS/CHALLENGES DO OUR AI/AN TAY
 POPULATION IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY FACE
 WHEN TRYING
 TO ACCESS RESOURCES/SERVICES?
- 2. DO OURAI/AN TAY IN LOSANGELES COUNTY FEEL THAT THEY HAVE A VOICE/ARE HEARD?
 - 8. HOW CAN WE SUPPORT AND ENGAGE OUR AI/AN TAY
 IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY IN MENTAL HEALTH
 ADVOCACY WITHIN THEIR LOCAL COMMUNITY?





NATIVE WELLNESS ACADEMY



CHALLENGE

Creating a curriculum that would be engaging to all participants within the established age range (e.g. some may be parents, some may still be in high school)



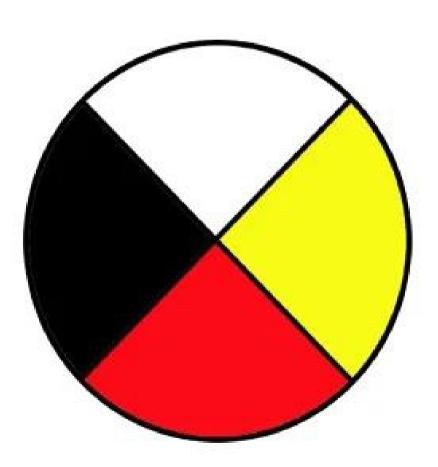
USING THE MEDICINE WHEEL IN OUR DAILY LIVES

The Medicine Wheel

The Medicine Wheel teachings provide guidance for wellness & balance in our lives, Spiritually, Emotionally, Mentally & Physically.

They teach us about:

- Culture
- Identity
- Pride
- Confidence
- Empowerment
- Success
- Relationships
- Responsibility
- Anger





