



Update on Pre-Arrest Release Protocols (PARP)

Tuesday February 27, 2024

Presenters:

Judge Songhai Armstead (Ret.), JCOD

David Slayton, LA Superior Court

Sheriff Robert G. Luna, LASD

Laura Jane Kessner, DA

Maggie Carter, CEO DOJ Compliance



**Chief
Executive
Office.**



Agenda

- 01** Pre-Arrest Release Protocols (PARP): Update by LA Superior Court
- 02** LA County Sheriff's Department
- 03** Justice, Care & Opportunities Department
- 04** LA County District Attorney
- 05** CEO DOJ Compliance



PRE-ARRAIGNMENT RELEASE PROTOCOLS
Los Angeles County
Board of Supervisors Update

Executive Officer/Clerk of Court
David W. Slayton

Superior Court of Los Angeles County

THE COURT'S OUTREACH & EDUCATION



Meetings with multiple City & County agencies



Two extensive data reports & a press conference



Hundreds of inquiries from probation officials & LEAs



Unique FAQs for LEAs & the Public (lacourt.org/bail)



PARP Expectations

The purpose of bail has never been about punishment.

**PARP's goal: To make bail decisions pursuant to the Constitution –
not based on wealth but on risk**

New Protocols Only Apply Pre-Arrest



PRE-ARRESTMENT RELEASE PROTOCOLS APPLY

- Only apply to non-violent, non-serious offenses
- Base Conditions of Release on Review of Individualized Risk
 - Public and victim safety; &
 - Likelihood of returning to court

REGARDLESS OF WEALTH

WHAT HASN'T CHANGED



Penal Code 1270.1 offenses:
serious and violent

41% of all bookings fall under serious, violent, non-PARP category.

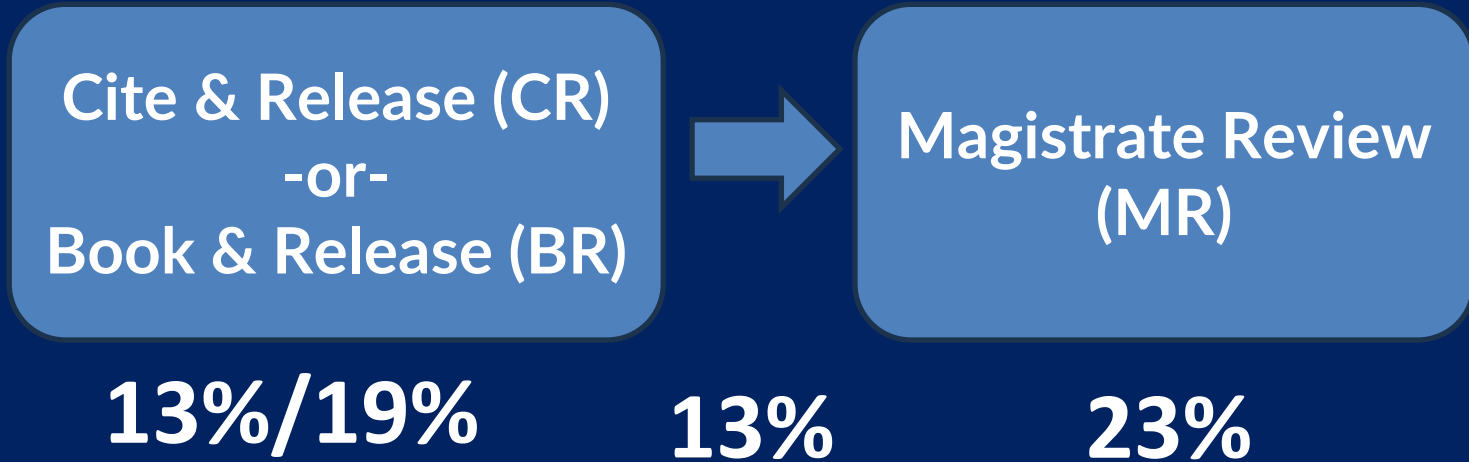
Domestic violence, murder, rape and smash-and-grab robberies

Releases based entirely on ability to pay, not individualized risk.



