#### HOMELESS POLICY DEPUTIES MEETING AGENDA

#### MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE IN PERSON WITH A VIRTUAL OPTION

Date: Thursday, July 25, 2024

Time: 2:00 PM

Location: Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration

500 West Temple St.,

Room 374-A

Los Angeles, CA 90012

For members of the public who wish to join virtually or over the phone, please see below:

Microsoft Teams Link: Click here to join the meeting
Teleconference Number: +1 323-776-6996,,67258140#

#### For Spanish Interpretation, the Public should send emails within 48 hours in advance of the meeting to ClusterAccommodationRequest@bos.lacounty.gov

	AGENDA ITEM	LEAD
l.	Welcome and Introductions	Amy Perkins, Third District
II.	Grants Pass v. Johnson	Cheri Todoroff, Executive Director, CEO-Homeless Initiative  Lakesha Williams, Deputy Chief Sr. Advisor, and Sally Malone, Director of Government Affairs, Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority  Geoffrey R. Deedrick, Captain, Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department  Ana Lai, Principal Deputy, County Counsel of Los Angeles County
III.	Active System Management  Dashboards	Bevin Kuhn, Deputy Chief Analytics Officer, Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority
IV.	Items Recommended for Future Discussion	
V.	Public Comment*	

<sup>\*</sup> Public Comment is limited to one minute. Those joining virtually interested in speaking should raise their hand on Microsoft Teams and unmute once called upon by the Chair. Those on their phones should press \*5 to raise their hand and \*6 to unmute.

**NEXT MEETING: AUGUST 8, 2024** 

# Grants Pass v. Johnson

The Decision, Implications, & Recommendations

#### LA COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS HOMELESS POLICY DEPUTIES' MEETING

Cheri Todoroff, CEO-HI Lakesha Williams and Sally Malone, LAHSA Ana Lai, County Counsel Captain Geoffrey Deedrick, LASD





#### **AGENDA**

- 1. BACKGROUND (County Counsel)
- 2. Review of Grants Pass Decision (County Counsel)
- 3. Implications of the Decision (LAHSA)
- 4. Recommendations (LAHSA, CEO-HI & LASD)
- 5. **Q&A** (All)





#### **BACKGROUND**



#### **Timeline**

#### 2018:

• In Martin v Boise, the 9th Circuit Court of Appeals held that the Cruel and Unusual Punishment Clause of the 8th Amendment prohibits local governments from prosecuting people for involuntarily sitting, sleeping, or lying outside in public when there are no available shelter beds in a jurisdiction.

#### 2022:

• In *Johnson v. Grants Pass*, the 9th Circuit Court of Appeals ruled that civil ordinances that prohibited sleeping and camping in public and provided for civil fines, which later become criminal offenses, were inconsistent with the Cruel and Unusual Punishment Clause of the 8th Amendment.

#### 2023:

• The City of Grants Pass appealed the 9th Circuit's decision to the U.S. Supreme Court.

#### 2024:

- **January:** The U.S. Supreme Court agreed to hear the case
- March: LA County filed an Amicus brief in support of neither party
- April: Oral Arguments
- **June:** The U.S. Supreme Court issued a ruling in favor of Grants Pass.



# County Counsel

#### Grants Pass Opinion:

The question presented to the Court was whether the enforcement of generally applicable laws regulating camping on public property constitutes "cruel and unusual punishment" prohibited by the Eighth Amendment.

The Court, by a 6-3 vote, ruled in favor of Grants Pass and held that **enforcing generally** applicable laws regulating camping on public property do not violate the Eighth Amendment's protection against "cruel and unusual punishment."



# County Counsel

#### What *Grants Pass* Opinion does:

The potential implication of this opinion is that cities can now enforce local laws that criminalize sleeping or camping in public areas, even for homeless individuals.

#### What *Grants Pass* Opinion does NOT do:

The opinion does not mandate any specific actions by the County or cities to enact or enforce their anti-camping laws.