Each workshop corresponds to Medicine Wheel direction and its teachings

Ex. Spiritual Element: Self Care Discussion, Sage teaching

Social Engagement Exercise

<u>Prayer/Land Acknowledgment – Virginia Carmelo</u>

Topic/Discussion/Guest speaker

Art/Activity Breakout

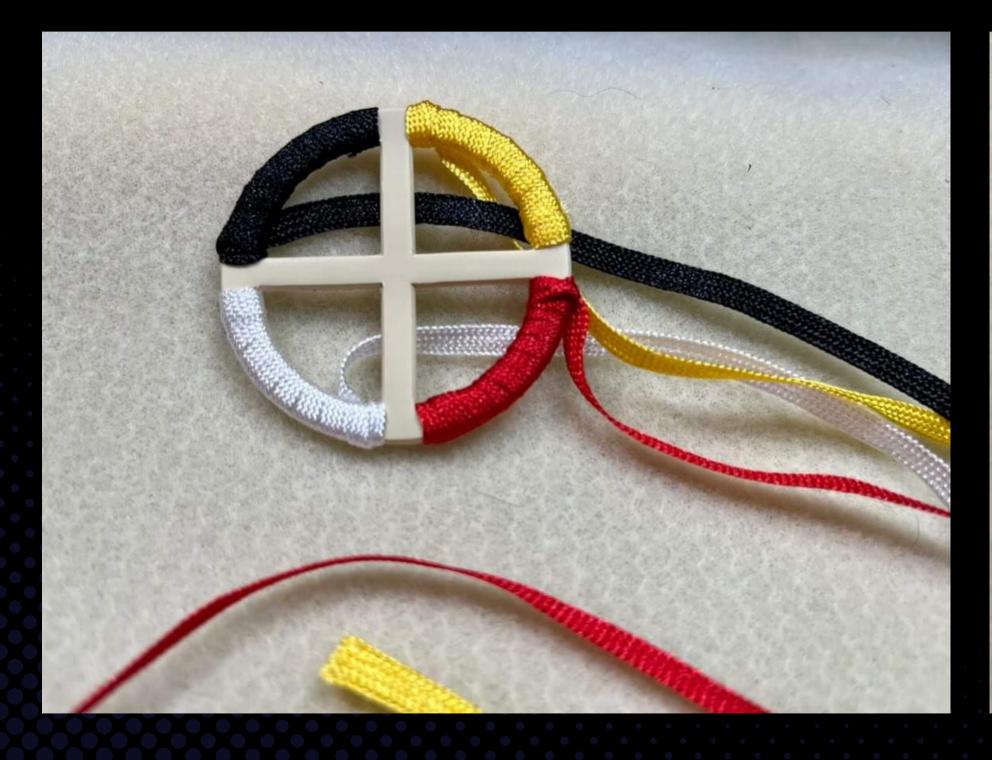
Natural/Traditional Medicine

Teaching - Phil Hale

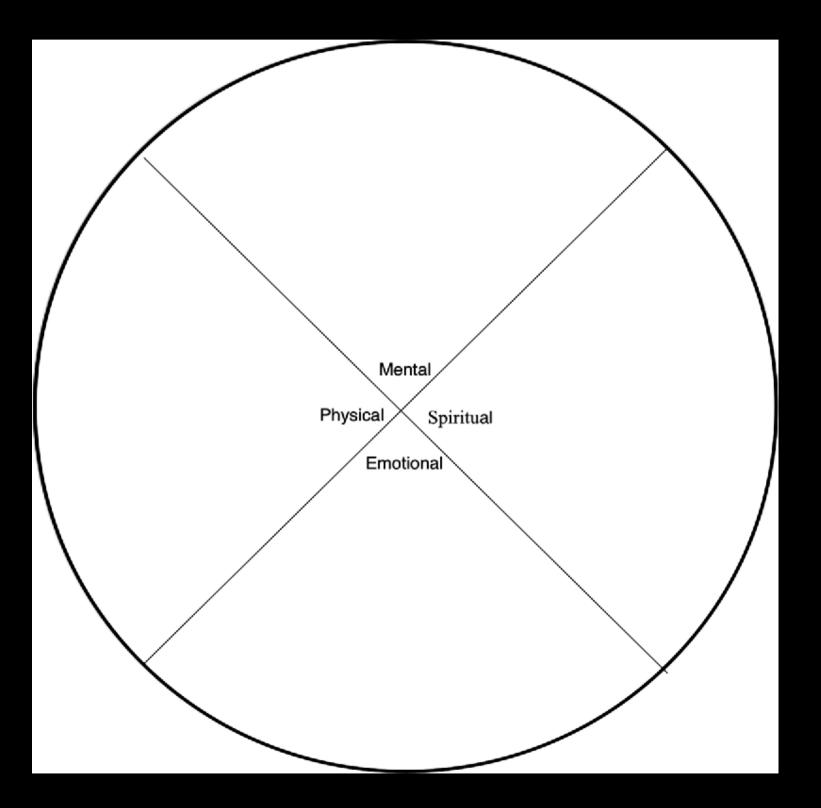
Closing

3







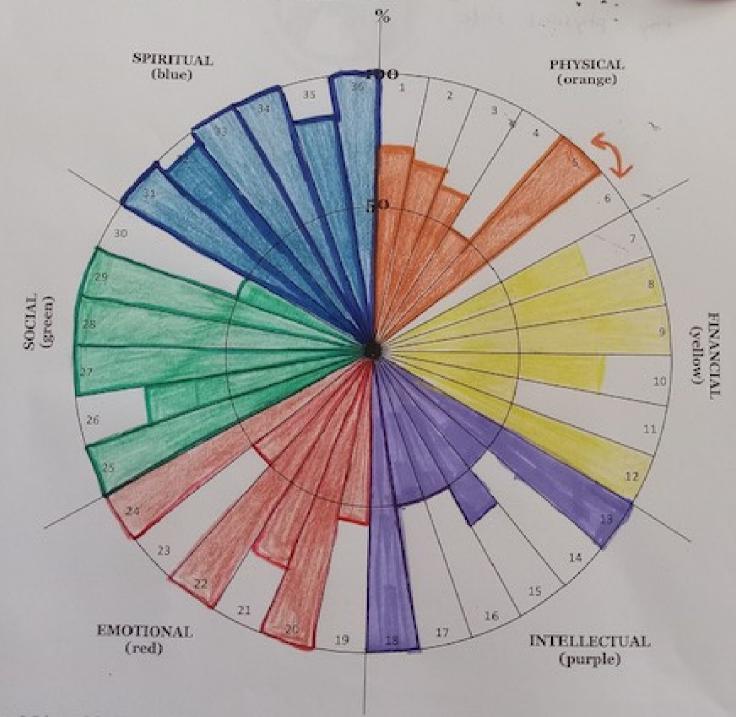


Assessing Your Life Balance

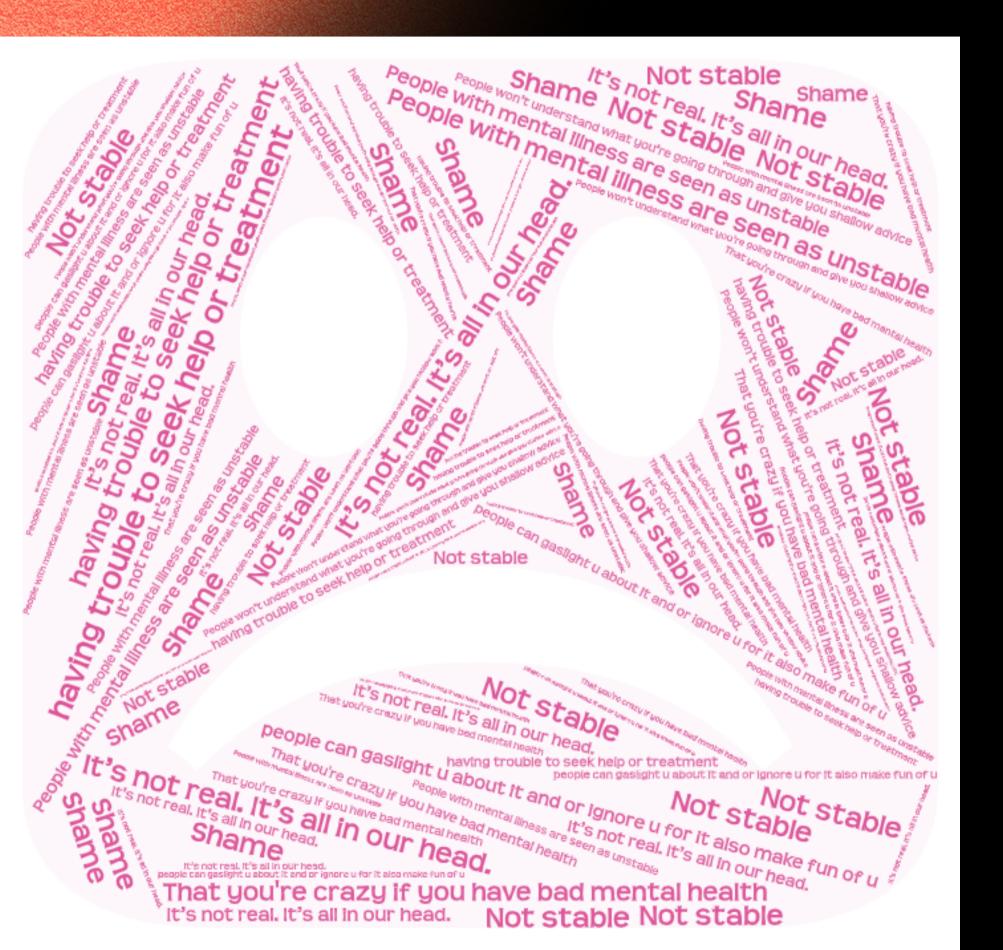
"A wheel runs most smoothly when well balanced."

Instructions:

Read each statement and fill in the corresponding pie shaped section of the wheel to the degree you a achieving this. For example, question one is: "I eat a balanced nutritional diet"; if you feel you are doing this 100%, of the time, color in all of section one. If you feel you do this, 60% of the time, color 60% of the section. Repeat for all 36 sections of the wheel.



From R. Robertson & G. Microys, Life Balance Assessment and Action Planning Guide, 2001-2 and Lutheran Social Services of Michigan, Your Guide to the Velbress Wheel.