Release Categories Under New Bail Schedules

47% OF BOOKINGS UNDER PARP ASSESSED FOR RISK



ALL RELEASE TERMS FOR ARRESTEES MAY BE RECONSIDERED AT ARRAIGNMENT

MAGISTRATE REVIEW



- **13% OF BR/CRs ARE ELEVATED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT**
-

- **REVIEW BASED ON INDIVIDUALIZED RISK FACTORS, NOT FINANCIAL MEANS**
 - **Criminal History**
 - **Previous Failures to Appear**



PSA SCORES

DETAINEE INFORMATION	
DETAINEE'S NAME [REDACTED]	DOB [REDACTED]
BOOKING NUMBER [REDACTED]	BOOKING DATE 10/11/2023

SCORES		
FTA 6 Point Scale	NCA 6 Point Scale	NVCA Flag
6	6	4

DECISION	
10/12/2023	Hold For Further Review
Arrestee is temporarily held until arraignment to protect victim or public safety, or ensure the arrestee's appearance at arraignment. Based upon the facts and risk assessment known prior to arraignment, there does not appear to be a less restrictive alternative prior to arraignment.	

RISK ASSESSMENT			
Risk Factor	FTA	NCA	NVCA
1. Age at current arrest		0	
2. Current violent offense			0
Current violent offense & 20 years old or younger			0
3. Pending charges at the time of the offense	1	3	1
4. Prior misdemeanor conviction		1	
5. Prior felony conviction		1	
Prior conviction (misdemeanor or felony)	1		1
6. Prior violent conviction		2	2
7. Prior failure to appear in the past two years	4	2	
8. Prior failure to appear older than two years	1		
9. Prior sentence to incarceration		2	

RECORD DETAILS

Current Arrest Charges

Charge #	Statute Code	Degree	Violent
1	PC29800(A)(1)	F	No

Pending Filed Charges

Case #	Charge #	Statute Code	Degree
DOW9DN [REDACTED]	01	HS11377	M
DOW8DN [REDACTED]	01	HS11377	M

Prior Convictions

Case #	Charge #	Statute Code	Degree	Date	Violent
DOWVA [REDACTED]	01	HS11370.1(A)	F	08/31/2010	No
DOW3DN [REDACTED]	01	PC273.6(A)	M	03/09/2023	No
DOW2DN [REDACTED]	01	PC484(A)	M	08/24/2023	No
DOW2DN [REDACTED]	01	PC243(E)(1)	M	01/09/2023	Yes
DOW2DN [REDACTED]	01	PC243(E)(1)	M	01/24/2022	Yes
DOW7DN [REDACTED]	02	PC368(C)	M	03/16/2017	Yes
DOW7DN [REDACTED]	01	PC422(A)	M	03/16/2017	No
WH 1WW [REDACTED]	02	VC12500(A)	M	09/11/2012	No

Prior Sentences

Case #	Charge #	Statute Code	Degree	Sentencing
DOWVA [REDACTED]	01	HS11370.1(A)	F	Yes
DOW3DN [REDACTED]	01	PC273.6(A)	M	Yes
DOW2DN [REDACTED]	01	PC484(A)	M	Yes
DOW2DN [REDACTED]	01	PC243(E)(1)	M	Yes
DOW2DN [REDACTED]	01	PC243(E)(1)	M	Yes
DOW7DN [REDACTED]	02	PC368(C)	M	Yes
DOW7DN [REDACTED]	01	PC422(A)	M	Yes



FTA Dates
06/02/2023
04/10/2023
12/30/2022
10/11/2022
10/23/2020
10/19/2020
07/02/2020
07/02/2020
07/02/2020
02/21/2020
02/21/2020
12/10/2019
12/06/2019
09/19/2019
11/07/2018
01/30/2012



PSA SCORES



DETAINEE INFORMATION	
DETAINEE'S NAME [REDACTED]	DOB [REDACTED]
BOOKING NUMBER [REDACTED]	BOOKING DATE 10/11/2023 9:12 PM