The Court did not address whether enforcement could violate the rights of homeless individuals beyond the issue of "cruel and unusual" punishment under the Eighth Amendment.



# County Counsel

#### Grants Pass Opinion:

Both the majority and dissent acknowledged the narrow scope of the Opinion. Other constitutional protections remain in place. For example:

- The Fourth Amendment still limits property seizure by the government. This includes homeless individuals' personal belongings. Authorities are required to provide notice and an opportunity to reclaim belongings before disposal.
- The Eighth Amendment's Excessive Fines Clause continues to prohibit unreasonably harsh fines. Even for offenses like camping, fines cannot be so excessive that they become a form of punishment beyond the scope of the offense.



#### IMPLICATIONS OF INCREASED CRIMINALIZATION

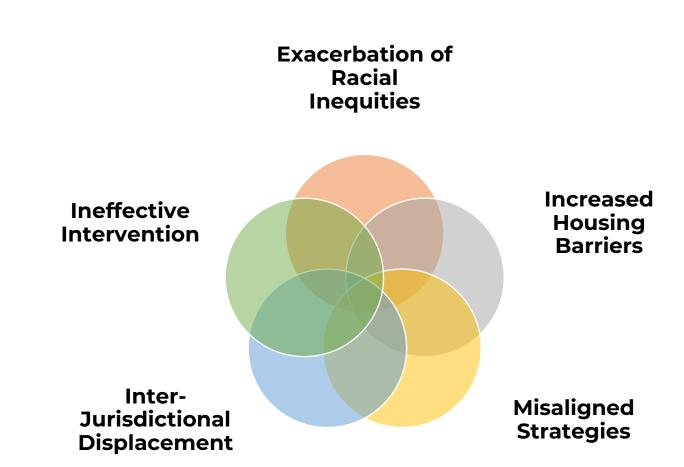
Shifts toward criminalization would be out of alignment with LA County's Framework to End Homelessness, which directs the County to work with LAHSA and our municipal partners to:

- Coordinate with <u>all</u> impacted partners to prevent homelessness and connect unsheltered people with shelter and services;
- Provide people with housing they can afford; and,
- Work with the County, State, and Federal government to deliver stabilizing benefits and care.
- All while advancing racial equity.

Criminalization is intentionally NOT part of the County's framework







#### RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. Continue doing what works.
- 2. Partner with municipalities on evidence-based solutions.
- 3. Publicly acknowledge homelessness as a Regional Crisis.
- 4. Leverage public safety partners for their expertise and skills, not just their authority.
- 5. Level set on the resource implications of increasing law enforcement involvement in homelessness.





# Thank you. Q&A









# Active System Management Update

LOS ANGELES HOMELESS SERVICES AUTHORITY

Bevin Kuhn - Acting Deputy Chief Analytics Officer Kim Farnham - Associate Director, Systems & Planning

July 25, 2024

Active System Management is focused on a central goal: Reducing unsheltered homelessness in LA County.





# Priorities of Active System Management Meetings

- Drive behaviors needed to move forward in the housing process
- Create a culture of urgency around permanent housing
- Create a culture of shared responsibility
- Support peer learning and real time problem solving
- Identify system level barriers

