

Board of

Supervisors

Health and Mental Health Cluster Agenda Review Meeting

DATE: September 18, 2024 **TIME:** 11:30 a.m. – 1:30 p.m.

MEETING CHAIR: Angelica Ayala, 3rd Supervisorial District

CEO MEETING FACILITATOR: Atineh Sepanian

This meeting will be held in hybrid format which allows the public to participate virtually, or in-person, as permitted under the Board of Supervisors' March 19, 2024, order.

To participate in the meeting in-person, the meeting location is: Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street Los Angeles, California 90012 Room 140

To participate in the meeting virtually, please call teleconference number: 1 (323) 776-6996 and enter the following: 403 234 317# or Click here to join the meeting

For Spanish Interpretation, the Public should send emails within 48 hours in advance of the meeting to ClusterAccommodationRequest@bos.lacounty.gov

Members of the Public may address the Health and Mental Health Services Meeting on any agenda item. Two (2) minutes are allowed for each item.

THIS TELECONFERENCE WILL BE MUTED FOR ALL CALLERS. PLEASE DIAL *6
TO UNMUTE YOUR PHONE WHEN IT IS YOUR TIME TO SPEAK.

- Call to order
- II. Information Item(s) (Any Information Item is subject to discussion and/or presentation at the request of two or more Board offices):
 - a. **DHS:** Request to Accept Compromise Offers of Settlement for Patients seen under the Trauma Center Service Agreement

III. Presentation Item(s):

- a. **DHS:** Approval of Ordinance Amendment to the Los Angeles County Code of Ordinances, Title 3 Advisory Commission and Committees, Chapter 3.20, Emergency Medical Services Commission
- b. **CEO**: APPROVAL OF NEW BOARD POLICIES REQUIREMENTS FOR THE COUNTY'S HEALTHCARE COMPONENT DEPARTMENTS TO COMPLY WITH THE HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT OF 1996 (HIPAA)
- IV. Items Continued from a Previous Meeting of the Board of Supervisors or from the Previous Agenda Review Meeting
- V. Items not on the posted agenda for matters requiring immediate action because of an emergency situation, or where the need to take immediate action came to the attention of the Department subsequent to the posting of the agenda.
- VI. Public Comment
- VII. Adjournment

BOARD LETTER/MEMO CLUSTER FACT SHEET

CLUSTER AGENDA REVIEW DATE	9/18/2024	
BOARD MEETING DATE	10/8/2024	
SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT AFFECTED	⊠ All □ 1st □ 2	2 nd 3 rd 4 th 5 th
DEPARTMENT(S)	Department of Health Se	ervices
SUBJECT	SEEN UNDER THE TRA	COMPROMISE OFFERS OF SETTLEMENT FOR PATIENTS AUMA CENTER SERVICE AGREEMENT.
PROGRAM	Health Services	
AUTHORIZES DELEGATED AUTHORITY TO DEPT	⊠ Yes □ No	
SOLE SOURCE CONTRACT	☐ Yes ⊠ No	
	If Yes, please explain wh	ny: N/A
SB 1439 SUPPLEMENTAL DECLARATION FORM REVIEW COMPLETED BY EXEC OFFICE	☐ Yes No – N	Not Applicable
DEADLINES/ TIME CONSTRAINTS	N/A	
COST & FUNDING	Total cost: \$ N/A	Funding source: N/A
	TERMS (if applicable):	
	Explanation: There is no	net cost to the County
PURPOSE OF REQUEST	settlement for patient a	proval for the acceptance of compromise offers of accounts that are unable to be paid in full. The payments Angeles County Trauma Funds.
	attached compromise Health and Safety Cod	ked to authorize the Director, or designee, to accept the offers of settlement, pursuant to Section 1473 of the de. This will expedite the County's recovery of revenue r medical care provided at LA General MC and Harbor
BACKGROUND (include internal/external issues that may exist including any related motions)	•	e attached compromise settlements will help maximize help DHS meet its' budgeted revenue amounts.
EQUITY INDEX OR LENS WAS UTILIZED	☐ Yes ☒ No If Yes, please explain ho	ow:
SUPPORTS ONE OF THE NINE BOARD PRIORITIES	☐ Yes ☐ No If Yes, please state whic	h one(s) and explain how:

DEPARTMENTAL CONTACTS	Name, Title, Phone # & Email: DHS, Virginia Perez, Associate Hospital Administrator II, (626) 525-6077 virperez@dhs.lacounty.gov
	County Counsel, Georgina Glaviano, Deputy County Counsel, (213) 972-5724 gglaviano@counsel.lacounty.gov

October 8, 2024 DRAFT

The Honorable Board of Supervisors County of Los Angeles 383 Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street Los Angeles, CA 90012

Dear Supervisors:

REQUEST TO ACCEPT COMPROMISE OFFERS OF SETTLEMENT FOR PATIENTS SEEN UNDER THE TRAUMA CENTER SERVICE AGREEMENT (ALL SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICTS)
(3 VOTES)

SUBJECT

Request authorization from the Los Angeles County (LA County) Board of Supervisors (Board) for the Director of Health Services (Director), or designee, to accept compromise offers of settlement for patients who received medical care at either LA County facilities and/or at non-County operated facilities under the Trauma Center Service Agreement. The compromise offers of settlement referenced below are not within the Director's authority to accept.

IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE BOARD:

Authorize the Director, or designee, to accept the attached compromise offers of settlement, pursuant to Section 1473 of the Health and Safety Code, for the following individual accounts:

- LA General Medical Center Account Number 100138191 in the amount of \$4,000.00 – (Attachment I).
- Harbor UCLA Medical Center Account Number 102578777 in the amount of \$23,615.00 – (Attachment II).

The Honorable Board of Supervisors October 8, 2024 Page 2

 LA General Medical Center – Account Number 102119914 in the amount of \$5,000.00 – (Attachment III).

PURPOSE/JUSTIFICATION OF RECOMMENDED ACTION

The compromise offer of settlement for patient accounts of patients who received medical care at LA County facilities is recommended because the patients are unable to pay the full amount of charges and the compromise offers represent the maximum amount the Department of Health Services (DHS) was able to negotiate or was offered.

It is in the best interest of LA County to approve the acceptance of these compromise offers, as it will enable the DHS to maximize net revenue on these accounts.

<u>Implementation of Strategic Plan Goals</u>

The recommended actions support LA County's Strategic Plan North Star 3 – Realize Tomorrow's Government Today, Focus Area Goal G – Internal Controls and Processes, Strategy 1 – Maximize Revenue.

FISCAL IMPACT/FINANCING

The approval will recover revenue totaling \$32,615.00 in charges.

FACTS AND PROVISIONS/LEGAL REQUIREMENTS

Under LA County Code Chapter Section 2.76.046, the Director, or designee, has the authority to reduce patient account liabilities by the greater of i) \$15,000, or ii) \$75,000 or 50 percent of the account balance, whichever is less. Any reduction exceeding the Director's, or designee's, authority requires Board approval.

On January 15, 2002, the Board adopted an ordinance granting the Director, or designee, authority to compromise or reduce patient account liabilities when it is in the best interest of LA County to do so.

On November 1, 2005, the Board approved a revised ordinance granting the Director, or designee, authority to reduce, on an account specific basis, the amount of any liability owed to LA County which relates to medical care provided by third parties for which LA County is contractually obligated to pay and related to which LA County has subrogation or reimbursement rights. The revised ordinance was adopted by the Board on December 8, 2005.

IMPACT ON CURRENT SERVICES (OR PROJECTS)

The Honorable Board of Supervisors October 8, 2024 Page 3

Maximizing net revenues on patients who received medical care at LA County facilities will help DHS meet its budgeted revenue amounts.

Respectfully submitted,

Christina R. Ghaly, M.D. Director

CRG:CB:VP

Enclosures

c: Chief Executive Office County Counsel Executive Office, Board of Supervisors

DATA FOR COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES – DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES TRANSMITTAL 24-03-A

Amount of Aid	\$28,597.00	Account Number	100138191
Amount Paid	\$0.00	Name	Adult Female
Balance Due	\$28,597.00	Service Date	02/28/2022 – 11/0/2023
Compromise Amount Offered	\$4,000.00	Facility	LA General Medical Center
Amount to be Written Off	\$24,597.00	Service Type	Inpatient

JUSTIFICATION

The patient was treated at LA General Medical Center at a total cost of \$28,597.00. The patient has a total of \$68,090.00 in medical bills and attorney fees.

The attorney has settled the case in the amount of \$15,000.00. Due to the low recovery and the insufficient funds to fully satisfy all liens and fees the attorney proposes the following disbursement:

Disbursements	Total Claim	Proposed Settlement	Percent of Settlement
Attorney Fees	\$6,000.00	\$6,000.00	40.00%
Attorney Cost	\$4,896.03	\$4,896.03	32.64%
Other lien holders	\$28,597.00	\$0.00	0.00%
Los Angeles Department of Health Services (LA General MC)	\$28,597.00	\$4,000.00	26.67%
Net to Client (Heirs)	\$0.00	\$103.97	0.69%
Total	\$68,090.03	\$15,000.00	100.00%

DATA FOR COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES – DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES TRANSMITTAL 24-03-B

Amount of Aid	\$94,420.00	Account Number	102578777
Amount Paid	0.00	Name	Adult Male
		Service	
Balance Due	\$94,420.00	Date	01/31/2023 – 12/29/2023
Compromise			
Amount Offered	\$23,615.00	Facility	Harbor UCLA Medical Center
Amount to be		Service	
Written Off	\$70,805.00	Туре	Inpatient

JUSTIFICATION

The patient was treated at Harbor UCLA Medical Center at a total cost of \$94,420.00. The patient has a total of \$137,471.00 in medical bills and attorney fees.

The attorney has settled the case in the amount of \$100,000.00. Due to the low recovery and the insufficient funds to fully satisfy all liens and fees the attorney proposes the following disbursement:

Disbursements	Total Claim	Proposed Settlement	Percent of Settlement
Attorney Fees	\$40,000.00	\$40,000.00	40.00%
Attorney Cost	\$195.00	\$195.00	0.20%
Other lien holders	\$2,856.00	\$2,856.00	2.86%
Los Angeles Department of Health Services (Harbor UCLA MC)	\$94,420.00	\$23,615.00	23.62%
Net to Client (Heirs)	\$0.00	\$33,334.00	33.33%
Total	\$137,471.00	\$100,000.00	100.00%

DATA FOR COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES – DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES TRANSMITTAL 24-03-C

Amount of Aid	\$103,748.00	Account Number	102119914
Amount Paid	\$0.00	Name	Adult Female
Polongo Duo	\$402.749.00	Service Date	06/11/2023 – 08/03/2023
Balance Due Compromise	\$103,748.00	Date	06/11/2023 - 06/03/2023
Amount Offered	\$5,000.00	Facility	LA General Medical Center
Amount to be		Service	
Written Off	\$98,748.00	Type	Inpatient

JUSTIFICATION

The patient was treated at LA General Medical Center at a total cost of \$103,748.00. The patient has a total of \$227,769.96 in medical bills and attorney fees.

