**NAME** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**DATE** \_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_

**SKILL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION**

**MEDICATION ADMINISTRATION**

**NALOXONE**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SCENARIO:** |  | | | |
| **EXAMINER(S):** | |  | FAIL  PASS | **Attempt: 1st 2nd 3rd (final)** |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PREPARATION** | | | | |
| **Skill Component** | | **Yes** | **No** | **Comments** |
| Establishes standard precautions | |  |  |  |
| Performs scene size up | |  |  |  |
| **PROCEDURE** | | | | |
| **Skill Component** | | **Yes** | **No** | **Comments** |
| **ASSESS**  **PATIENT** | Performs or verbalizes appropriate rapid medical assessment |  |  |  |
| **RECOGNIZE**  **INDICATIONS** | Altered Level of Consciousness |  |  |  |
| Slow, shallow breathing |  |  |  |
| Pinpoint pupils |  |  |  |
| Ensures Advanced Life Support Unit is enroute | |  |  |  |
| **VENTILATE AND OXYGENATE** | Identifies need for ventilation and initiates BMV with high-flow oxygen at appropriate rate for age |  |  |  |
| **STATE CORRECT MEDICATION/DOSE/ROUTE** | Adult Dosing:  Intranasal (IN): *2-4mg*  *(1mg per nostril or 4mg/0.1mL IN if available)*  Intramuscular (IM): *2mg*  Pediatric Dosing:  *0.1mg/kg (1mg/mL) IM/IN*  Max dose (Peds and Adult): 8mg for all routes |  |  |  |
| **PERFORM MEDICATION SAFETY CHECK** | Appropriately uses a medication safety check (i.e. DICCE**1** or 6 rights for medication administration) |  |  |  |
| **ADMINISTER NARCAN** | Administers Narcan via methods/routes below |  |  |  |
| **PROCEDURE – MEDICATION WITHDRAWAL - (SINGLE DOSE AMPULE)** | | | | |
| **Skill Component** | | **Yes** | **No** | **Comments** |
| Withdraws Naloxone from an ampule (1mg/mL): | Removes the ampule or vial from the package and prepares to draw up the medication using a syringe with a filter needle |  |  |  |
| Breaks off tip of ampule using 2 X 2 gauze |  |  |  |
| Withdraw the contents of the into the syringe |  |  |  |
| Discards needle in appropriate sharps container |  |  |  |
| **PROCEDURE – MEDICATION WITHDRAWAL - (MULTI-DOSE VIAL)** | | | | |
| **Skill Component** | | **Yes** | **No** | **Comments** |
| Withdraws Naloxone from a multi-dose vial | Removes cap and appropriately cleanses vial |  |  |  |
| Withdraws 1mL medication into the syringe using appropriate needle |  |  |  |
| Re-confirms correct medication |  |  |  |
| Removes needle and appropriately discards |  |  |  |
| **PROCEDURE – INTRANASAL PRE-FILLED SPRAY OR**  **SYRINGE WITH MEDICATION ATOMIZATION DEVICE (MAD)** | | | | |
| **Skill Component** | | **Yes** | **No** | **Comments** |
| Administers IN Narcan | Removes device from package (*pre-filled nasal spray)* ***OR***attaches MAD device to the syringe |  |  |  |
| Places head in a neutral position |  |  |  |
| Inserts the tip of the device into the patient’s nares and gently pulls outward on the nostril |  |  |  |
| Delivers the medication by briskly depressing the nasal spray or syringe |  |  |  |
| **PROCEDURE - INTRAMUSCULAR INJECTION USING A SYRINGE** | | | | |
| **Skill Component** | | **Yes** | **No** | **Comments** |
| Administers IM Narcan | Cleanses correct location of the IM injection site:  Adult: deltoid or lateral thigh  Pediatrics: lateral thigh |  |  |  |
| Stretches skin taught with non-dominant hand |  |  |  |
| Inserts needle into the skin at a 90° angle |  |  |  |
| Injects medication slowly until syringe is empty |  |  |  |
| Removes needle and appropriately discards |  |  |  |
| Applies an adhesive bandage if site is bleeding |  |  |  |
| **EVALUATE RESPONSE**  **TO NARCAN** | Appropriately treats, monitors, and assesses patient for signs of improvement |  |  |  |
| Administers a second dose if no clinical response after 2-3 minutes |  |  |  |

**Critical Actions are in BOLD and CAPITAL and are required for passing this skill**

**LOS ANGELES COUNTY (DHS) POLICY REFERENCES**

TP 1241, [**Adult Treatment Protocol Overdose/Ingestion/Poisoning**](https://file.lacounty.gov/SDSInter/dhs/206108_1241.pdf)**;** TP 1241-P**,** [**Pediatric Treatment Protocol Overdose/Ingestion/Poisoning**](https://file.lacounty.gov/SDSInter/dhs/1040492_1241-POverdose_Poisoning_Ingestion2018-04-25.pdf); MCG 1317, [**Drug Reference - Naloxone**](https://file.lacounty.gov/SDSInter/dhs/1040525_1317-DrugReference.pdf)

**PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES**

Demonstrate proficiency in recognizing the indications, contraindications, and criteria for administration of naloxone, which is a lifesaving medication that is used to reverse respiratory and central nervous system depression, which is a side effect of the use of opioids.

**EQUIPMENT**

Simulated patient, oxygen tank with a flow meter, bag-mask-ventilation (BMV) device, blood pressure cuff, stethoscope,1, 3, 5 mL syringes, filter needle (or simulated), 1-1.5” 21-23/gauge needle, 2mg/2mL or 1mg/1mL naloxone single dose, ampule of naloxone, nasal spray, biohazard container, alcohol wipes, timing device, 2 X 2 sterile dressings, band-aids (elastic bandages), forceps, pen, goggles, masks, gown, gloves, and suction.

**1DICCE mnemonic**: Drug/Dose, Integrity, Color/Clarity, Concentration, Expiration Date

**The 6 Rights of Medication administration:**

1. Right Patient
2. Right Medication
3. Right Dose
4. Right Time
5. Right Route
6. Right Documentation