STIGMOS

Not Stable
Shame

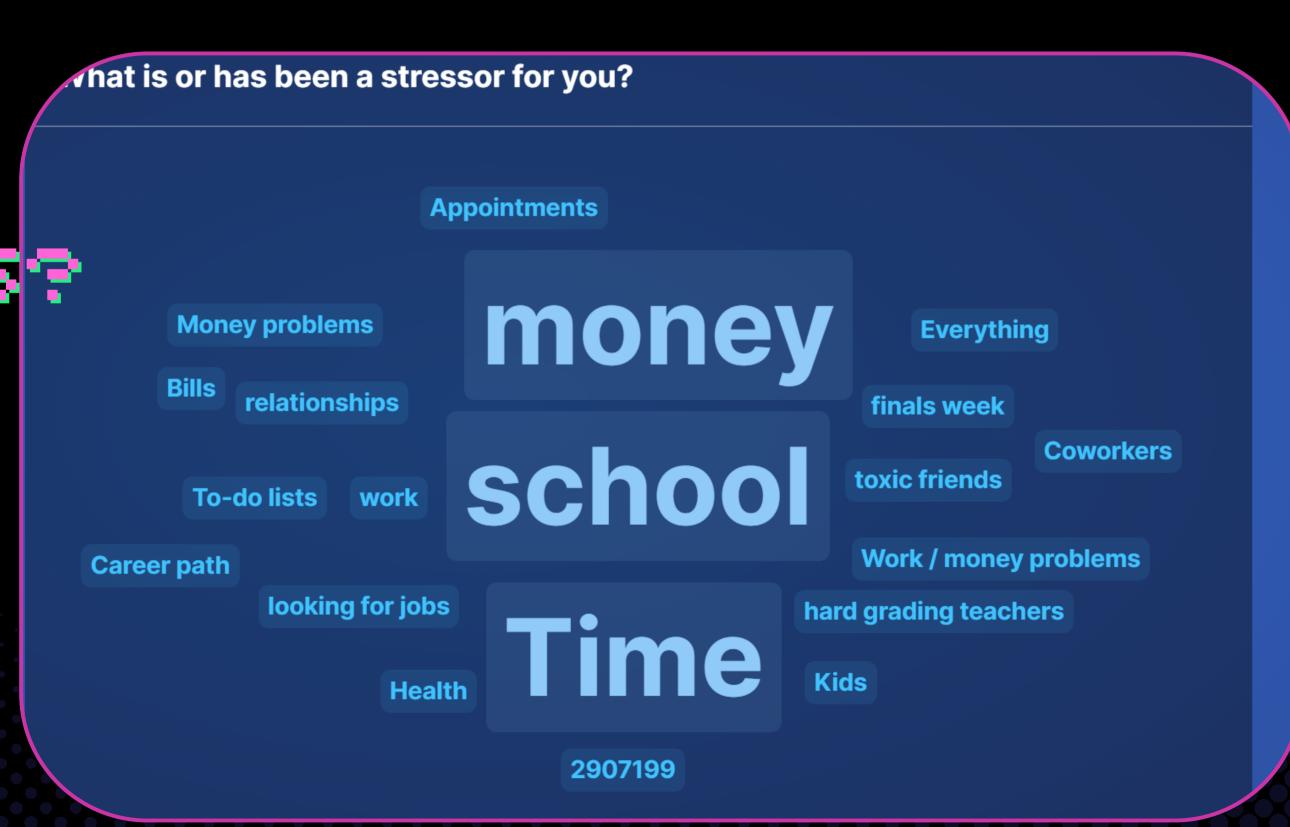
It's not real. It's in our heads

That you're crazy if you have bad mental health



WHAT ARE YOUR CURRENT STRESSORS





ADDITIONAL STRESORS

CAREER

TOXIC FRIENDS

EVERYTHING

KIDS

APPOINTMENTS

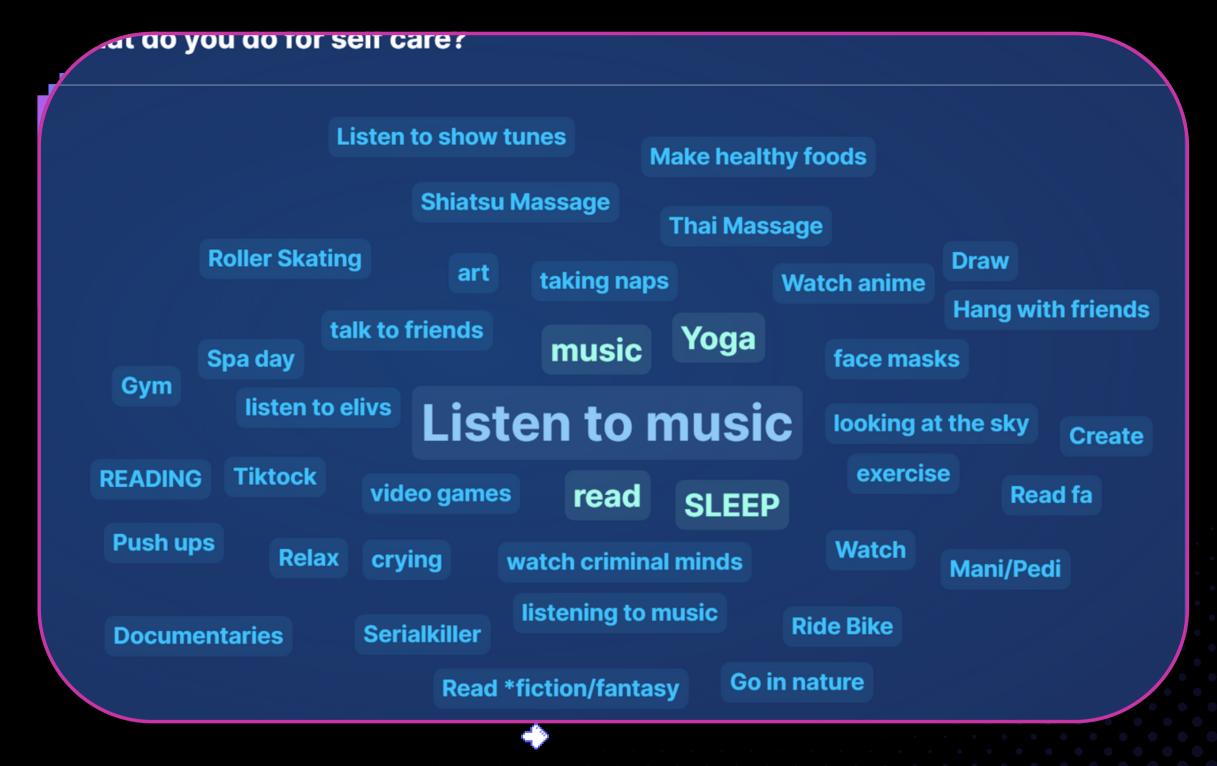
COWORKERS

FINALS WEEK

HEALTH

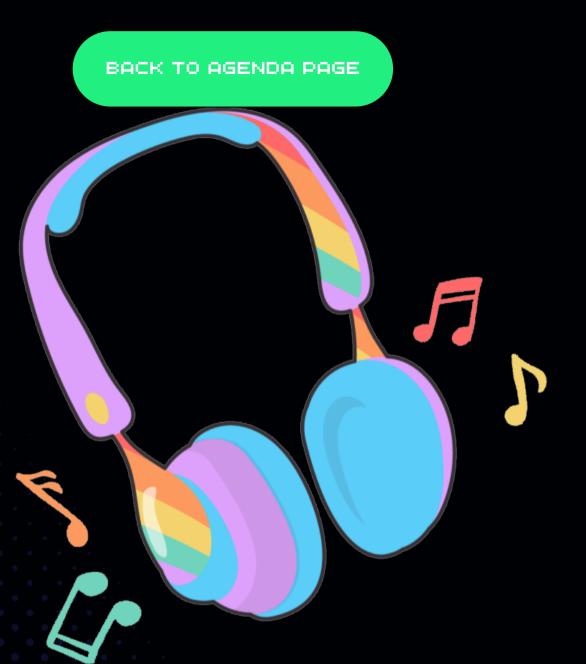


WHAT DO YOU DO FOR SELF CARE









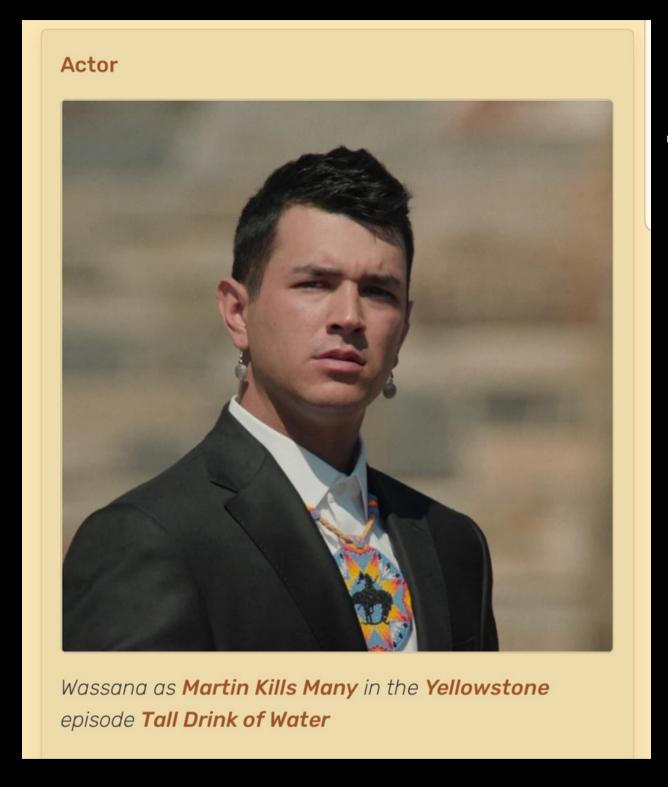


ELABORATE ON THE FEATURED STATISTIC.

ELABORATE ON THE FEATURED STATISTIC.

ELABORATE ON THE FEATURED STATISTIC.

https://open.spotify.com/playlist/5obRTD7bhMUClN8c1w6pTh? si=lGORb_F8T5mAKO2uJA7faw&app_destination=copy-link