SCORES		
FTA 6 Point Scale	NCA 6 Point Scale	NVCA Flag
1	1	0

DECISION	
10/12/2023 2:28 AM	Conditional Release

RISK ASSESSMENT			
Risk Factor	FTA	NCA	NVCA
1. Age at current arrest		0	
2. Current violent offense			0
Current violent offense & 20 years old or younger			0
3. Pending charges at the time of the offense	0	0	0
4. Prior misdemeanor conviction		0	
5. Prior felony conviction		0	
Prior conviction (misdemeanor or felony)	0		0
6. Prior violent conviction		0	0
7. Prior failure to appear in the past two years	0	0	
8. Prior failure to appear older than two years	0		
9. Prior sentence to incarceration		0	

RECORD DETAILS

Current Arrest Charges

Charge #	Statute Code	Degree	Violent
1	VC23152(A)	M	No

Pending Filed Charges

Case #	Charge #	Statute Code	Degree
No data found.			

Prior Convictions

Case #	Charge #	Statute Code	Degree	Date	Violent
No data found.					

Prior Sentences

Case #	Charge #	Statute Code	Degree	Sentencing
No data found.				

Failure To Appear

FTA Dates
No data found.



Magistrate Reviews Under PARP

**87.1% TEMPORARILY HELD
UNTIL ARRAIGNMENT**

OF THOSE, 75% DEEMED MODERATE-TO-HIGH RISK

**11.5% ORDERED RELEASED
ON NON-MONETARY CONDITIONS**

OF THOSE, 89% DEEMED LOW RISK

PARP Public Safety Benefits



Temporarily Held

75% had a medium-to-high risk score

Ordered Released

89% had a low risk score

WHY ARE SOME LOW-RISK OFFENDERS HELD?



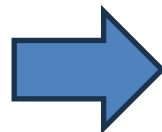
75% Medium-to-High Risk
Temporarily Held

Nearly 30% with a 1 or 2 (low) score were “escalated” by Probation Department

Hundreds deemed low NCA risk but high FTA risk

Dozens in sample population failed the “1319.5 test”

75% Medium-to-High Risk

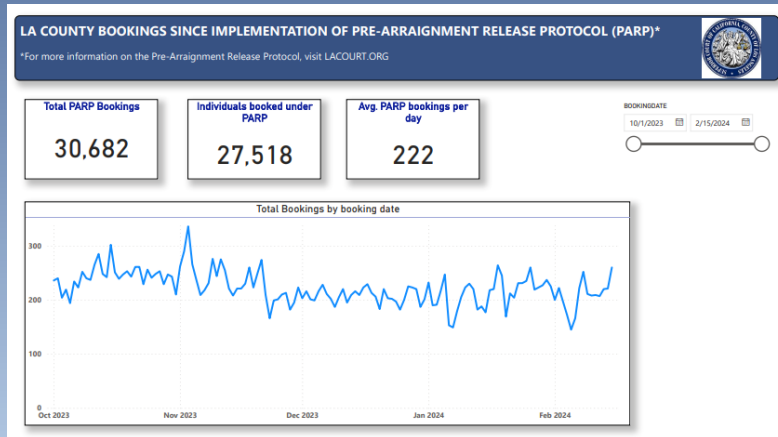


83% Medium-to-High Risk

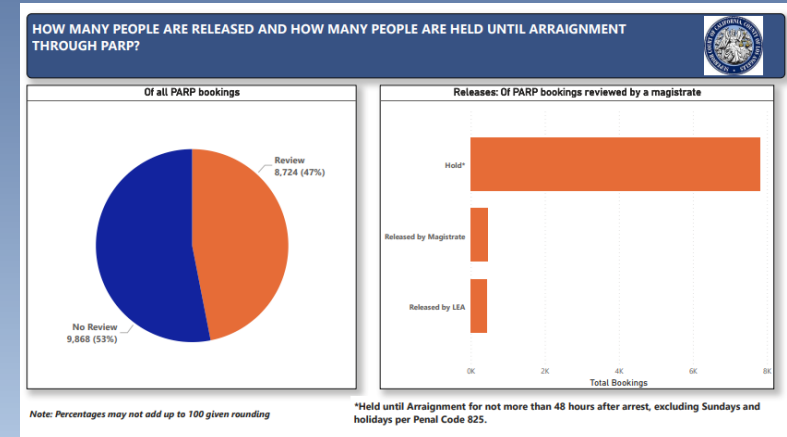
NEW PARP DATA DASHBOARD



Effective today, the PARP Data Dashboard provides universal access to real-time PARP data