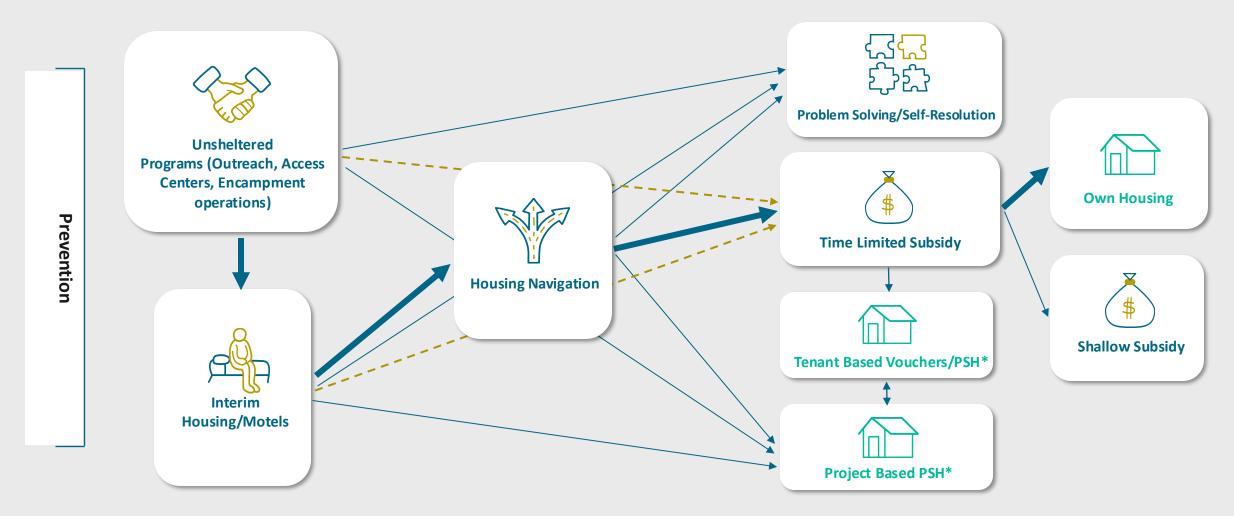


# How Active System Management Works

Ensures each component of the homeless system response is performing as effectively as possible to support maximum utilization of resources and participant throughput to permanent housing.

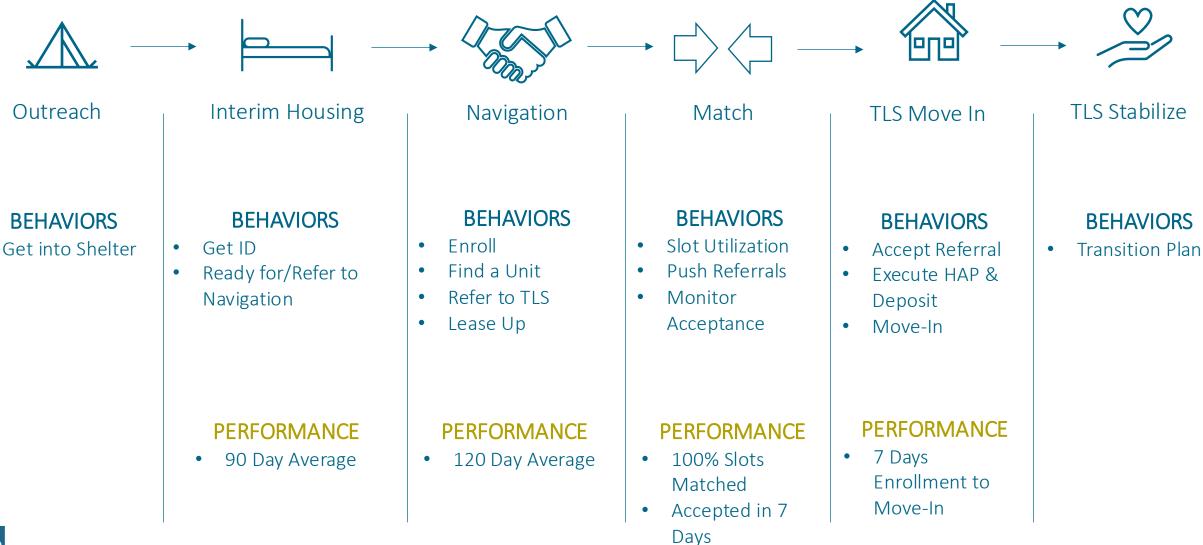


#### **Adult Rehousing System:**





### **Lanes and Behaviors**





#### **Lanes and New Behaviors**



### **Universal Program Behaviors**

- Slot Utilization up to staffed capacity at all times
- Always working toward Doc Readiness
- Assessment at 90 days in program if not already done
- UHA Completion within 7 days of PSH Match being initiated

