



**PUBLIC REQUEST TO ADDRESS
THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA**

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD

HILDA L. SOLIS
HOLLY J. MITCHELL
LINDSEY P. HORVATH
JANICE HAHN
KATHRYN BARGER

Correspondence Received

Agenda #	Relate To	Position	Name	Comments
4.		Favor	Emmanuel Estrada	
			Enrique Huerta	<p>RE: Support for Item No. 4: Establishing a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold for Residential Units</p> <p>Dear Chair Horvath and members of the Board of Supervisors,</p> <p>Climate Resolve applauds Supervisor Horvath's leadership exploring how best to establish a safe maximum indoor residential temperature threshold for the County of Los Angeles. Climate Resolve supports this work. As a member of the AB 209 indoor residential heat standard working group, we're delighted to see the County address indoor cooling in an equitable manner, including the various safeguards to protect renters from possible displacement.</p> <p>Climate Resolve has been elevating an appreciation for extreme heat adaptation measures locally and statewide for the past decade. We recognize that many of the residential homes in the County are unprepared for extreme heat. Statewide, the issue is no better. That's why we are participating in the development of a statewide indoor residential standard, with the California Department of Housing and Community Development. We appreciate your leadership on this topic and have some clarifying questions to assist the due diligence process.</p> <p>There are some areas in the motion that could be improved with some additional clarity. For example:</p> <p>Provide additional clarification on the motion's recommendation: Is it recommending a single 82-degree maximum temperature or requesting that staff make a recommendation?</p> <p>Further align this motion's recommendation for a single maximum temperature and a prior LA County report recommending a temperature range.</p> <p>Need to be clear that all new residential buildings must comply.</p> <p>The tiered approach to application for existing buildings should be more clear.</p> <p>Based on the California Department of Public Health's Interim Guide to Health Equity-Centered Local Heat Planning, we'd like to offer the following additional policy and financing information to assist your research:</p> <p>Long-term Planning and Policy</p> <p>Assess how many structures in your jurisdiction have air conditioning – and how many do not; consider also assessing more broadly homes with vulnerabilities such as with poor construction and pre-code poor insulation.</p> <p>Consider funding mechanisms for cooling strategies, such as cool roofs</p>

As of: 1/23/2024 8:25:27 AM



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	<p>and walls, window films, trees, and other forms of shade, and home weatherization. Ensure the ordinance provides an avenue for complaint-based inspections and enforcement. Work with utility companies to ensure continuous power for people who use electricity and battery dependent assistive technology and medical devices.</p> <p>Additional Available State Funding Programs The Low-Income Weatherization Program (LIWP) can provide low income households with energy efficiency upgrades at no cost to residents. The Extreme Heat and Community Resilience Program at the Office of Planning and Research can fund the cost of preparing a local Extreme Heat Action Plan. The Notice of Funding Availability is slated to be released February 2024.</p> <p>Thank you for the opportunity to support Item No. 4. If you have any questions, please feel free to reach out to Enrique Huerta, Legislative Director at ehuerta@climateresolve.org.</p> <p>Sincerely,</p> <p>Jonathan Parfrey Executive Director</p>
Genevieve M Clavreul	
Illece Buckley	
Kiana Martinez	<p>Dear Chair Horvath and Members of the Board: As a representative of the city of Baldwin Park, an LA county resident, and a co-founder of SGV Casita, we would like to express our support for Supervisor Hilda Solis and Chair Lindsey Horvath's motion "Establishing a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold for Residential Units," item 4 on the agenda of January 23, 2023. As stewards of our community, we are dedicated to protecting the safety and health of all our residents. We understand that extreme heat claims more lives than any other weather or climate risk in Los Angeles County and support the County in taking these critical steps to address this issue. As heat waves grow in frequency and intensity, the County must adapt to meet these new threats. An ordinance to establish a safe maximum indoor temperature, coupled with tenant protections, ensures healthy living standards for all Los Angeles County residents, especially the most vulnerable populations. We would also like to applaud this motion's commitment to stakeholder</p>