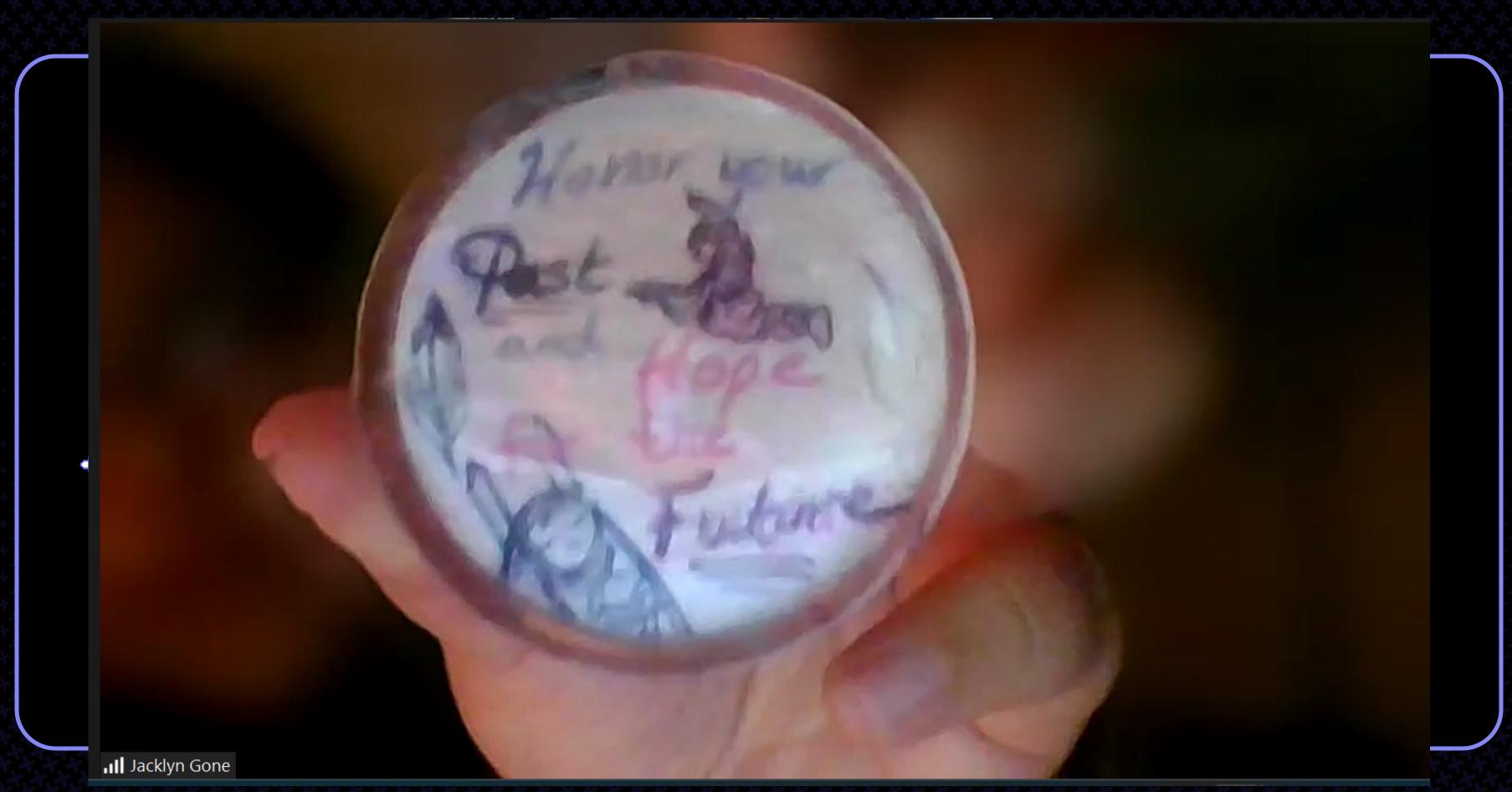


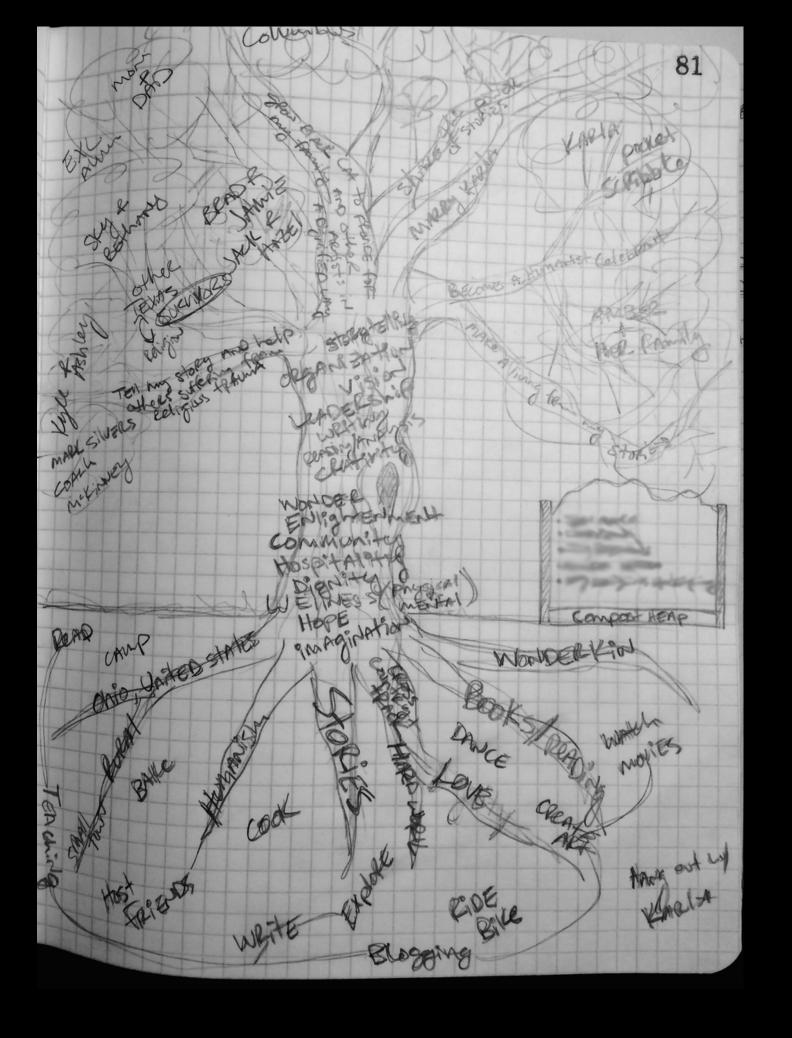
HOW DID YOU DEAL WITH FEELINGS
OF STRESS AND NOT FORGETTING
TRADITIONAL WAYS (ESPECIALLY IN
SUCH AN INSTITUTIONALIZED
ENVIRONMENT?)

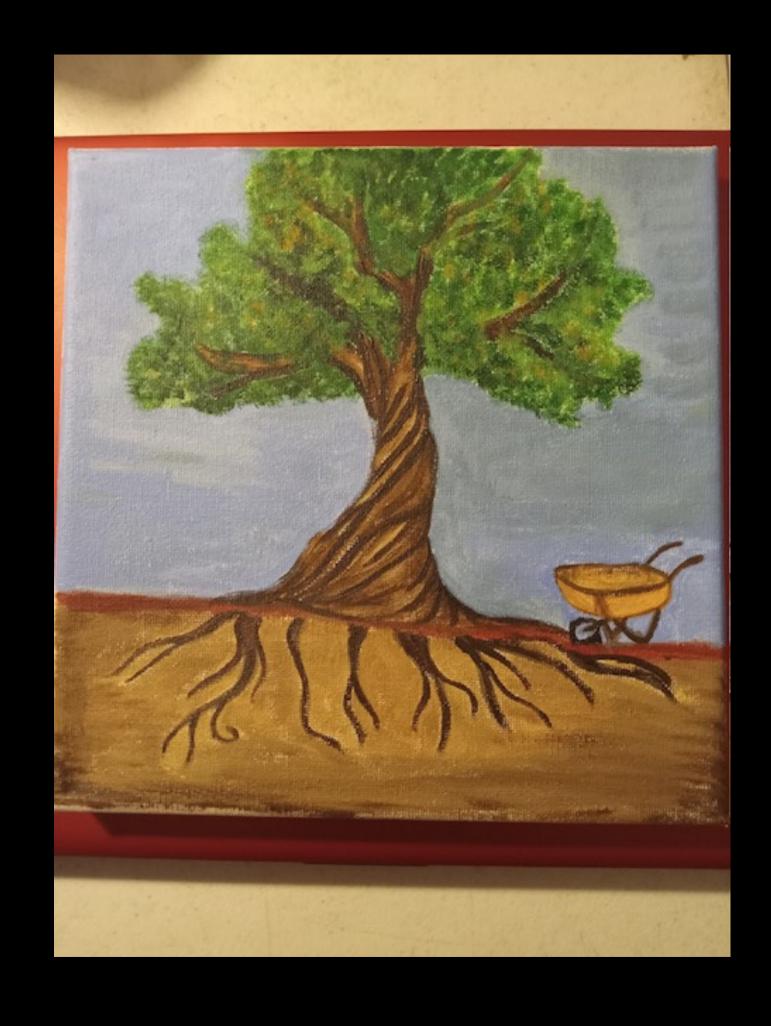
"Keep talking. Keep talking about it until someone listens. You hold the strength within you. It's in your culture. From your ancestors.