Visitors can see for themselves that PARP is effective at promoting public safety.



Breaks down countywide bookings by PARP category, release decisions & risk-release relationships.



SERVICES NEEDED BY JUDGES

ELECTRONIC MONITORING

**SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER
TREATMENT**

HOUSING ASSISTANCE*

ANGER MANAGEMENT COURSES

TRANSPORTATION SUPPORT*

MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT

**CASE MANAGEMENT* & MONITORING
WITH REPORTS TO THE COURT ON
DEFENDANT ENGAGEMENT AND
PROGRESS AS ORDERED BY COURT**

***Voluntary Services Provided by JCOD**



TECH UPDATE

LEAs ADOPTING NEW CITATION FORM (TR-130)

TESTING NEW ATTRIBUTES IN THE FINGERPRINT SYSTEM TO SUPPORT NOTIFICATIONS

NEW DATA FLOWS BEING TESTED FROM LASD TO INFORMATION SYSTEMS ADVISORY BODY (ISAB)

COURT TO BEGIN TESTING DATA INGESTION & NOTIFICATIONS ONCE LASD-ISAB FLOW COMPLETE



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LA County Sheriff's Department Role in PARP



Justice, Care and Opportunities Department Role in Voluntary Services for PARP



Launched on October 1, 2023



Court Reminders



Transportation



Care Management

www.justiceconnect.org



1-833-LAC-JCOD

Operating 7-Days/Week from 6a-11p



Update: JCOD Justice Connect Support Center



JCOD Justice Connect Support Center Data

577 total calls

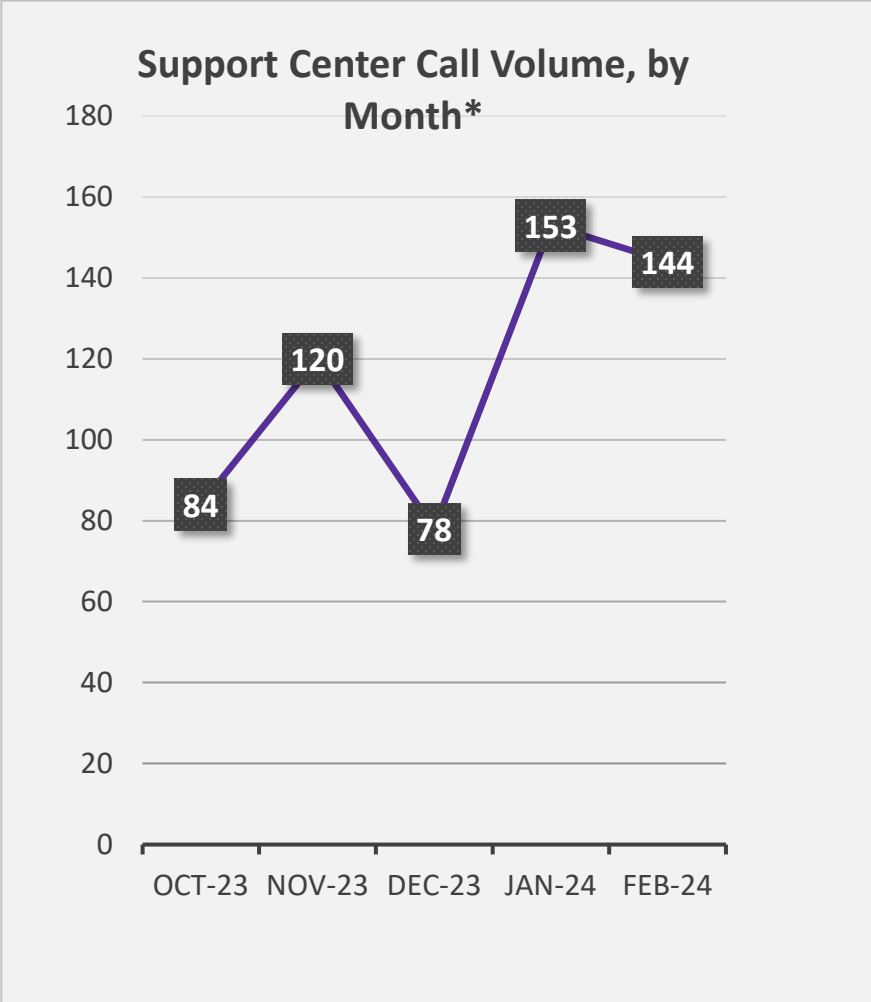
- Gender Identity
 - 85% of callers identify as male
 - 14% of callers identify as women
 - <1% of callers identify as transgender
- Race/Ethnicity
 - 37% of callers identify as Hispanic/Latino
 - 31% of callers identify as Black
 - 15% identify as White
 - 3% identify as Asian/Pacific Islander
 - <1% identify as Native American