The attorney has settled the case in the amount of \$25,000.00. Due to the low recovery and the insufficient funds to fully satisfy all liens and fees the attorney proposes the following disbursement:

Disbursements	Total Claim	Proposed Settlement	Percent of Settlement
Attorney Fees	\$8,332.50	\$8,332.50	33.33%
Attorney Cost	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00%
Other lien holders	\$115,689.46	\$575.50	2.30%
Los Angeles Department of Health Services (LA General MC)	\$103,748.00	\$5,000.00	20.00%
Net to Client (Heirs)	\$0.00	\$11,092.00	44.37%
Total	\$227,769.96	\$25,000.00	100.00%

BOARD LETTER/MEMO CLUSTER FACT SHEET

CLUSTER AGENDA REVIEW DATE	9/18/2024		
BOARD MEETING DATE	10/8/2024		
SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT AFFECTED			
DEPARTMENT(S)	Department of Health Services (DHS)		
SUBJECT	Requests for the Board of Supervisors to approve and adopt Ordinance Title 3 – Advisory Commissions and Committee, Chapter 3.20, Emergency Medical Services Commission to amend the provisions relating to Section 3.20.40 – Composition, to update the names of certain nominating agencies as registered with the California Secretary of State, and require that the nominating agency's nominee either be working or practicing, in LA County.		
PROGRAM	Emergency Medical Services Commission (EMS Commission)		
AUTHORIZES DELEGATED AUTHORITY TO DEPT	☐ Yes ⊠ No		
SOLE SOURCE CONTRACT	☐ Yes ☐ No		
	If Yes, please explain why:		
SB 1439 SUPPLEMENTAL DECLARATION FORM REVIEW COMPLETED BY EXEC OFFICE	☐ Yes ☐ No – Not Applicable		
DEADLINES/ TIME CONSTRAINTS	N/A		
COST & FUNDING	Total cost: No additional County funds are requested as part of the recommended actions. Funding source: There is no funding source due to the fact that EMS Commission members serve without compensation. TERMS (if applicable):		
	Explanation:		
PURPOSE OF REQUEST	Approval of this recommendation will amend the Ordinance to update the name of certain nominating agencies. Additionally, this amendment will require that nominees work or practice within LA County, establishing a direct connection between the nominee and the interests of LA County residents.		
BACKGROUND (include internal/external issues that may exist including any related motions)	On April 7, 1981, the Board of Supervisors approved and adopted Ordinance 12332 which established an EMS Commission in accordance with California Health and Safety Code Sections 1797.270, 1797.272, 1797.274, and 1797.276. The EMS Commission, in consultation with the Department of Health Services, has determined that updating the names of, or changing nominating agencies, and adding		
	nominee requirements to either work or practice in LA County better serves its goals, and follows current industry trends to allow insight from active emergency medical care personnel and firefighting professionals.		
EQUITY INDEX OR LENS WAS UTILIZED	☐ Yes ☑ No If Yes, please explain how:		

SUPPORTS ONE OF THE NINE BOARD PRIORITIES	☐ Yes ☑ No If Yes, please state which one(s) and explain how:
DEPARTMENTAL CONTACTS	Name, Title, Phone # & Email: Georgina Glabiano, County Counsel, (213)974-0685, gglabiano@counsel.lacounty.gov
	Peter Tam, DHS C&G, (213) 288-7325, ptam@dhs.lacounty.gov
	Ruth Guerrero, DHS C&G, (213) 288-8170, rguerrero@dhs.lacounty.gov
	Richard Tadeo, EMS Agency, (562) 378-1640, rtadeo@dhs.lacounty.gov

The Honorable Board of Supervisors County of Los Angeles 383 Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street Los Angeles, California 90012

Dear Supervisors:

APPROVAL OF ORDINANCE AMENDMENT TO THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY CODE OF ORDINANCES, TITLE 3 – ADVISORY COMMISSIONS AND COMMITTEES, CHAPTER 3.20, EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES COMMISSION (ALL SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICTS) (3 VOTES)

SUBJECT

Request approval to amend the Los Angeles County (LA County) Code of Ordinances, Title 3 – Advisory Commissions and Committees, Chapter 3.20, Emergency Medical Services Commission, Section 3.20.040 – Composition.

IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE BOARD:

Approve and adopt the attached Ordinance (Exhibit A) Title 3 – Advisory Commissions and Committees, Chapter 3.20, Emergency Medical Services Commission (EMS Commission), to amend the provisions relating to Section 3.20.040 – Composition, to update the names of certain nominating agencies as registered with the California Secretary of State, and require that the nominating agency's nominee either be working, or practicing, in LA County.

PURPOSE/JUSTIFICATION OF RECOMMENDED ACTION

LA County Code of Ordinances Title 3 – Advisory Commissions and Committees, Chapter 3.20, Emergency Medical Services Commission establishes the member composition for the EMS Commission and identifies the state or local agencies responsible for nominating representatives. Approval of this recommendation will amend the Ordinance to update the names of certain nominating agencies. The amendment will also establish a direct connection between the nominee and the interest of LA County residents by mandating that the nominee work or practice within LA County. This requirement guarantees that nominees have direct experience with LA County's emergency medical services network.

<u>Implementation of Strategic Plan Goals</u>

The Honorable Board of Supervisors October 8, 2024 Page 2

The recommended action supports North Star 3-E, " Data-Driven Decision Making" and North Star 3-G "Internal Controls and Processes" of LA County's Strategic Plan.

FISCAL IMPACT/FINANCING

The EMS Commission members serve without compensation; therefore, this recommendation will have no fiscal impact.

FACTS AND PROVISIONS/LEGAL REQUIREMENTS

LA County Code section 3.20.040 was originally enacted in 1942 and has undergone several amendments since that time. On April 7, 1981, the Board of Supervisors approved and adopted Ordinance 12332 which established an EMS Commission in accordance with California Health and Safety Code Sections 1797.270, 1797.272, 1797.274, and 1797.276.

At various times thereafter, LA County Code section 3.20.040 has been amended to, for example: change one nominating agency for another when the former ceased to exist; add seats on the EMS Commission nominated by the LA Area Fire Chiefs' Association; and add a trauma surgeon who practices in LA County at a designated trauma center and nominated by the Southern California Chapter of the American College of Surgeons.

The EMS Commission, in consultation with the Department of Health Services, has determined that updating the names of, or changing nominating agencies, and adding nominee requirements to either work or practice in LA County better serves its goals, and follows current industry trends to allow insight from active emergency medical care personnel and firefighting professionals.

County Counsel has reviewed and approved Exhibit A.

CONTRACTING PROCESS

Not applicable.

<u>IMPACT ON CURRENT SERVICES (OR PROJECTS)</u>

The Ordinance will enhance the EMS Commission's knowledge base through discussion and input from public representation and professionals related to emergency medical care and issues impacting LA County.

Respectfully submitted,

The Honorable Board of Supervisors October 8, 2024 Page 3

Christina R. Ghaly, M.D. Director

CRG:am

Enclosures

c: Chief Executive Office
County Counsel
Executive Office, Board of Supervisors
Emergency Medical Services



County of Los Angeles

April 8, 2024

Dawyn R. Harrison County Counsel



Christina R. Ghaly, M.D., Director Department of Health Services 313 North Figueroa Street, Suite 912 Los Angeles, California 90012

CONFIDENTIAL:

This material is subject to the attorney-client and/or attorney work product privileges. RE: Ordinance Amending Title 3 – Advisory Commissions and Committees
Relating to the Emergency Medical Services Commission and Modifying
the Composition of its Representatives

Dear Dr. Ghaly:

Enclosed for your consideration is the analysis and ordinance amending Title 3 – Advisory Commissions and Committees of the Los Angeles County Code. The proposed ordinance requires certain commission members to practice and/or work in the County of Los Angeles, and updates other organization and nomination requirements, as requested by your Department.

The analysis and ordinance may be presented to the Board of Supervisors for consideration.

Very truly yours,

DAWYN R. HARRISON County Counsel

GEORGINA GLAVIANO

Deputy County Counsel

APPROVED AND RELEASED:

JUDY W. WHITEHURST Chief Deputy

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Enclosure

GG:ele

ANALYSIS

This ordinance amends Section 3.20.040 of Title 3 – Advisory Commissions and Committees of the Los Angeles County Code, relating to the Emergency Medical Services Commission, to require certain commission members to practice and/or work in the County of Los Angeles, and to update other organization and nomination requirements.

DAWYN R. HARRISON County Counsel

GEORGINA GLAVIANO Deputy County Counsel

GG:ele

Requested: 10/10/2023 Revised 04/5/2024

ORDINANCE NO.

An ordinance amending Section 3.20.040 of Title 3 – Advisory Commissions and Committees of the Los Angeles County Code, relating to the Emergency Medical Services Commission, to require certain commission members to practice and/or work in the County of Los Angeles, and to update other organization and nomination requirements.

The Board of Supervisors of the County of Los Angeles ordains as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 3.20.040 is hereby amended to read as follows:

3.20.040 Composition.

The eCommission shall be composed as follows:

A. Qualifications.

- 1. An emergency medical care physician who practices in Los
 Angeles County in a paramedic base hospital and is nominated by the California
 Chapter of the American College of Emergency Physicians;
- B2. A cardiologistphysician who practices in Los Angeles County and is nominated by the American Heart Association, Western States AffiliateRegion;
- C3. A Los Angeles County certified mobile intensive care nurse nominated by the California Greater Los Angeles County Chapter of the Emergency Department-Nurses Association California State Council;
- D4. A hospital administrator who works in Los Angeles County and is nominated by the HealthcareHospital Association of Southern California;

- E<u>5</u>. A representative of a public provider agency fire chief nominated by from the membership of the Los Angeles Chapter Area of California Fire Chiefs Association;
- F6. A representative of a private provider agencyLos Angeles County licensed ambulance service provider nominated by the Los Angeles CountySouthern California Ambulance Association;
- G7. A trauma surgeon who practices in Los Angeles County at a designated trauma center nominated by the Southern California Chapter American College of Surgeons;
- H8. A psychiatrist who practices in Los Angeles County and is nominated by the Southern California Psychiatric Society;
- 49. A physician who practices in Los Angeles County and is nominated by the Los Angeles County Medical Association;
- J10. A licensed paramedic who works in Los Angeles County and is nominated by the California State Firefighters Association, Emergency Medical Services Committee; California Professional Firefighters;
- K<u>11</u>. Five public members, one nominated by each member of the Board of Supervisors. No public member shall be a medical professional or affiliated with any of the other nominating agencies;
- L12. A law enforcement representative nominated initially by the California Highway Patrol. After the first term of office for this position is completed, the law enforcement representative shall be nominated by the Los Angeles County Perfessional Peace Officers' Association;

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- M13. A city manager nominated by the League of California Cities, Los Angeles County Chapter;
- N14. A police chief nominated by from the membership of the Los Angeles County Police Chiefs' Association;
- O<u>15</u>. A representative <u>who works in Los Angeles County and is</u> nominated by the Southern California Public Health Association.
- B. Effective Date. Changes to the qualifications of Commission Members in Section 3.20.040 shall take effect upon the new term or new appointment of a Commission Member.