				engagement in the design and implication of policies moving forward. Adapting to climate change takes cross-sectoral collaboration, and the County is taking a monumental step towards building a safer and more resilient County. For these reasons, the city of Baldwin Park is in support of the Motion to Establish a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold for Residential Units. We look forward to continued involvement on this matter.
			Skip Koenig	
			Skip I Koenig	
		Oppose	Monisha Parker	Lindsey P. Horvath, you can't tell residents how to control the temperature in their house. You can take your Establishing a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold for Residential Units, and shove it up your a\$\$.
			V Citizen	Nonsense. People must gain common sense. Next it will be requiring door openers and closers.
		Other	Fred Sutton	
		Item Total	10	
Grand Total			10	

From: [Fred Sutton](#)
To: [PublicComments](#)
Subject: Item 4: Temperature Threshold Letter
Date: Friday, January 19, 2024 10:35:14 AM
Attachments: [Item 4 Maximum Tempature.pdf](#)

CAUTION: External Email. Proceed Responsibly.

Hello Honorable Supervisors,

Attached, please find a letter from the California Apartment Association (CAA) regarding item 4, a motion to establish a maximum temperature threshold for residential units on the 1/23 agenda.

We respectfully ask that a thorough and holistic study be conducted on the issue before an ordinance is directed.

A report should include:

1. State building code interaction and adoption process.
2. State legislative review and current actions on this issue.
3. Peak load capacity to the energy grid, potential impacts, and ability.
4. Energy efficiency of window air-conditioning inserts and load impacts.
5. Regional energy load review and assessment.
6. Alternative cooling strategies.
7. Safety considerations of installation.
8. Impacts on the County's climate goals & energy reduction plans.
9. Cost assessment associated with retrofitting older dwelling units for air conditioning.
10. Capital expenditure funding sources.
11. Impacts on housing affordability and utility bills.

Thank you for your review and consideration.

[Fred Sutton](#) -Senior Vice President of Public Affairs
California Apartment Association
fsutton@caanet.org - (424) 307-1378

*CAA is your partner in the rental housing industry.
[Find out how we're working for you.](#)*



California Apartment Association
4401 Atlantic Ave. Suite 200
Long Beach, CA 90807

January 19, 2024

The Honorable Chair Horvath
Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors
500 W. Temple St.
Los Angeles, CA 90012
VIA Email

Re: (Item 4) Establishing a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold for Residential Units

Dear Board Chair Horvath and Supervisors,

The California Apartment Association (CAA) represents local housing providers who are involved with a range of rental properties from those that offer a single unit to large apartment communities as well as businesses that provide goods, services, and support to the housing industry. Our members touch on the everyday lives of many county residents. We have a keen interest in the pursuit of fair and equitable housing policies.

We respectfully request that a comprehensive study be conducted prior to any ordinance direction. CAA has long requested the county conduct appropriate engagement, and analysis before requesting specific ordinance outcomes. Housing and climate issues are often complex and need to be informed by relevant fact gathering and considerations.

A report should include:

1. State building code interaction and adoption process.
2. State legislative review and current actions on this issue.
3. Peak load capacity to the energy grid, potential impacts, and ability.
4. Energy efficiency of window air-conditioning inserts and load impacts.
5. Regional energy load review and assessment.
6. Alternative cooling strategies.
7. Safety considerations of installation.
8. Impacts on the County's climate goals & energy reduction plans.
9. Cost assessment associated with retrofitting older dwelling units for air conditioning.
10. Capital expenditure funding sources.
11. Impacts on housing affordability and utility bills.