Christian Wassana (Cheyenne-Arapaho) - @cwrelentless

TOUGHSTONES





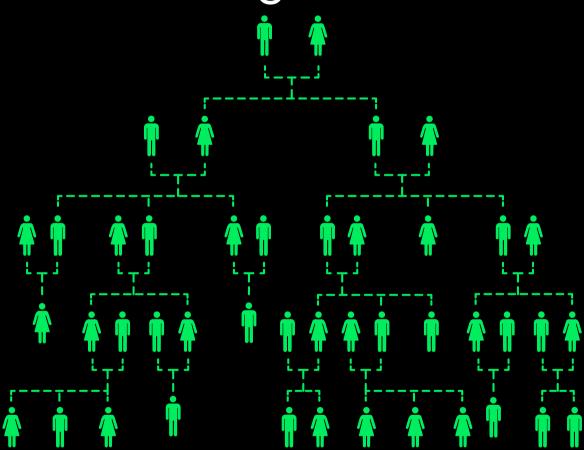


WHAT WE LEARNED

THE STIGMA THAT OUR YOUTH ARE FACING
IS NOT FROM PEERS BUT FROM OLDER GENERATIONS
(INCLUDING PARENT/CAREGIVERS)



Unlike Millenials and Gen X'ers, who still belonged to a generation in which talking about mental health problems or asking for help was viewed as unusual or wrong, Gen Z are part of a cohort who doesn't feel that same stigma.



This begs the question: why is there less stigma for this generation?

Why has the stigma lessened in the era of Gen Z?





Social media has helped to normalize mental health problems and reduce stigma among this generation through interconnectedness and shared understanding.

Gen Z has a feeling of social support through their connections online that previous generations did not have.

SCREEN TIME IS CONNECTION

Although some from the older generations might equate screen time with isolation and loneliness, Gen Z utilizes screen time to make connections and feel less alone.

Other generations could learn from this in terms of broadening their perspective of what constitutes friendship or connection. Did you have a pen pal growing up? In the digital era, pen pals have moved online. Don't discount the importance of online connections in an increasingly digital world.

CALL OUT CULTURE



Gen Z has grown up in a world where it is the norm for stigma to be called out as unacceptable. This is especially evident in how language has changed (i.e., certain terms referring to mental health have become unacceptable to use because of their negative connotation).



SOCIAL MEDIA ISN'T ALL BAD

Other generations could learn from our youth that interconnectedness online allows for a broadening of perspectives, greater tolerance for differences, and more acceptance of mental health issues in general.

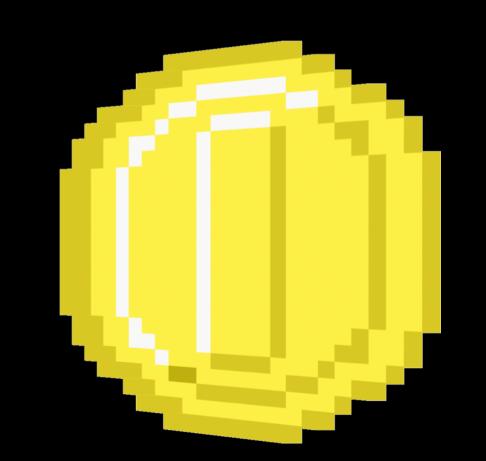




Generations prior to Gen Z were often more limited in what they knew about mental health to what their parents told them, what they learned in school, and what was generally whispered or gossiped about in their personal lives and in popular culture.



WHAT OTHER GENERATIONS CAN LEARN FROM OUR TAY/YOUTH



GENERATIONAL LEARNING



For those who are parents of Gen Z children, the lesson to be learned is that your children are already likely more open and authentic than you when it comes to mental health.



For this reason, it's important to listen to them when they talk to you about their mental health concerns rather than to brush these off or change the subject. Our youth is used to talking openly about their mental health, and they need their parents to follow suit.



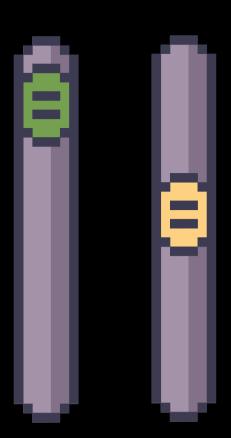
NO LiMiTeTioNS

Previous generations may have used their mental health or mental illness as a reason for being limited in life.



However, our youth is aware that mental health is just one aspect of their lives, and one that can be improved with help.

Other generations could learn that treating mental health isn't showing your weakness; rather, it's building your strength.



OPEN COMMUNECATEON



Gen Z is used to talking openly about their mental health, and other generations could learn from this. Open communication among families, between parents and kids, and among generations will mean less adults with emotional baggage.

All of these factors may have made it easier for Gen Z to talk openly about their mental health struggles compared to previous generations such as Millenials and Gen X (many of their parents' generation).

Normalizing conversations about mental health mean that Gen Z has the ability to deal with their issues and move on rather than staying stuck–and that's the choice many of them are making.

Older adults' attitudes toward depression and other mental health issues shed light on the lack of conversations and awareness of their time.

WORDS MATTER

It's not real. It's all in your head

Why are you crying?
You're not hurt
(physically)



If you just work hard enough, you will be fine

Our AI/AN youth feel the burden of having to educate older generations about their mental health issues when seeking out help or within conversations.

Shared responsibility in destigmatizing mental health among community members and generations.



STRENSTHS



→ OUT OF THE 20 PART±C±PANTS RECRU±TED, 14 MADE A COMM±TMENT TO ATTEND ALL 5 CONSECUT±VE WORKSHOPS, W±TH MANY HAV±NG TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS TO THE±R WORK, SCHOOL, OR HOME SCHEDULES ±N ORDER TO DO SO.



THE AI/AN TAY POPULATION IS KNOWLEDGEABLE OF AND MORE OPEN TO DISCUSSING THE MENTAL HEALTH STRUGGLES THAT THEY AND THEIR PEERS FACE. THEY ALSO PRIORITIZE IT AND RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF MENTAL WELLNESS.