236 callers received transportation services

116 callers were connected to housing

94 callers were connected to education/employment services

63 callers were connected to mental health services

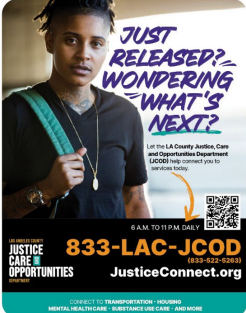


*Numbers are as of 2/21/24

Other Notable Actions

LOS ANGELES COUNTY
JUSTICE CARE AND OPPORTUNITIES
DEPARTMENT

JCOD Justice Connect Support Center



1-833-LAC-JCOD / (833-522-5263)
7 days/week from 6am-11pm

Bilingual English and Spanish agents/
interpretation services are available

JCOD Support Center

JCOD Support Center provides personalized assistance and warm handoffs. Staff will:

- Facilitate pretrial court hearing reminders
- Follow-up with clients released pretrial by Court
- Capture data to assess services needed
- Conduct warm handoffs to providers and coordinate urgent needs

JusticeConnect.org

JusticeConnect.org is designed to educate justice-involved individuals and the community. Website covers:

- How JCOD can help
- Connecting with the JCOD Support Center
- Important steps to make court appearances
- Explains the pretrial process
- Navigation to care management providers
- FAQs

Pretrial Court Reminders

- The Court's Hearing Reminder System (HRS) - free email and/or text reminders before hearings. However: a case number must be available
- JCOD Support Center - Free phone call reminders with or without a case number

Transportation Services


- On-Demand Transportation to housing and court appointments during Support Center hours
- Care management providers can coordinate non-urgent transportation for enrolled clients (Mon-Fri from 9am-5pm)

Care Management

The JCOD Support Center will provide a warm handoff to a care management provider for connection to local services, Mon-Fri from 9am-5pm. Care management can include:

- Stabilization Needs
- Housing Support
- Physical/Mental Health
- Social Services Enrollment
- Transportation
- Employment & Education
- Cognitive Behavioral Interventions
- Arts & Entrepreneurship
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment
- Vital Records

Scan QR Code




@LACJCOD
JCOD.LACOUNTY.GOV


'ARRESTED? RELEASED?'

WONDERING WHAT'S NEXT?