[320040GGCC]

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BOARD LETTER/MEMO CLUSTER FACT SHEET

☐ Board Memo ☐ Other **CLUSTER AGENDA** 11/6/2024 **REVIEW DATE** 11/6/2024 **BOARD MEETING DATE** SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT \square All **AFFECTED** ☐ 1st 2nd ☐ 3rd ☐ 4th 5th **DEPARTMENT(S)** Chief Executive Office **SUBJECT** APPROVAL OF NEW BOARD POLICIES - REQUIREMENTS FOR THE COUNTY'S HEALTHCARE COMPONENT DEPARTMENTS TO COMPLY WITH THE HEALTH **INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT OF 1996 (HIPAA) PROGRAM** Countywide Privacy Program **AUTHORIZES DELEGATED** ☐ Yes ⊠ No **AUTHORITY TO DEPT** SOLE SOURCE CONTRACT Yes ⊠ No If Yes, please explain why: **DEADLINES/** N/A TIME CONSTRAINTS **COST & FUNDING** Total cost: N/A Funding source: \$N/A N/A TERMS (if applicable): N/A **Explanation:** N/A **PURPOSE OF REQUEST** The County is committed to protecting the privacy, security, and confidentiality of the health information of all consumers that we serve. The proposed Board Policies will establish minimum requirements for the County's Healthcare Component Departments to comply with HIPAA, and to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures in accordance with HIPAA requirements. **BACKGROUND** The proposed Board Policies will comprehensively establish minimum requirements for (include internal/external the County's Healthcare Component Departments to comply with the Health Insurance issues that may exist Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA), requirements (45 CFR § 164.530 and 45 CFR § 164.308) to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures including any related with respect to Protected Health Information and to prevent, detect, contain, and motions) correct security violations. These policies will ensure that all County departments within the County's healthcare component have requisite HIPAA policies and ensure enterprise-wide regulatory compliance. In addition, the newly established Justice, Care and Opportunities Department is coordinating to join the Healthcare Component as a Covered Entity, thereby making it subject to HIPAA requirements and will benefit from the establishment of these Board Policies. Therefore, the Office of Privacy, within the Chief Executive Office - Risk Management Branch, now seeks to comprehensively

EQUITY INDEX OR LENS

SUPPORTS ONE OF THE

NINE BOARD PRIORITIES

WAS UTILIZED

DEPARTMENTAL

CONTACTS

Yes

□ Yes

⊠ No

⊠ No

LRussell@ceo.lacounty.gov

Name, Title, Phone # & Email:

Ph. (213) 351-5363

If Yes, please state which one(s) and explain how:

Lillian Russell, Chief Privacy Officer

If Yes, please explain how:

address this compliance requirement through the establishment of Board Policies.



COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street, Room 713, Los Angeles, CA 90012 (213) 974-1101 ceo.lacounty.gov

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

Fesia A. Davenport

November 6, 2024

DRAFT

The Honorable Board of Supervisors County of Los Angeles 383 Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street Los Angeles, California 90012

Dear Supervisors:

APPROVAL OF NEW BOARD POLICIES – REQUIREMENTS FOR THE COUNTY'S HEALTHCARE COMPONENT DEPARTMENTS TO COMPLY WITH THE HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT OF 1996 (HIPAA) (ALL DISTRICTS) (3 VOTES)

SUBJECT

Recommendation by the Chief Executive Officer to approve the new Board of Supervisors (Board) Policies to establish minimum requirements for the County of Los Angeles' (County) healthcare component departments to comply with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA), and its implementing regulations.

IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE BOARD:

Approve the enclosed Board Policies to establish minimum HIPAA compliance requirements pertaining to the County's Healthcare Component Departments.

PURPOSE/JUSTIFICATION OF RECOMMENDED ACTION

The proposed Board Policies will comprehensively establish minimum requirements for the County's Healthcare Component Departments to comply with HIPAA, and to implement and maintain policies and procedures with respect to Protected Health Information (PHI). These proposed policies will ensure that all County departments with the County's healthcare component have requisite HIPAA policies and ensure enterprise-wide regulatory compliance.



The Honorable Board of Supervisors November 6, 2024 Page 2

In addition, the newly established Justice, Care and Opportunities Department (JCOD) is coordinating to join the Healthcare Component as a Covered Entity, thereby, making it subject to HIPAA requirements and will benefit from the establishment of these Board Policies. Therefore, the Office of Privacy, within the Chief Executive Office – Risk Management Branch, now seeks to comprehensively address this compliance requirement through the establishment of Board Policies.

In 1996, Congress enacted HIPAA to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of the health care system. HIPAA requires the Secretary of the United States Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) to publicize standards for the electronic exchange, privacy, and security of health information. Since year 2000, HHS issued the Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Heath Information (the Privacy Rule) and the Security Standards for the Protection of Electronic PHI (the Security Rule). HHS further modified HIPAA and the Privacy and Security Rules under the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act of 2009, and again in 2013 with the Omnibus Rule, and issued the Breach Notification Rule. The Privacy, Security, and Breach Notification Rules are collectively referred to as the HIPAA Rules.

On January 7, 2003, the Board approved a series of actions required to implement the HIPAA Privacy Rule. These actions included declaring the County as a Hybrid Covered Entity (an entity with both healthcare and non-healthcare components) and establishing a Countywide Privacy Official to address privacy policies and procedures on behalf of the County. In addition, in compliance with HIPAA, the Board designated certain departments as part of the County's Healthcare Component and mandated them to sign an interdepartmental Memorandum of Understanding with departments that performed business associate functions. The County's Healthcare Component structure was modified in 2013 with the enactment of the Omnibus Rule, which mandates that departments carrying out business associate functions be included in the County's Healthcare Component and subject to the HIPAA Rules' requirements. It should be noted that JCOD is currently coordinating with County Counsel to become a Covered Entity department that will be subject to HIPAA requirements under the County's Healthcare The departments that are currently part of the County's Healthcare Component are Auditor-Controller, Chief Executive Office, County Counsel, Health Services, Human Resources, Internal Services, Mental Health, Probation, Public Health, and Treasurer and Tax Collector.

The Honorable Board of Supervisors November 6, 2024 Page 3

Effective July 1, 2017, the Chief Executive Office – Risk Management Branch incorporated the responsibilities and resultant activities under the newly created Office of Privacy. Under the direction of the Countywide Chief Privacy Officer, the Office of Privacy is responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining Countywide minimum standards and requirements for all aspects of the Countywide Privacy Program, including operations and policies that relate to Personal Information and PHI, compliance with data privacy laws/regulations including the HIPAA Rules (45 CFR § 164.530 and 45 CFR § 164.308), and management of data privacy risks.

Although some of the County's Healthcare Component Departments have implemented departmental HIPAA policies, others are working towards full compliance. In addition, County Counsel and outside counsel recently assessed JCOD's operations to determine if it should be added to the County's Healthcare Component. This assessment considered certain transactions between JCOD and HIPAA-covered departments and external entities that are subject to HIPAA, which will trigger HIPAA enforcement. JCOD, in collaboration with counsel, have confirmed that the department will join the County's Healthcare Component and comply with HIPAA Rules and associated County policy requirements. These policies will ensure that all County departments within the County's healthcare component, including JCOD, have requisite HIPAA policies, and ensure enterprise-wide regulatory compliance. This is especially important, since regulatory noncompliance with this regulation can result in civil monetary penalties issued by the HHS-Office for Civil Rights.

In furtherance of these objectives, the proposed Board Policies will be added as subsections to "Chapter 10 – Privacy," as follows:

- I) 10.100 Compliance with HIPAA:
- a. Requires the County's Healthcare Component Departments to comply with HIPAA, and to maintain policies/procedures in accordance with HIPAA and Board Policy.
- II) 10.101 Compliance with the Security Rule:
- Establishes minimum requirements for implementing administrative, physical, and technical safeguards for electronic PHI, in accordance with the HIPAA Security Rule.
- III) 10.102 Compliance with the Privacy Rule:
- a. Requires Healthcare Component Departments to maintain policies/procedures in accordance with the HIPAA Privacy Rule.

- IV) 10.103 Privacy and Security Incidents Involving PHI:
- a. Requires Healthcare Component Departments to maintain policies/procedures regarding the reporting, investigation, assessment, mitigation, and notification of Privacy Incidents and Information Security Incidents that involve PHI.
- V) 10.104 Documentation and Record Retention:
- a. Establishes minimum requirements for the County's Healthcare Component Departments to maintain HIPAA-compliant policies/procedures regarding documentation and record retention requirements.
- VI) 10.105 Administrative Complaints:
- Establishes minimum requirements for Healthcare Component Departments to maintain HIPAA-compliant policies/procedures regarding complaints by individuals.
- VII) 10.106 Administrative Business Associate Agreements:
- a. Establishes Countywide standards and requirements for implementing Business Associate Agreements to ensure proper usage, disclosure, transmittance, and safeguarding of PHI by Business Associates.
- VIII) 10.107 HIPAA Training:
- a. Establishes Countywide standards and requirements for complying with the training requirements of HIPAA.
- IX) 10.108 Non-Retaliation:
- a. Establishes Countywide requirements that protect individuals from retaliation and intimidation for reporting non-compliance with or violations of HIPAA.

It is recommended that the HIPAA Privacy Policies include an initial sunset date of two years, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

The proposed Board Policies were approved by the Audit Committee on October 16, 2024.

The Honorable Board of Supervisors November 7, 2024 Page 5

Implementation of Strategic Plan Goals

Approval of the proposed Board Policies supports the County's Strategic Plan North Star III, Realize Tomorrow's Government Today, by establishing minimum requirements pertaining to County's Healthcare Component Departments' compliance with HIPAA Rules. This will further improve protection and security of County Information, Data, Personal Information, and PHI.

FISCAL IMPACT/FINANCING

No fiscal impact.

FACTS AND PROVISIONS/LEGAL REQUIREMENTS

The new Board Policies will have a positive impact on County business and operations by the Board establishing Countywide HIPAA policy requirements to ensure the protection of County Information, including Personal Information and PHI. The proposed Board Policies will become effective upon the Board's approval.

County Counsel reviewed the proposed Board Policies and concurs with their creation.