"I also think of it as our mind's feelings"

"Mental health is related to the mind, and thinking"

"Mental well being, positive mindset"

"It affects our moods, our days, etc."

BACK TO AGENDA PAGE









THE AI/AN TAY POPULATION IS AWARE OF AND ALREADY CHANGING THE STIGMA SURROUNDING MENTAL HEALTH.



AI/AN TAY Population are eager to learn more about their culture and community and

expressed they would like these activities in their community

TRADITIONAL MEDICINES TEACHINGS

CULTURAL EXCHANGE

WORKSHOPS/GROUPS FOR JUST TAY COMMUNITY (COOKING, BEADING, GAMES, ART)

PEER MEETUPS (SAFE SPACE TO CONNECT WITH OTHER AI/AN TAY

TALKING CIRCLES (NON-HIERARCHICAL SPACE TO SHARE/HAVE REGULAR DISCUSSION)

> ORGANIZED NATURE OUTINGS (HIKES, PARKS, ETC.)





FACILITATORS WERE ABLE TO CONNECT TO TEENS/YOUNG ADULTS WHO ARE NOT TRADITIONALLY OPEN OR COMFORTABLE SHARING WITH ADULTS.



THE YOUTH SPOKE VERY CANDIDLY AND WERE TRANSPARENT IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS.

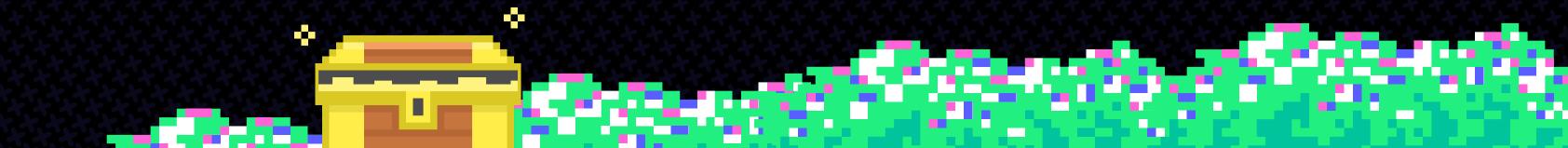




AI/AN ARE COMFORTABLE SEEKING HELP AND REACHING OUT TO PEERS. ASKING FOR HELP FOR MENTAL HEALTH IS VIEWED AS A STRENGTH RATHER THAN A WEAKNESS.



BARRIERS







SUPPLIES NEEDED TO BE DELIVERED TO PARTICIPANTS ACROSS LOS ANGELES COUNTY AS NOT ALL YOUTH HAD TRANSPORTATION TO PICK UP IF DISTRIBUTED FROM ONE CENTRAL LOCATION.







50% OF PARTICIPANTS MISSED THE FIRST WORKSHOP ON THURSDAY, DECEMBER 29TH STATING THEY GOT THE DATES CONFUSED.



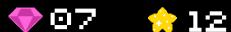








TIME LIMIT ETTOMS. FEIGUATION FEIGH WAS NOT ENOUGH TIME TO COVER EVERYTHING IN THE SCHEDULED WORKSHOP TIME.









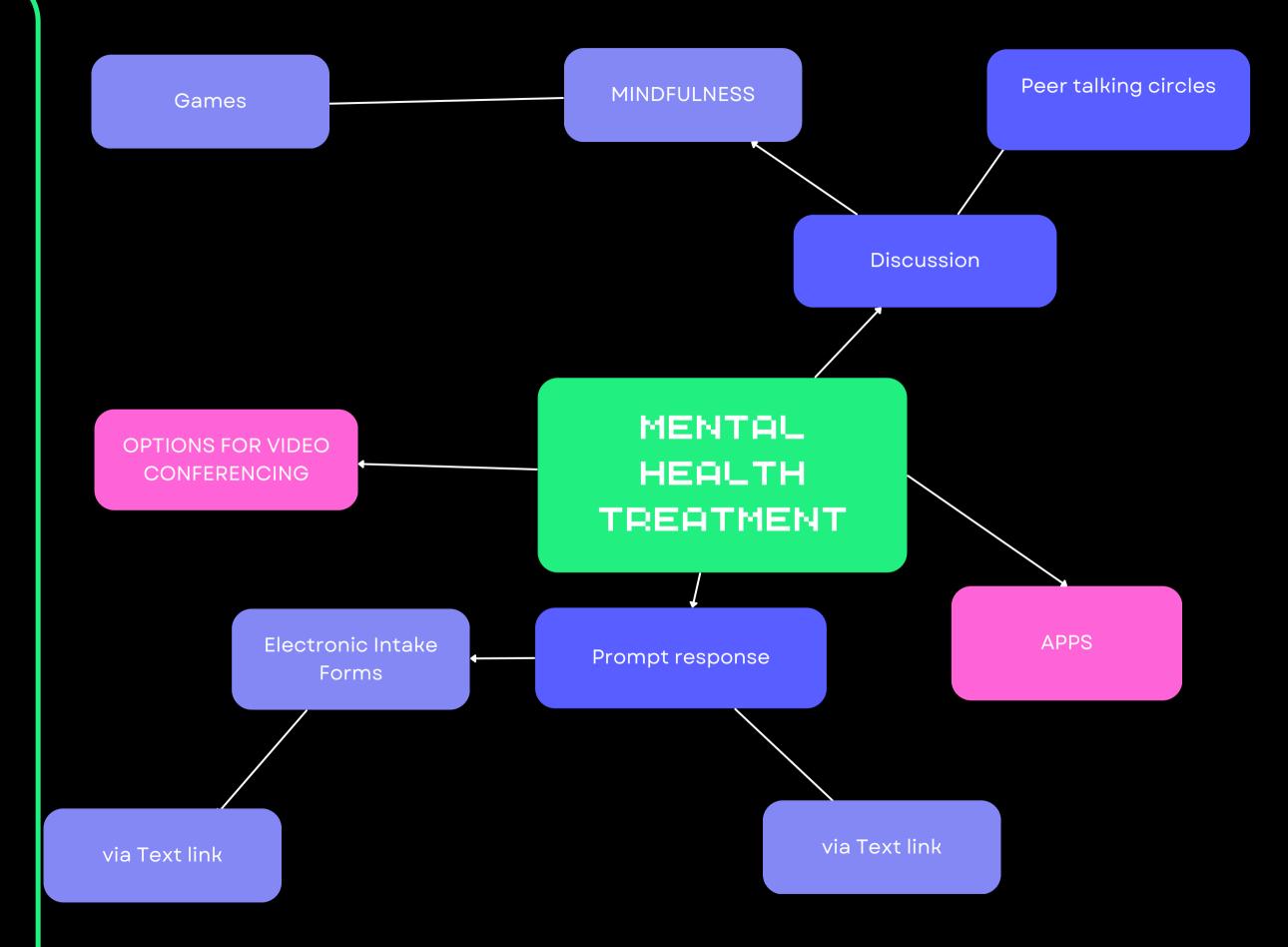
CREATING A CURRICULUM THAT WOULD BE ENGAGING TO ALL PARTICIPANTS WITHIN THE ESTABLISHED AGE RANGE (E.G. SOME MAY BE PARENTS, SOME MAY STILL BE IN HIGH SCHOOL)