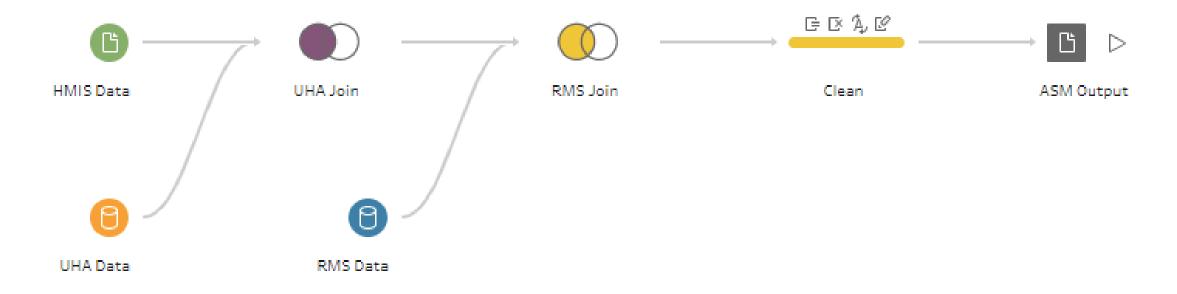


# Dashboards



## **Data Capture & Visualization**

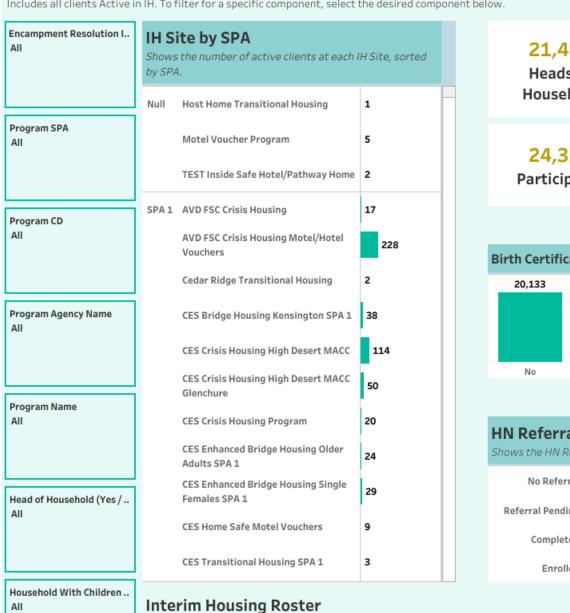
- Each Dashboard was designed to specifically align with the behaviors associated with each component.
- Each Behavior activity is captured by providers in a database (HMIS, RMS, UHA)
- Tableau brings together information from each database to help us see the full picture.

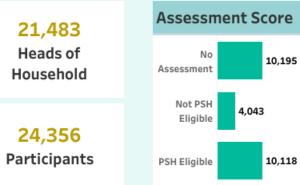




#### **Interim Housing**

Includes all clients Active in IH. To filter for a specific component, select the desired component below.







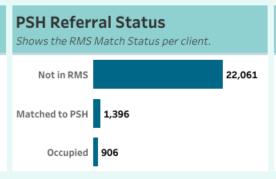














Household ID-	Unique	Client Full	Head of				Rirth	Disability		IH Agency	IH Program	IH Assigned
Enrollment	Identifier	Name	Household (	Client Age	ID	SSN	Certificate	Certification	Program SPA Program CD	Name	IH Program IH Enrollment Date Name	Motel Name Staff Full A

#### **Housing Navigation**

Base Population: Enrolled in Housing Navigation



## **In Development**

We are still working on creating dashboards for these components of the system

- HN Matching
- TLS Matching
- TLS Stabilization
- **PSH Community Queue**
- PSH Active Lease Up Tracker
- Skid Row Action Plan