IMPACT ON CURRENT SERVICES (OR PROJECTS)

No negative impact on services (or projects) is foreseen.

Respectfully submitted,

FESIA A. DAVENPORT Chief Executive Officer

FAD:JMN DC:LR:JC:sg

Enclosures

c: Executive Officer, Board of Supervisors County Counsel Human Resources

Policy #:	Title:		Effective Date:
10.100		Compliance with HIPAA	mm/dd/yyyy

PURPOSE

Establishes requirements for the County's Healthcare Component Departments to comply with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 ("HIPAA"), and its implementing regulations, and to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures in accordance with HIPAA requirements and Board policy.

This Policy is not intended to incorporate the requirements of other laws and regulations that may be applicable to a County Healthcare Component Department. The Privacy Rule allows a State law to prevail over the Privacy Rule in cases where it is more stringent; however, a County Healthcare Component department must comply with both laws if they are not in conflict. (45 C.F.R. 160.202)

REFERENCE

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, <u>Pub. L. No. 104-191</u> (Aug. 21, 1996) Associated implementing regulations, 45 C.F.R. parts <u>160</u> and <u>164</u>.

DEFINITIONS

All capitalized terms not defined in this Chapter have the same meaning as outlined in the Board of Supervisors Policy No. 6.100 – Information Security Policy, and Board of Supervisors Policy No. 10.010 - Countywide Privacy Program Policy.

Breach Notification Rule means the breach notification provisions located at 45 CFR §§ 164.400-414.

Business Associate shall have the meaning set forth in 45 CFR § 160.103.

Business Associate Agreement means the contract or other arrangement required by 45 CFR § 164.502(e)(2).

Healthcare Component Department means the departments, divisions, and commissions designated by the County as part of its healthcare component in accordance with 45 CFR § 164.105(a)(2)(iii)(D).

Individual shall have the meaning set forth in in 45 CFR § 160.103.

Notice of Privacy Practices means the notice of privacy practices for protected health information required by 45 CFR § 164.520.

Privacy Rule means standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health Information, codified at 45 CFR Part 160 and Subparts A and E of Part 164.

Security Rule means the Security Standards for the Protection of Electronic Protected Health Information, codified at 45 CFR Part 160 and Subparts A and C of Part 164.

POLICY

The Countywide Privacy Office, in collaboration with the County Chief Information Security Officer as the lead for security related items, is responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining Countywide minimum standards and requirements for policies, procedures, and documentation required to comply with HIPAA, including the Privacy Rule, the Security Rule, and the Breach Notification Rule.

RESPONSIBILITIES

As part of the Countywide Privacy Program, County Healthcare Component Departments must comply with the requirements of HIPAA. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, is responsible for departmental compliance with all applicable Board of Supervisors policies and procedures, the Countywide Privacy Program, departmental policies, and applicable privacy laws and regulations. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, shall ensure that Workforce Members that are assigned to departmental divisions/units that are within the County's Healthcare Component are made aware of these policies, standards, and procedures, and that compliance is mandatory.

Chief Executive Office DATE ISSUED/SUNSET DATE Issue Date: Month, Day, Year Sunset Date: Month, Day, Year

Initial sunset date of two years is recommended, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

Policy #	: Title:	Effective Date:
10.101	Compliance with the Security Rule	mm/dd/yyyy
	PURPOSE	
safeguard	es minimum requirements for implementing administrative, physica s to prevent unauthorized uses and/or disclosures of electronic f n PHI (ePHI), in accordance with the HIPAA Security Rule.	l, and technical Protected Health
	REFERENCE	
	§§ 160.103, 164.308, 164.310, 164.312, and 164.530(c) Supervisors Policy <u>6.100</u> — Information Security Policy	
	DEFINITIONS	
Superviso	ized terms not defined in this Policy have the same meaning as outline rs Policy No. 6.100 — Information Security Policy and Board of Super Countywide Privacy Program Policy.	
	POLICY	
physical s	e Component Departments must implement reasonable administrative afeguards, including appropriate policies and procedures, to protect ePHIPAA Security Rule. RESPONSIBILITIES	
-		
comply designe policies departn Workfor Healthc	of the Countywide Privacy Program, County Healthcare Component D with the requirements of HIPAA. Each Healthcare Component Departure, is responsible for departmental compliance with all applicable Boar and procedures, County security standards, the Countywide P nental policies, and applicable privacy laws and regulations. They see Members that are assigned to departmental divisions/units that are ware Component are made aware of these policies, procedures, and HIPA npliance is mandatory.	artment Head, or d of Supervisors rivacy Program, shall ensure that ithin the County's
_	RESPONSIBLE DEPARTMENT	

Chief Executive Office

DATE ISSUED/SUNSET DATE

Issue Date: Month, Day, Year Sunset Date: Month, Day, Year

Initial sunset date of two years is recommended, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

Policy #:	Title:		Effective Date:
10.102		Compliance with the Privacy Rule	mm/dd/yyyy

PURPOSE

Provides requirements for Healthcare Component Departments to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures to effectuate compliance with the HIPAA Privacy Rule.

REFERENCE

45 C.F.R.

§§ 164.502 – 514 (Uses and Disclosures of Protected Health Information [PHI])

§§ 154.508 (Authorizations)

§§ 164.520 (Notice of Privacy Practices)

§§164.522 – 528 (Individual Rights)

§ 164.530(i) (1) (Implementation of Policies and Procedures)

DEFINITIONS

All capitalized terms not defined in this Policy have the same meaning as outlined in the Board of Supervisors Policy No. 10.010 — Countywide Privacy Program Policy.

POLICY

Healthcare Component Departments must comply with the requirements of the Privacy Rule, including by establishing and maintaining required notices, policies and procedures and conforming their processing of PHI to the Privacy Rule's requirements.

Uses and Disclosures of PHI

To ensure compliance with HIPAA's requirements regarding the use and disclosure of PHI, Healthcare Component Departments are required to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures outlining permissible and impermissible uses and disclosures of PHI, as well as processes to limit the use and disclosure of PHI to only the minimum necessary required for the specific use or disclosure.

Authorizations for Use and Disclosure of PHI

Except as permitted by HIPAA, Healthcare Component Departments may not use or disclose PHI without a valid authorization from an Individual. Healthcare Component Departments are required to maintain departmental policies and procedures outlining authorization requirements in compliance with applicable laws.

Notice of Privacy Practices

Healthcare Component Departments are required to develop, implement, and maintain departmental policies and procedures pertaining to the Notice of Privacy Practices, including the contents of the Notice of Privacy Practices, provision, and acknowledgment of receipt of the Notice of Privacy Practices, and documentation of attempts to obtain written acknowledgment from Individuals.

Individual Rights

Healthcare Component Departments are required to maintain departmental policies and procedures outlining individual rights concerning their PHI.

RESPONSIBILITIES

As part of the Countywide Privacy Program, County Healthcare Component Departments must comply with the requirements of HIPAA. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, is responsible for departmental compliance with all applicable Board of Supervisors policies and procedures, the Countywide Privacy Program, departmental policies, and applicable privacy laws and regulations. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, shall ensure that Workforce Members that are assigned to departmental divisions/units that are within the County's Healthcare Component are made aware of these laws, regulations, policies, standards, and procedures and that compliance is mandatory.

RESF	PONSIBLE DEPARTMENT		
Chief Executive Office			
DATE ISSUED/SUNSET DATE			
Issue Date: Month, Day, Year	Sunset Date: Month, Day, Year		

Initial sunset date of two years is recommended, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

Policy #:	Title:	Effective Date:
10.103	Privacy and Security Incidents Involving Protected Health Information	mm/dd/yyyy

PURPOSE

Provides requirements for Healthcare Component Departments to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures concerning the reporting, investigation, assessment, mitigation, and notification of Privacy Incidents and Information Security Incidents that involve Protected Health Information (PHI) in accordance with the Breach Notification Rule.

This Policy establishes the requirement for HIPAA and does not address other laws that require notification.

REFERENCE 45 C.F.R. §§ 164.308(a)(6), 164.400 – 414 **DEFINITIONS**

All capitalized terms not defined in this Policy have the same meaning as outlined in the Board of Supervisors Policy No. 10.010 — Countywide Privacy Program Policy.

POLICY

Healthcare Component Departments are required to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures outlining the Department's responsibility to report, investigate, assess, and, if applicable, mitigate and notify individuals impacted by Privacy Incidents and Information Security Incidents involving PHI in accordance with HIPAA breach notification requirements. These policies and procedures must include the individual obligation of the Workforce Members to report these incidents. Healthcare Component Departments must notify the Countywide Privacy Office of any Privacy Incidents or Information Security Incidents involving PHI.

RESPONSIBILITIES

As part of the Countywide Privacy Program, County Healthcare Component Departments must comply with the requirements of HIPAA. Each Healthcare Component Department head, or designee, is responsible for departmental compliance with all applicable Board of Supervisors policies and procedures, the Countywide Privacy Program, departmental policies, and applicable privacy laws and regulations. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, shall ensure that Workforce Members that are assigned to departmental divisions/units that are within the County's Healthcare Component are made aware of these laws, regulations, policies, standards, and procedures and that compliance is mandatory.

Chief Executive Office DATE ISSUED/SUNSET DATE Issue Date: Month, Day, Year Sunset Date: Month, Day, Year

Initial sunset date of two years is recommended, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

Policy #:	Title:	Effective Date:		
10.104	Documentation and Record Retention	mm/dd/yyyy		
PURPOSE				
Establishes minimum requirements for the County's Healthcare Component Departments to comply with HIPAA requirements pertaining to documentation and record retention requirements.				
Note: This Policy establishes the requirement for HIPAA, is not intended to incorporate the requirements or other laws, regulations, or the County's Record Retention Schedule.				
	REFERENCE			
45 CFR §§164.316(b), 164.530(j)				
DEFINITIONS				
All capitalized terms not defined in this Policy have the same meaning as outlined in the Board of Supervisors Policy No. 10.010 — Countywide Privacy Program Policy.				
POLICY				

Healthcare Component Departments must retain documents, in all forms, that are subject to HIPAA's record retention requirements for six (6) years from the date of its creation or the date when it last was in effect, whichever is later. Healthcare Component Departments must implement departmental policies and procedures to ensure appropriate documentation and record retention is maintained in accordance with County policies and HIPAA requirements.

RESPONSIBILITIES

County Healthcare Component Departments must comply with the requirements of HIPAA. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, is responsible for departmental compliance with all applicable Board of Supervisors policies and procedures, the Countywide Privacy Program, departmental policies, and applicable privacy laws and regulations. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, shall ensure that Workforce Members that are assigned to departmental divisions/units that are within the County's Healthcare Component are made aware of these policies, standards, and procedures, and that compliance is mandatory.