ALL 14 PARTICIPANTS EXPRESSED THEIR DESIRE TO CONTINUE ATTENDING FUTURE ACADEMIES AND TO REFER OTHERS TO PARTICIPATE AS WELL.



Gen Z prefers digital-first technologies, like texting to confirm appointments, options for video conferencing, electronic intake forms, and other online tools. In addition to processes, Gen Z also demands different counseling modalities than older generations. Younger clients enjoy mindfulness exercises, apps, mini-games, and art allowing them to be present in the moment. "They're so stimulated in every area of their life the counseling/therapy session has to be something that engages them in multiple, different levels."

FOR MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS:



Dontloea

Each generation's perspective is rooted in the environment in which they were raised. Regardless of how much stress our TAY youth continually seems to endure, it's true that every generation has had their own type of stress and dealt with it in their own way. Change is necessary to evolve to a better way of living, and this change is inevitable.

Regardless of what generation you belong to, keep your eyes and ears open so that you can keep current. What might feel wrong to you today, could be the norm tomorrow. As they say, the only thing constant is that there will be change.







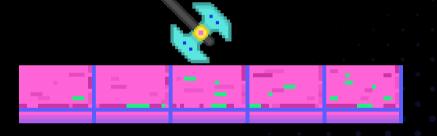


CULTURALLY TARGETED FACILITIES IN PROXIMITY TO THEM, SUCH AS THOSE LOCATED IN UNIVERSITY CAMPUSES.



EXPERIENCING PROLONGED WAITING PERIODS AFTER SEEKING HELP, STARTING FROM THE INITIAL POINT OF CONTACT UNTIL ACTUAL CONSULTATION.





WHEN YOUNG PEOPLE REQUIRED ASSISTANCE FROM SERVICES WITH THE INVOLVEMENT OF THEIR PARENTS, THEIR APPEALS WERE FREQUENTLY IGNORED DUE TO A DEFICIENCY IN PARENTAL OR CAREGIVER UNDERSTANDING ABOUT MENTAL HEALTH, AS WELL AS ASSOCIATED STIGMAS

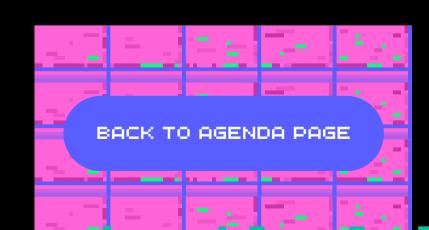
PLAYER 1

DO OUR AI/AN TAY IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY FEEL THAT THEY HAVE A VOICE/ARE HEARD?









WHILE SOME OF THE YOUTH HAVE TRIED TO MAKE THEIR VOICES HEARD, MANY EXPRESSED THAT THEY HAVE "GIVEN UP" TRYING TO EXPLAIN THEIR CONCERNS BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN TOLD TO "GET OVER IT". THE ATTITUDES AND BELIEFS TOWARDS MENTAL HEALTH THAT THE OLDER GENERATIONS STILL AI/AN TAY TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES.

m vvvvMCVING FÇRUARD

• HOW CAN ADULTS/ ELDERS COME ALONGSIDE THE YOUTH TO TALK ABOUT MENTAL HEALTH?

• WHY DOES THE YOUTH HAVE TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MENTAL HEALTH OF THEMSELVES, FUTURE GENERATIONS, ETC.

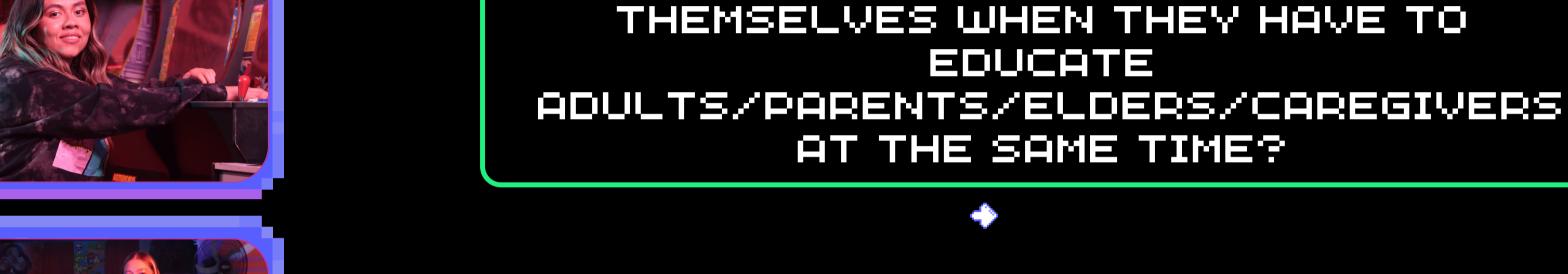
· HOW DO WE GO TO PEOPLE (ADULTS/ ELDERS) WHO DON'T UNDERSTAND?



vvvv MUVIHE FURUE

HOW CAN OUR YOUTH TAKE CARE OF









"I'm going to miss these classes "Thank you all for sharing your - Olivia knowledge and time with us" -Alexandria "Hope to see you guys again. It's been real" - Wolf TESTIMONIALS "This was nice." -Jacklyn Thank you so much for just reaching out. This was fun." - Caitlin I'm an overachiever when I enjoy something so I completed every worksheet in the folder. I loved them all and they really helped me get in touch with myself. I really enjoyed this Academy. Thank you."- Brianna G