CAA appreciates the direction to include stakeholder feedback, but the motion does not appear to request an analysis and study of the issue nor its intersecting parts. This item should be reviewed holistically to determine appropriate action and ensure policies are not in conflict with its own housing and climate goals while also potentially creating an unfunded mandate. The types of upgrades discussed in the motion potentially require significant capital expenditure, building rehabilitation and will have a financial impact on residents.

Apartment buildings were built to code at the time and operators find themselves facing changing climate conditions through no fault of their own. There could be unintended consequences which departments and the Board of Supervisors should be aware of prior to ordinance creation. We respectfully ask that a thorough and holistic study be conducted in concurrence with stakeholder feedback and before an ordinance is directed.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Fred Sutton", with a stylized, cursive script.

Fred Sutton
California Apartment Association

January 22, 2024

Chair Lindsey P. Horvath
Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors
Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration
500 W. Temple Street, Room 383
Los Angeles, CA 90012

**RE: Support for Item No. 4: Establishing a Safe Maximum Temperature
Threshold for Residential Units**

Dear Chair Horvath and members of the Board of Supervisors,

Climate Resolve applauds Supervisor Horvath's leadership exploring how best to establish a safe maximum indoor residential temperature threshold for the County of Los Angeles. Climate Resolve supports this work. As a member of the AB 209 indoor residential heat standard working group, we're delighted to see the County address indoor cooling in an equitable manner, including the various safeguards to protect renters from possible displacement.

Climate Resolve has been elevating an appreciation for extreme heat adaptation measures locally and statewide for the past decade. We recognize that many of the residential homes in the County are unprepared for extreme heat. Statewide, the issue is no better. That's why we are participating in the development of a statewide indoor residential standard, with the California Department of Housing and Community Development. We appreciate your leadership on this topic and have some clarifying questions to assist the due diligence process.

There are some areas in the motion that could be improved with some additional clarity. For example:

- Provide additional clarification on the motion's recommendation: Is it recommending a single 82-degree maximum temperature or requesting that staff make a recommendation?
- Further align this motion's recommendation for a single maximum temperature and a prior LA County report recommending a temperature range.
- Need to be clear that all new residential buildings must comply.
- The tiered approach to application for existing buildings should be more clear.

Based on the California Department of Public Health's [Interim Guide to Health Equity-Centered Local Heat Planning](#), we'd like to offer the following additional policy and financing information to assist your research:

Long-term Planning and Policy

- Assess how many structures in your jurisdiction have air conditioning – and how many do not; consider also assessing more broadly homes with vulnerabilities such as with poor construction and pre-code poor insulation.
- Consider funding mechanisms for cooling strategies, such as cool roofs and walls, window films, trees, and other forms of shade, and home weatherization.
- Ensure the ordinance provides an avenue for complaint-based inspections and enforcement.
- Work with utility companies to ensure continuous power for people who use electricity and battery dependent assistive technology and medical devices.

Additional Available State Funding Programs

- The [Low-Income Weatherization Program](#) (LIWP) can provide low income households with energy efficiency upgrades at no cost to residents.
- The [Extreme Heat and Community Resilience Program](#) at the Office of Planning and Research can fund the cost of preparing a local Extreme Heat Action Plan. The Notice of Funding Availability is slated to be released February 2024.

Thank you for the opportunity to support Item No. 4. If you have any questions, please feel free to reach out to Enrique Huerta, Legislative Director at ehuerta@climateresolve.org.

Sincerely,



Jonathan Parfrey
Executive Director

January 22, 2024

The Honorable Chair Lindsey P. Horvath and Members of the Board
821 Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration
500 West Temple Street
Los Angeles, CA 90012

**RE: – MOTION ESTABLISHING A SAFE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE THRESHOLD
FOR RESIDENTIAL UNITS-SUPPORT**

Dear Chair Horvath and Members of the Board

On behalf of Neighborhood Legal Services of Los Angeles County (NLSLA), we thank you for your request to comment on the Motion Establishing a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold for Residential Units.