Chief Executive Office DATE ISSUED/SUNSET DATE Issue Date: Month, Day, Year Sunset Date: Month, Day, Year

Initial sunset date of two years is recommended, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

45 C.F.R. §§ 164.530(d), 164.530(i)

Policy #:	Title:		Effective Date:
10.105		Administrative – Complaints	mm/dd/yyyy

PURPOSE

Establishes minimum requirements for Healthcare Component Departments to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures to comply with HIPAA requirements pertaining to complaints by Individuals.

This Policy establishes requirements associated with HIPAA and is not intended to incorporate the requirements of other laws and regulations that may be applicable to a County Healthcare Component Department.

DEFINITIONS

All capitalized terms not defined in this Policy have the same meaning as outlined in the Board of Supervisors Policy No. 10.010 — Countywide Privacy Program Policy.

POLICY

Healthcare Component Departments must provide a process for individuals to make complaints to the Department concerning its HIPAA-related policies and procedures, and/or compliance with HIPAA or HIPAA-related policies and procedures. Healthcare Component Departments are required to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures outlining the complaint process, including the Department's investigation, and tracking of received complaints. Healthcare Component Departments must, on a quarterly basis, submit their respective HIPAA complaint tracking logs to the Countywide Privacy Office.

RESPONSIBILITIES

County Healthcare Component Departments must comply with the requirements of HIPAA. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, is responsible for departmental compliance with all applicable Board of Supervisors policies and procedures, the Countywide Privacy Program, departmental policies, and applicable privacy laws and regulations. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, shall ensure that Workforce Members that are assigned to departmental divisions/units that are within the County's Healthcare Component are made aware of these laws, regulations, policies, standards, and procedures and that compliance is mandatory.

Chief Executive Office DATE ISSUED/SUNSET DATE

Issue Date: Month, Day, Year

Initial sunset date of two years is recommended, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

Sunset Date: Month, Day, Year

Policy #:	Title:	Effective Date:
10.106	Administrative – Business Associate Agreements	mm/dd/yyyy

PURPOSE

Establishes Countywide standards and requirements for implementing Business Associate Agreements to ensure proper usage, disclosure, transmittance, and safeguarding of Protected Health Information (PHI) by Business Associates.

REFERENCE

45 C.F.R. §§ 164.308(b), 164.504(e)

DEFINITIONS

All capitalized terms not defined in this Policy have the same meaning as outlined in the Board of Supervisors Policy No. 10.010 — Countywide Privacy Program Policy.

POLICY

Healthcare Component Departments must enter into Business Associate Agreements with their Business Associates, as defined by 45 C.F.R. § 160.103, which comply with the requirements of 45 CFR 164.504(e). Healthcare Component Departments are required to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures outlining requirements for the content, use, and management of Business Associate Agreements.

RESPONSIBILITIES

As part of the Countywide Privacy Program, County Healthcare Component Departments must comply with the requirements of HIPAA. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, is responsible for departmental compliance with all applicable Board of Supervisors policies and procedures, the Countywide Privacy Program, and applicable privacy laws and regulations. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, shall ensure that Workforce Members that are assigned to departmental divisions/units that are within the County's Healthcare Component are made aware of these policies, standards, and procedures and that compliance is mandatory.

Chief Executive Office DATE ISSUED/SUNSET DATE Issue Date: Month, Day, Year Sunset Date: Month, Day, Year

Initial sunset date of two years is recommended, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

Policy #	#: Title: Ef	fective Date:
10.107	HIPAA Training m	m/dd/yyyy
	PURPOSE	
Establish HIPAA.	es Countywide standards and requirements for complying with the training rec	quirements of
	REFERENCE	
45 C.F.R	. §§ 164.308(a)(5), 164.530(b).	
	DEFINITIONS	
	lized terms not defined in this Policy have the same meaning as outlined in thors Policy No. 10.010 — Countywide Privacy Program Policy.	ne Board of
	POLICY	
HIPAA and appro	by Workforce Members of Healthcare Component Departments must receive the policies and procedures with respect to Protected Health Information appriate for the workforce members to carry out their functions in the respectivent Department. Healthcare Component Departments must meet or exceed the mandated by the Countywide Privacy Office.	as necessary e Healthcare
	RESPONSIBILITIES	

County Healthcare Component Departments must comply with the requirements of HIPAA. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, is responsible for departmental compliance with all applicable Board of Supervisors policies and procedures, the Countywide Privacy Program, departmental policies, and applicable privacy laws and regulations. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, shall ensure that Workforce Members that are assigned to departmental divisions/units that are within the County's Healthcare Component are made aware of these laws, regulations, policies, standards, and procedures and that compliance is mandatory.

Chief Executive Office DATE ISSUED/SUNSET DATE

Issue Date: Month, Day, Year

Initial sunset date of two years is recommended, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

Sunset Date: Month, Day, Year

Policy #:	Title:		Effective Date:
10.108		Non-Retaliation	mm/dd/yyyy
		PURPOSE	
		uirements that protect individuals from retaliand or violations of HIPAA.	ation and intimidation for
		REFERENCE	
	60.316		
		DEFINTIONS	
		ned in this Policy have the same meaning as — Countywide Privacy Program Policy.	s outlined in the Board of
		POLICY	
No County of	lanartment or was	rkforee member mey intimidate threaten eee	

No County department or workforce member may intimidate, threaten, coerce, discriminate against, or take other retaliatory action against any individual for exercising their rights under HIPAA, including, but not limited to, filing a complaint, participating in an investigation, or opposing practice that is counter to HIPAA regulations. Healthcare Component Departments are required to develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures to ensure compliance with this Policy.

RESPONSIBILITIES

All County Healthcare Component Departments must comply with HIPAA requirements. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, is responsible for departmental compliance with requirements in all applicable Board of Supervisors policies and procedures, the Countywide Privacy Program, departmental policies, and applicable privacy laws and regulations. Each Healthcare Component Department Head, or designee, shall ensure that Workforce Members that are assigned to departmental divisions/units that are within the County's Healthcare Component are made aware of these requirements and that compliance is mandatory.

Chief Executive Office DATE ISSUED/SUNSET DATE

Issue Date: Month, Day, Year

Initial sunset date of two years is recommended, followed by a sunset date of four years thereafter, to align with the Board Privacy Policies.

Sunset Date: Month, Day, Year

CEO Risk Management: Office of Privacy

Briefing to the Health and Mental Health Cluster

Approval of new Board Policies – Requirements for the County's Healthcare Component Departments to comply with HIPAA.

Lillian Russell

Chief Privacy Officer Office of Privacy September 18, 2024

Julia Chen

HIPAA Compliance Officer
Office of Privacy





Agenda

- Office of Privacy: Background & Functions
- Countywide Privacy Policies
- Countywide HIPAA Policies



LA County Risk Management Branch

Mission of CEO Risk Management Program

Protect the safety and well-being of the people, places, and resources of Los Angeles County.

- ✓ Identify and reduce organizational risks
 - ✓ Prevent loss
- ✓ Increase effectiveness of County safety programs
- ✓ Build strategic initiatives that align with the County's risk strategy

Workers' Compensation

Countywide

Workers'

Compensation

Program

• Claims

Management

Risk Mitigation

- Risk
 Management
 Finance
- RiskManagementInspectorGeneral
- Loss Control &Prevention

Office of Privacy

- Countywide Privacy Program
- Countywide HIPAA Program

CEO Office of Privacy: Functions



The Office of Privacy:

Oversees the Countywide Privacy Program

Develop data privacy procedures regarding the access, use, disclosure, and protection of County Information

Risk Management functions via the Countywide Privacy Program:

Manage Countywide standards and protocols to protect County Information

Compliance with emerging data privacy laws, regs and other requirements applicable to the County & regulated data

Minimize / avoid privacy risks & business disruption involving County Information

CEO Office of Privacy: HIPAA Functions

HIPAA Audits

HIPAA Incident Response

HIPAA Training Regulatory
Reporting +
Investigations

HIPAA
Compliance
Functions

✓ HIPAA Audits – OOP is nearing completion of a two-year project to implement the County's HIPAA Audit plan and perform 100 HIPAA audits of County Hospitals, clinics, and County departments that are Business Associates.

HIPAA requires covered entities to regularly self-audit, and this information is used to document HIPAA compliance and proactively identify organizational needs.

CEO Office of Privacy: HIPAA Functions

HIPAA Audits

HIPAA Incident Response

HIPAA Training Regulatory Reporting + Investigations ✓ HIPAA Training – County is required to regularly train employees who have access to PHI on current & updated HIPAA regulations.
OOP also tracks HIPAA training compliance.

CEO Office of Privacy: HIPAA Functions

HIPAA Audits

HIPAA Incident Response

HIPAA Training Regulatory
Reporting +
Investigations

✓ HIPAA Incident Response – Consult and advise on privacy incidents and HIPAA breaches, and ensure timely reporting and compliance with notification obligations.

CEO Office of Privacy: HIPAA Functions

HIPAA Audits

HIPAA Incident Response

HIPAA Training Regulatory
Reporting +
Investigations

✓ HIPAA Training – County is required to regularly train employees who have access to PHI on current & updated HIPAA regulations.
OOP also tracks HIPAA training compliance.

CEO Office of Privacy: HIPAA Functions

HIPAA Audits

HIPAA Incident Response

HIPAA Training Regulatory Reporting + Investigations

HIPAA
Compliance
Functions

✓ Regulatory Reporting and Federal Investigations –

Annual HIPAA breach reporting and investigation inquiries are centralized through OOP, along with regulatory reporting that is subject specific timelines. HHS-Office for Civil Rights investigates all HIPAA breaches impacting more than 500 individuals.

CEO Office of Privacy: HIPAA Functions

HIPAA Audits

HIPAA Incident Response

HIPAA Training Regulatory
Reporting +
Investigations

HIPAA
Compliance
Functions

✓ HIPAA Compliance Functions - Policies, Notice of Privacy Practices, Business Associate Agreements.