JCOD can connect you to **employment, housing, substance use help and more.**



LOS ANGELES COUNTY
JUSTICE CARE AND OPPORTUNITIES
DEPARTMENT



6 A.M. TO 11 P.M. DAILY

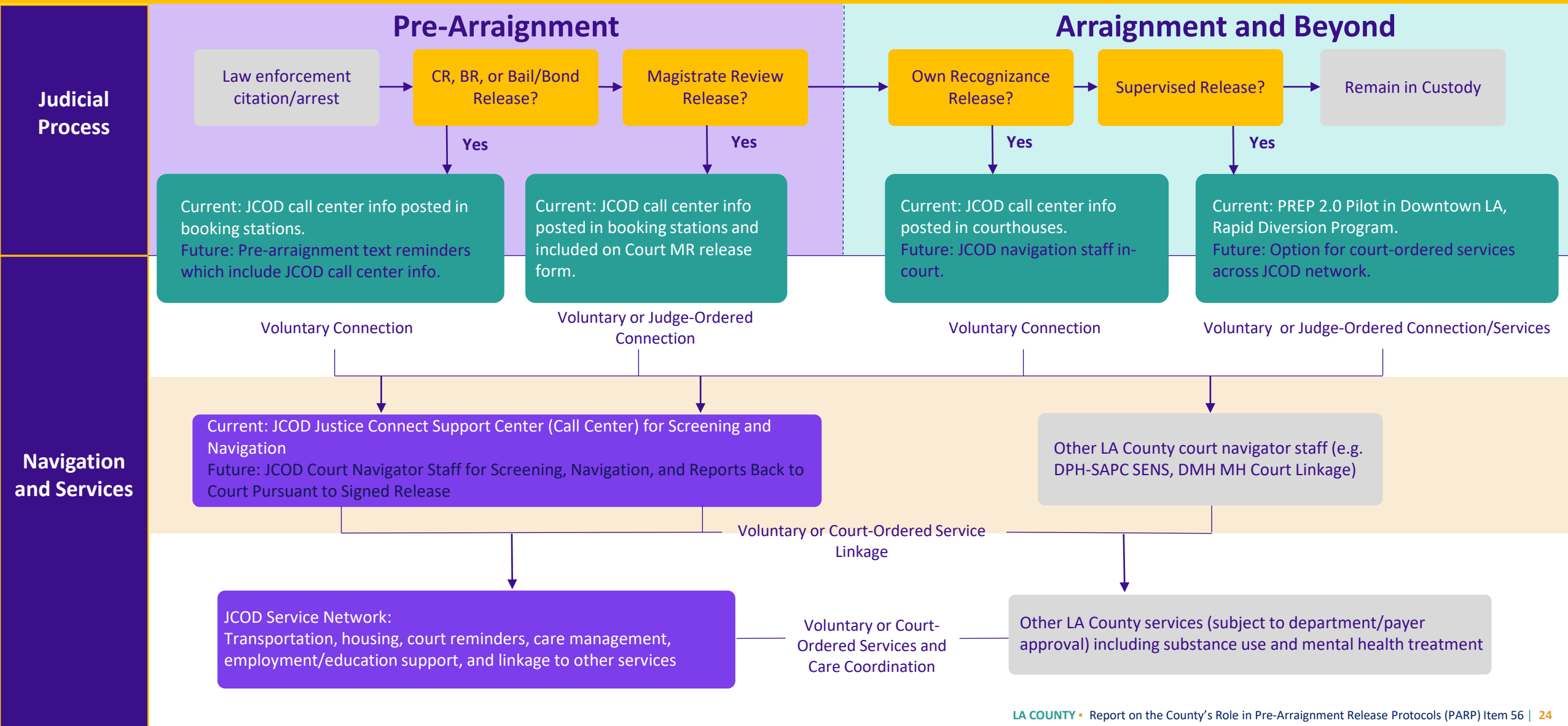
833-LAC-JCOD

(833-522-5263)

JusticeConnect.org

- Print materials distributed to booking stations and courthouses
- Partnership with DOJ Compliance to establish pre-arraignment text reminders
- Collaborated with the Courts to include language about the call center on conditional release forms

What's Next: LA County JCOD Services Available to Pretrial Defendants





LA County District Attorney Role in PARP





**Chief
Executive
Office.**

CEO DOJ Compliance Perspective on PARP



Questions?



LOS ANGELES COUNTY

**JUSTICE
CARE AND
OPPORTUNITIES**

DEPARTMENT