CEO Office of Privacy: HIPAA Functions

HIPAA Audits

HIPAA Incident Response

HIPAA Training Regulatory Reporting + Investigations





CEO Office of Privacy: Training

Office of Privacy deploys annual HIPAA + Privacy Awareness Training for County Employees

Standardized employee education:

- Annual computer-based training deployed through the Learning Management System
- Privacy Awareness Training, and HIPAA training are separate from Cybersecurity Awareness Training
- Topics are based on changes in technology and risk

Employee
Training
Completion
Rates

YEAR	Privacy	HIPAA
2023	22 Depts > 80 %	81%
2022*	80 %	81%
2021		70 %
2020		78 %

^{*} Countywide training deployed via LMS in 2022





CEO Office of Privacy: Incident Response

Incident Response & the Countywide Privacy Program

Coordinated actions among County IR Stakeholders



Incident Response is the process to:

- ✓ Detect, respond, and contain cybersecurity or privacy threats, incidents, or breaches
- ✓ Mitigate loss, damage, or costs resulting from such incidents
- ✓ Minimize business disruption and organizational risks
- ✓ Comply with legal/regulatory obligations related to the incidents

Key County Incident Response Stakeholders:

- <u>ISD Team</u>: Cyber Governance and Operations
- County Counsel / District Attorney
- CEO Teams: Office of Privacy & CIO
- Impacted County Departments
- Office of Emergency Management
- Auditor-Controller



CEO Office of Privacy: Incident Response

Incident Response & the Countywide Privacy Program

Coordinated actions among County IR Stakeholders



Incident Response is the process to:

- ✓ Detect, respond, and contain cybersecurity or privacy threats, incidents, or breaches
- ✓ Mitigate loss, damage, or costs resulting from such incidents
- ✓ Minimize business disruption and organizational risks
- ✓ Comply with legal/regulatory obligations related to the incidents

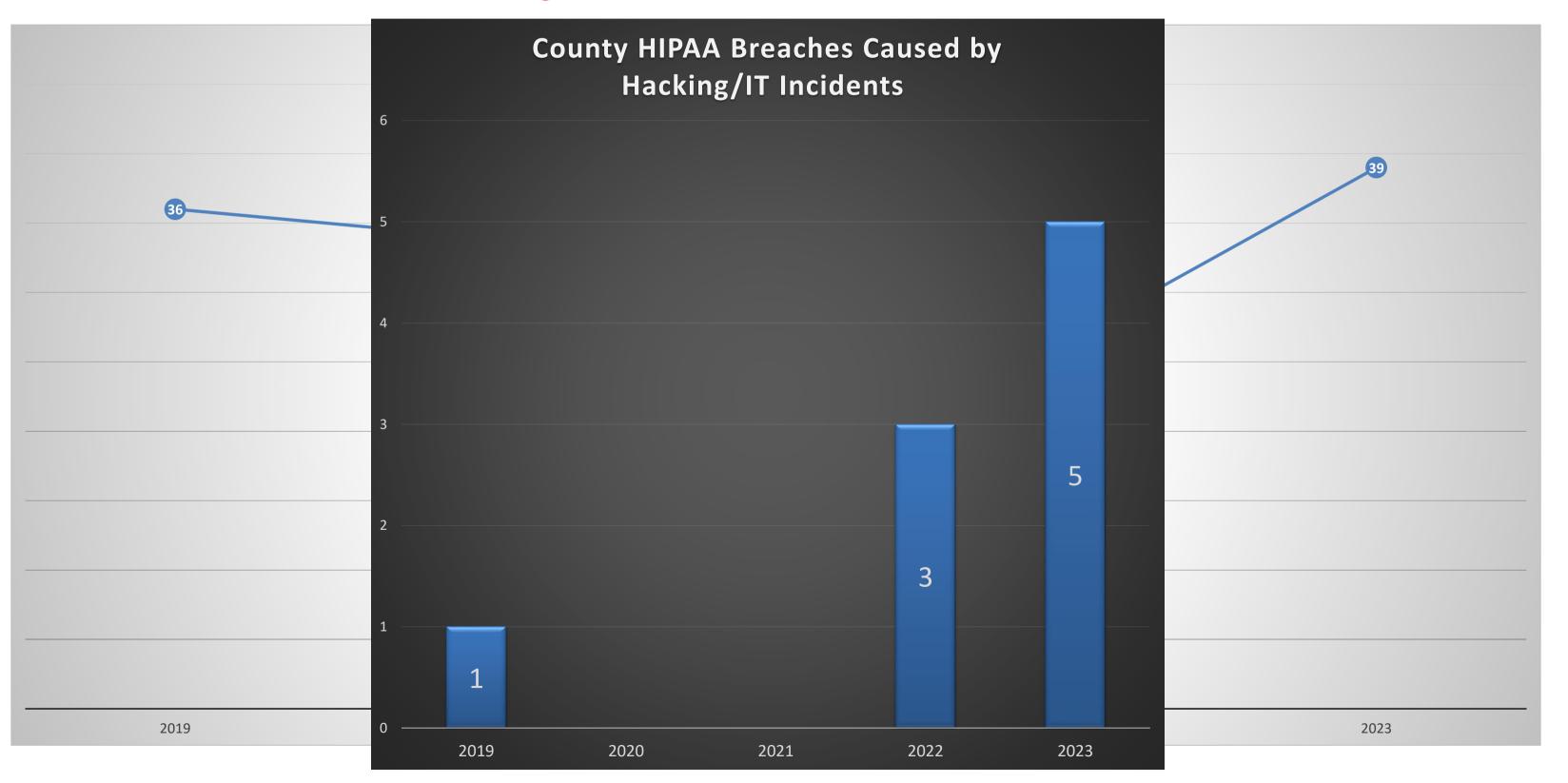
Key County Incident Response Stakeholders:

- <u>ISD Team</u>: Cyber Governance and Operations
- County Counsel / District Attorney
- CEO Teams: Office of Privacy & CIO
- Impacted County Departments
- Office of Emergency Management
- Auditor-Controller



CEO Office of Privacy: Breaches

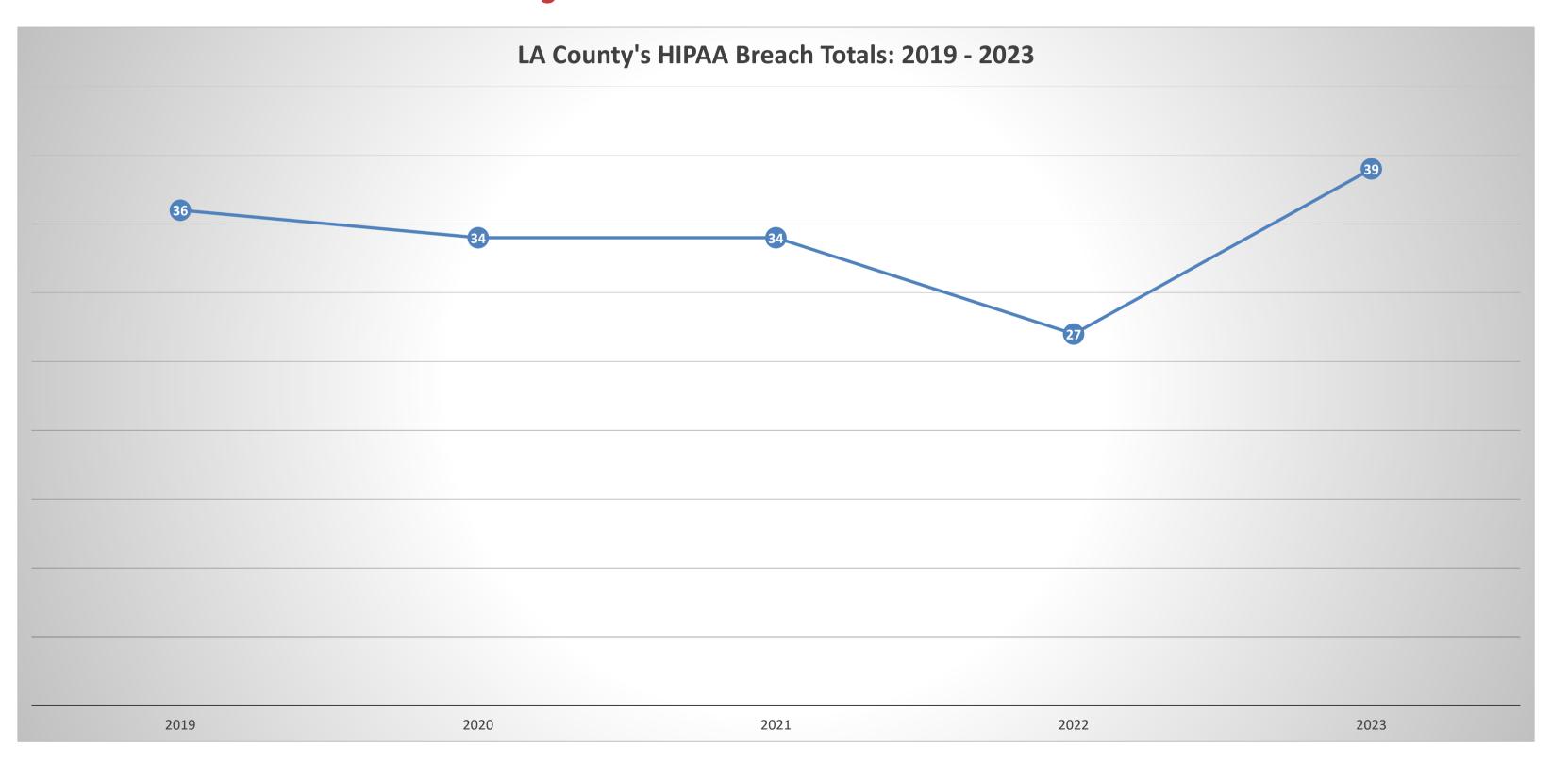
County HIPAA Breaches 2019-2023





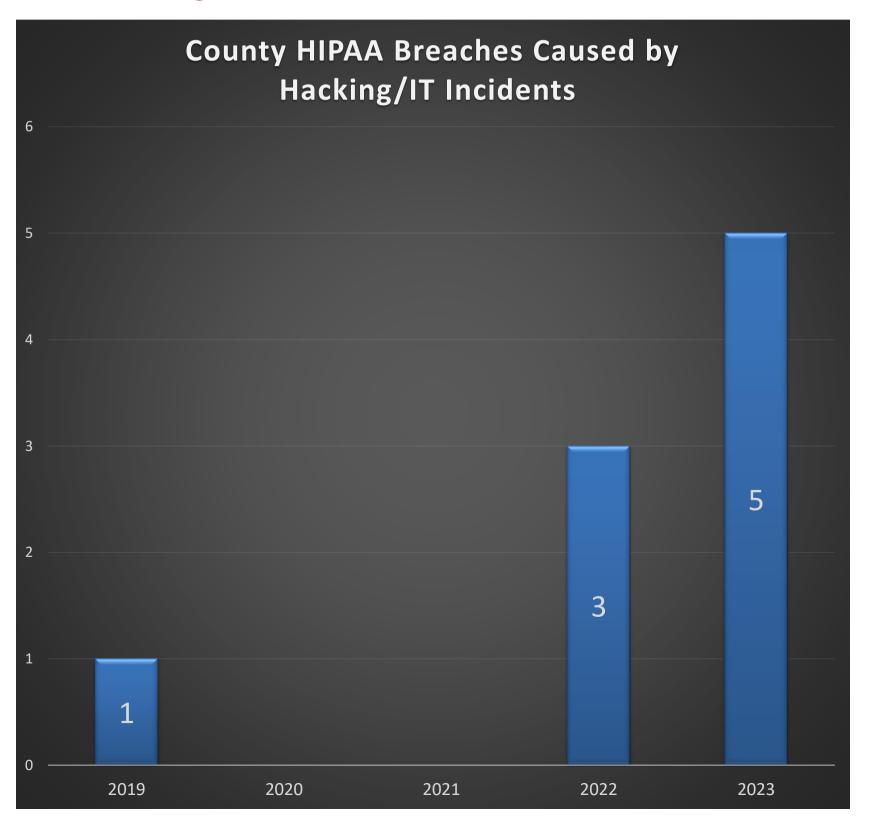
CEO Office of Privacy: Breaches

County HIPAA Breaches 2019-2023



CEO Office of Privacy: Breaches

County HIPAA Breaches 2019-2023



CEO Office of Privacy: Investigations

Investigation Considerations

- ✓ Nationwide increase in HHS-OCR investigations
- ✓ Potential Fines and/or extensive financial consequences
- ✓ Risk of litigation / media coverage / patient distrust
- ✓ Regulatory investigation questions/ data requests

2024 Adjusted CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties		
Inflation Adjustment Improvement Act of 2015*		
Penalty Amount Per Violation	\$141 to \$71,162* per violation	
Calendar Year Cap for Violations of Identical	\$25,000-\$2,134,831**	
Requirement or Prohibition**		

^{*}The Department of Health and Human Services <u>may</u> make annual adjustments to the CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act Improvement Act of 2015. The annual inflation amounts are found at 45 C.F.R. § 102.3.

^{**}Pursuant to HHS's Notification of Enforcement Discretion. See: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/04/30/2019-08530/enforcement-discretion-regarding-hipaa-civil-money-penalties

CEO Office of Privacy: Investigations

ments to the CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation

Months After Change Healthcare Months After Change Heaning Wait Stigation Co Hack, Some Medical Cyberattack Paraly stigation Co for Claims Payments 2. Why is OCR initiating an investigation now and what does it cover? The aftermath of the cyberattack is t A: Ensuring continuity of care and patient privacy is the utmost priority. In the interest of patients and health healthcare supply chain 30 million low-income and care providers who are reeling from the impact of this cyberattack of unprecedented magnitude, OCR initiated By Catherine Stupp and Kim S. Nash investigations of Change Healthcare and UHG. The investigations are primarily focused on whether a breach of ick payments. Sept. 13, 2024 5:30 am ET | WSJ PRO unsecured PHI occurred and on Change Healthcare's and UHG's compliance with the HIPAA Rules. The hacking shut down the nation's big experience difficulties and delays. -raciack on Change Healthcare, lthcare aHealth Group (UHG), the company's patients continue to hey's Per \$22 Million hospitals to single-doctor practices. UHG's community health centres, which serve 30 million low-income and s, said at uninsured patients, are facing both delays to back payments and Req Cost Billions to the

*The 1

**Purs Noah Barsky writes about business insight in a techment Discretion. See: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/04/30/2019-08530/enforcement-

mounts are found at 45 C.F.R. § 102.3.

discreti driven world. ---paa-civil-money-penalties

CEO Office of Privacy: Investigations

Investigation Considerations

Cyberattack Paralyzes the Largest U.S. Health Care Payment System

2024 The hacking shut down the nation's biggest health care payment system, causing financial chaos that affected a broad spectrum ranging from large		nalties
Penalty Amount Per Thospitals to single-doctor practices.	_ · ·	violation
Calendar Year Cap for Violations of Identical Requirement or Prohibition**	\$25,000-\$2,134,831*	**

^{*}The Department of Health and Human Services <u>may</u> make annual adjustments to the CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act Improvement Act of 2015. The annual inflation amounts are found at 45 C.F.R. § 102.3.

^{**}Pursuant to HHS's Notification of Enforcement Discretion. See: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/04/30/2019-08530/enforcement-discretion-regarding-hipaa-civil-money-penalties

CEO Office of Privacy: Investigations

Investigation Co

- ✓ Nationwide increase in HHS
- ✓ Potential Fines and/or extens



✓ Regulatory investigation quarthree months on from the catastrophic cyberattack on Change Healthcare, owned by UnitedHealth Group (UHG), the company's patients continue to

2024 Adjusted CMP amounts pursexperience difficulties and delays.

Penalty Amount Per Violation

Calendar Year Cap for Violations of Identical Requirement or Prohibition**

Inflation Adjustment In

UHG's community health centres, which serve 30 million low-income and _uninsured patients, are facing both delays to back payments and

*The Department of Health and Human Services may make annual adjustments to the CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act Improvement Act of 2015. The annual inflation amounts are found at 45 C.F.R. § 102.3.

**Pursuant to HHS's Notification of Enforcement Discretion. See: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/04/30/2019-08530/enforcementdiscretion-regarding-hipaa-civil-money-penalties

CEO Office of Privacy: Investigations

Months After Change Healthcare Hack, Some Medical Providers Wait for Claims Payments The aftermath of the cyberattack is taking a financial toll in the

healthcare supply chain

By Catherine Stupp and Kim S. Nash Sept. 13, 2024 5:30 am ET | WSJ PRO

stigation Considerations

ease in HHS-OCR investigations

nd/or extensive financial consequences

media coverage / patient distrust

esugation questions/ data requests

2024 Adjusted CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Improvement Act of 2015*

Penalty Amount Per Violation	\$141 to \$71,162* per violation	
Calendar Year Cap for Violations of Identical	\$25,000-\$2,134,831**	
Requirement or Prohibition**	Ψ23,000-Ψ2,134,031	

^{*}The Department of Health and Human Services may make annual adjustments to the CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act Improvement Act of 2015. The annual inflation amounts are found at 45 C.F.R. § 102.3.

^{**}Pursuant to HHS's Notification of Enforcement Discretion. See: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/04/30/2019-08530/enforcementdiscretion-regarding-hipaa-civil-money-penalties

CEO

CEO Office of Privacy: Investigations

Investigation Considerations

- ✓ Nationwide increase in HHS-OCR investigations
- ✓ Potential Fines and/or extensive financial consequences
- ✓ Risk of litigation / media coverage / patient distrust
- ✓ Regulatory investigat: n questions/ data requests

UnitedHealth Paid Hackers Per \$22 Million, Fixes Will Soon Cal Req Cost Billions

*The l

**Purs Noah Barsky writes about business insight in a tech-

oursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Improvement Act of 2015* \$141 to \$71,162* per violation \$25,000-\$2,134,831**

ments to the CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation mounts are found at 45 C.F.R. § 102.3.

ement Discretion. See: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/04/30/2019-08530/enforcement-

discreti driven world.

CEO Office of Privacy: Investigations

Investigation Considerations

- ✓ Regulatory investigation questic insurance, and the surgeon who pioneered laparoscopy has died.

✓ Nationwide increase in HHS-OCCMS Considering Oversight For Health

✓ Potential Fines and/or extensive Care Vendors After Change Cyberattack

Risk of litigation / media coverag The goal is to limit the broader impacts on care like those seen after the Change Healthcare hack earlier this year. Among other news, Mercy health system is threatening to stop accepting Anthem

2024 Adjusted CMP amounts pursuant Inflation Adjustment Improv

Penalty Amount Per Violation

Calendar Year Cap for Violations of Identical Requirement or Prohibition**

Modern Healthcare: CMS Eyes Cybersecurity Oversight Policies For Vendors

The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services is planning oversight of third-party healthcare vendors in the wake of the Change Healthcare cyberattack, said Jonathan Blum, the agency's principal deputy administrator. Blum, who also serves as chief operating officer for CMS, said at Modern Healthcare's Leadership Symposium Thursday that the agency is working to determine what levers it can pull to ensure severe disruptions in care like those linked to the cyberattack on the UnitedHealth Group subsidiary aren't repeated. (Early, 9/13)

*The Department of Health and Human Services may make annual adjustments to the CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act Improvement Act of 2015. The annual inflation amounts are found at 45 C.F.R. § 102.3.

**Pursuant to HHS's Notification of Enforcement Discretion. See: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/04/30/2019-08530/enforcementdiscretion-regarding-hipaa-civil-money-penalties

CEO Office of Privacy: Investigations

Investigation Considerations

✓ Nationwide increase in HHS-OCR investigations

2. Why is OCR initiating an investigation now and what does it cover?

A: Ensuring continuity of care and patient privacy is the utmost priority. In the interest of patients and health care providers who are reeling from the impact of this cyberattack of unprecedented magnitude, OCR initiated investigations of Change Healthcare and UHG. The investigations are primarily focused on whether a breach of unsecured PHI occurred and on Change Healthcare's and UHG's compliance with the HIPAA Rules.

2024 Adjusted CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Improvement Act of 2015* Penalty Amount Per Violation \$141 to \$71,162* per violation

Calendar Year Cap for Violations of Identical	\$25,000-\$2,134,831**
Requirement or Prohibition**	\$25,000-\$2,154,651

^{*}The Department of Health and Human Services <u>may</u> make annual adjustments to the CMP amounts pursuant to the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act Improvement Act of 2015. The annual inflation amounts are found at 45 C.F.R. § 102.3.

^{**}Pursuant to HHS's Notification of Enforcement Discretion. See: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/04/30/2019-08530/enforcement-discretion-regarding-hipaa-civil-money-penalties



OCR Transaction Number: Page 1

Data Request OCR Transaction Number:

Please provide the following:

- A written description of the covered entities and business associates/other entities involved (legal name, legal ownership, size of the practices, services provided, number of patients treated annually, etc.) pertinent to the incident.
- Written narrative describing full details of the breach (e.g., how the incident took place, how the
 incident was discovered and investigated). Please include copies of internal incident or investigation
 reports. Include copies of any forensic analysis reports completed for or by the Covered Entity
 ("CE"). Also, confirm the final number of affected individuals and how such was determined. See 45
 C.F.R. § 164.308(a)(6)(ii).
- Policies and procedures pertaining to the uses and disclosure of protected health information, in effect both at the time of the incident and currently, if revised. See 45 C.F.R. §164.502(a).
- Written description and supporting documentation of all mitigation or corrective actions taken in response to the breach to ensure the breach does not reoccur. Please include documentation of all actions taken. See 45 C.F.R. § 164.530(f).
- Documentation of administrative, physical, and technical safeguards in place at the time of the incident that are applicable to the reported breach incident. See 45 C.F.R. § 164.530(c).
- 6. A copy of CE's most recent comprehensive, enterprise-wide risk analysis to include all electronic protected health information (e-PHI) systems. Please also provide copies of the version in effect at the time of the incident and any previous version(s) in the past six years. See 45 C.F.R. § 164.308(a)(1)(ii)(A).
- Copy of the CE's risk management plan to reduce risks identified in the risk analysis, including
 evidence of security measures implemented and details of planned security improvements, in effect
 both at the time of the incident and currently, if revised. See 45 C.F.R. § 164.308(a)(1)(ii)(B).
- Documentation of CE's approved sanctions policy and evidence of sanctions imposed against the workforce member(s) involved in the incident. See 45 C.F.R. § 164.308(a)(1)(ii)(C).
- Evidence of information systems activity review for user access and activity in place at the time of this incident. If any changes have been made on this compliance issue since the incident, please provide current and prior compliance measures. See 45 C.F.R. § 164.308(a)(1)(ii)(D).
- 10. Policies and procedures for authorizing access to e-PHI according to role or function in place at the time of this incident. If any changes have been made on this compliance issue since the incident, please provide current and prior compliance measures. See 45 C.F.R. § 164.308(a)(4)(i). Please explain whether the access to e-PHI of the workforce member involved in this incident was appropriate for the workforce member's job functions and in accordance with this policy.
- Evidence that workforce members received security and privacy training prior to the incident.
 Include a copy of the training materials and evidence showing the responsible workforce member(s) attended. See 45 C.F.R. § 164.308(a)(5)(i).

estigations

HHS – Office for Civil Rights -Data Request



Countywide Privacy Policies

LA County BOS Policies: Chapter 10 – Privacy New Chapter + six policies



County of Los Angeles CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street, Room 713, Los Angeles, California 90012 (213) 974-1101 http://ceo.lacounty.gov

"To Enrich Lives Through Effective And Caring Service"

Board of Supervisors

HOLLY J. MITCHELL

HILDA L. SOLIS

Second District

SHEILA KUEHL

Third District

JANICE HAHN

Fourth District

Fifth District

KATHRYN BARGER

First District

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

The Honorable Board of Supervisors County of Los Angeles 383 Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration

500 West Temple Street Los Angeles, California 90012

Dear Supervisors:

August 09, 2022

August 9, 2022

EXECUTIVE OFFICER

APPROVAL OF NEW BOARD POLICIES - PROCEDURES TO ESTABLISH A COUNTYWIDE PRIVACY PROGRAM TO ENSURE THE PROTECTION OF COUNTY INFORMATION (ALL DISTRICTS) (3 VOTES)

Update to LA County Ordinance: Formal establishment of the **Countywide Privacy Office**



County of Los Angeles CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICE

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"To Enrich Lives Through Effective And Caring Service"

Board of Supervisors HILDA L. SOLIS First District

HOLLY J. MITCHELL Second District

SHEILA KUEHL Third District

JANICE HAHN Fourth District

KATHRYN BARGER Fifth District

November 15, 2022

The Honorable Board of Supervisors County of Los Angeles 383 Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street Los Angeles, California 90012

Dear Supervisors:

ORDINANCE AMENDING TITLE 2 - ADMINISTRATION OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY CODE RELATING TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COUNTYWIDE PRIVACY OFFICE (ALL DISTRICTS) (3 VOTES)



Countywide HIPAA Policies

New LA County HIPAA Subsections added to BOS Policy Chapter 10 – Privacy

HIPAA Compliance

Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996

Minimum requirements for the County's Healthcare Component Departments to comply with HIPAA, which includes:

- Privacy Rule (Privacy of Individually Identifiable Heath Information)
- Security Rule (Security Standards for the Protection of Electronic PHI)
- Breach Notification Rule.



Ensure that all County departments within the County's healthcare component have requisite HIPAA policies and ensure enterprise-wide **regulatory compliance**.

Policies focused on Protected Health Information

The County must develop, implement, and maintain policies and procedures with respect to **PHI** and to prevent, detect, and correct privacy and security violations.

Applies to the County's

Healthcare Component

Departments

Auditor-Controller
Chief Executive Office
County Counsel
Health Services
Human Resources

Justice, Care and Opportunities Department Internal Services

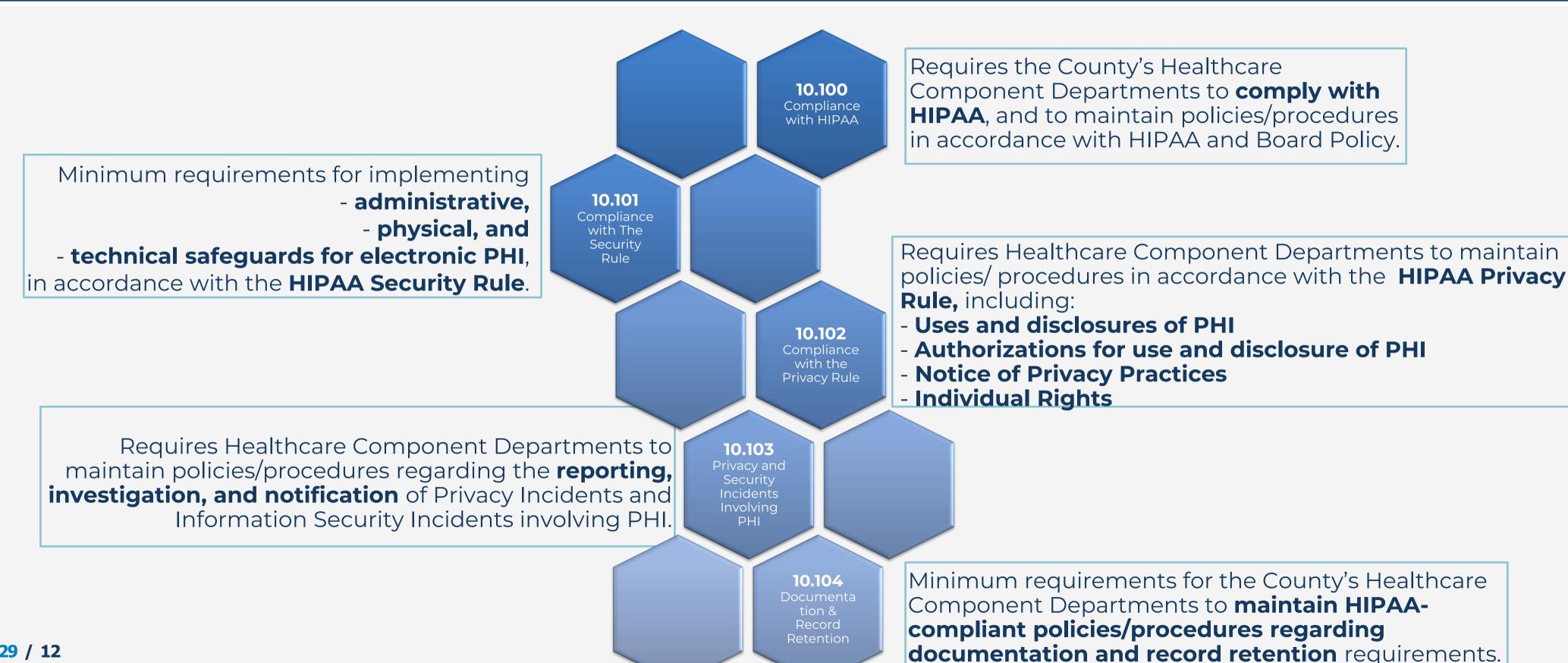
Mental Health

Probation

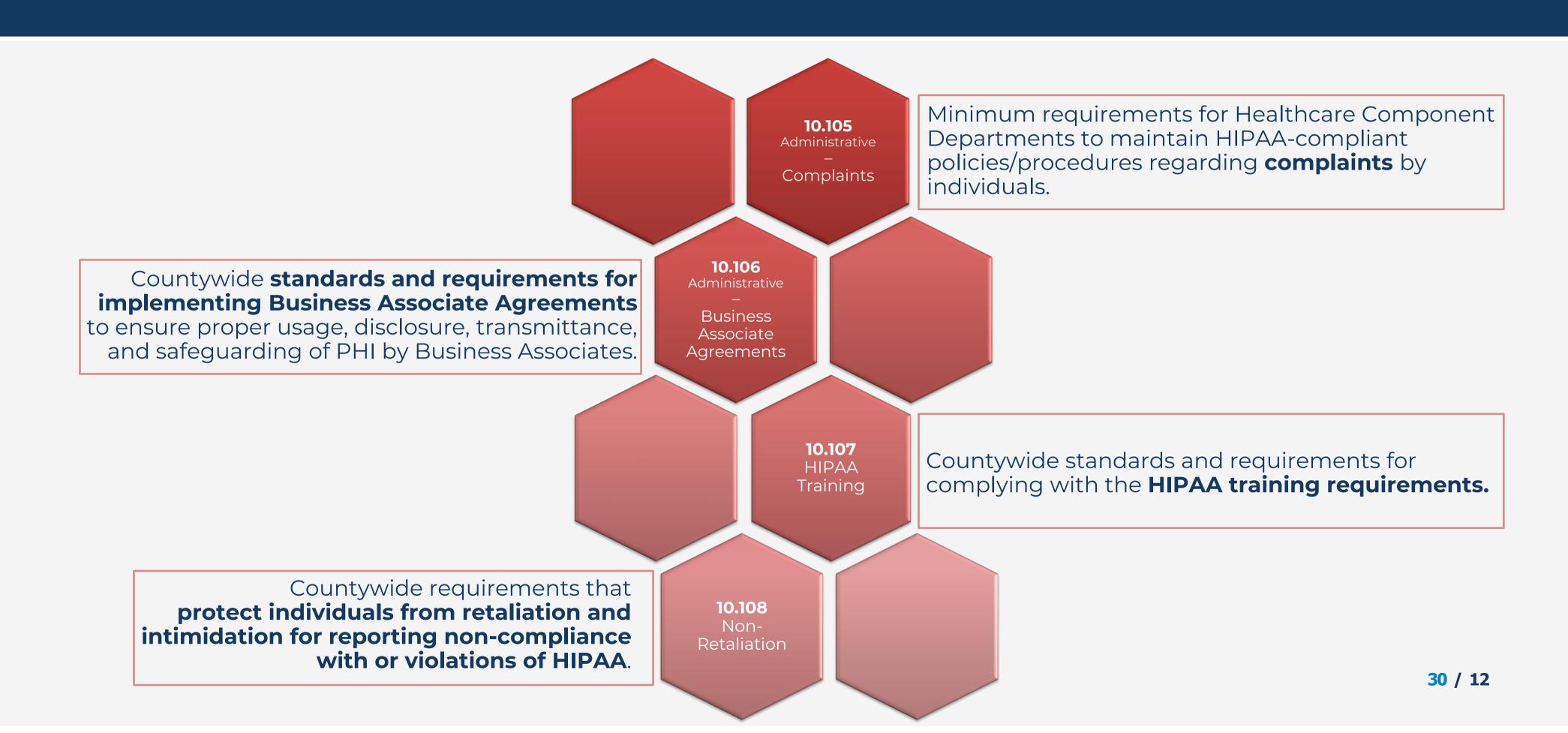
Public Health

Treasurer and Tax Collector

Countywide HIPAA Policies



Countywide HIPAA Policies



Thank you.