As California heat waves become longer, hotter, and more deadly,¹ current heat-related illness and deaths are increasing in dramatic fashion. Although heat related deaths too often go unreported as such, it has finally become recognized that more people die as a result of excessive heat events than any other natural disaster². Despite rising temperatures and unsafe conditions in rental units with any form of cooling, approximately 20% of households in Los Angeles do not a form of cooling in their unit or home³. Unsurprisingly, low-income communities and communities of color are disproportionately impacted by rising heat and its effects. Establishing a maximum temperature threshold for residential units is a much needed step to address the impact the climate crisis on these communities.

The establishment of a single maximum indoor temperature threshold for residential units will eliminate confusion for both the landlord and the tenant. By providing a funding source, again for both landlords and tenants, will help make this effort more successful and provide the relief the underserved communities within the County so clearly need.

¹ Anna M. Phillips, et.al., *Extreme heat is one of the deadliest consequences of climate change*, LOS ANGELES TIMES (Oct. 27, 2021), <https://www.latimes.com/projects/california-extreme-heat-deaths-show-climate-change-risks/>.

² *Extreme Heat is Deadlier Than Hurricanes, Floods and Tornadoes Combined* Scientific America, Terri Adams-Fuller (July 1, 2023)

³ *Los Angeles Mandate on Air Conditioning Multifamily Units Could Come at Cost To Owners*, CoStar, Jack Witthaus, (June 5, 2023)

NLSLA is a Legal Services Corporation (LSC)-funded organization that provides free legal aid to low-income individuals and families in Los Angeles County. NLSLA provides a broad spectrum of legal services to our clients, including, but not limited to healthcare, public benefits, housing, and disaster assistance. NLSLA's service areas include the San Fernando, San Gabriel, and Antelope Valleys – regions which experience ultra-high heat conditions throughout the year, especially during the summer. We see this Motion as having a positive impact on all of our clients and other residents of Los Angeles County. This Motion takes an important and life-saving step towards protecting the rights of the most vulnerable within our community in response to the impacts of the climate crisis by shining a much needed light on the fact that too many of our brothers and sisters don't have the ability to cool their dwellings, which means they either need to take refuge in a cooling center or suffer within the four walls of their home. Neither of which is a reasonable response. While cooling centers do offer relief, it is difficult for the elderly and those with disabilities to access the centers. Cooling centers are also not a panacea during extended heat events when the County doesn't see any relief in the evening hours, making sleeping in their homes for the elderly, the disabled and infants extremely unsafe.

As one of the partner legal aid providers in Stay Housed, our housing advocates work with tenants throughout the County in an effort to prevent evictions and displacement. Given our perspective as a one of the larger provider of free legal services to tenants throughout the County, we fully support the inclusion of the anti-displacement provisions. The Board's recognition of the vulnerability and impact additional regulations and requirements can have on tenants is appreciated.

Thank you for your leadership in advancing this important issue, and for taking steps to ensure the well-being of the communities we serve. We appreciate the opportunity to comment.

If you have any questions or would like to discuss this matter further, please contact Skip Koenig, the supervisor of our Disaster Assistance Team at (818) 834-7572 or skipkoenig@nlsla.org.

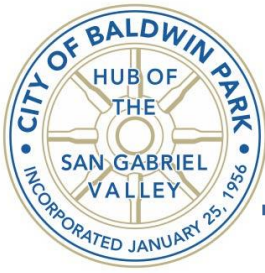
Sincerely,

/s/

Skip Koenig

Director of Pro Bono

Disaster Assistance Team Supervisor



Mayor
Emmanuel J. Estrada
City of Baldwin Park

January 23, 2024

The Honorable Chair Lindsey P. Horvath and Members of the Board
821 Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration
500 West Temple Street
Los Angeles, CA 90012

**Re: Support for Establishing a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold
for Residential Units**

Dear Chair Horvath and Members of the Board:

As the Mayor of the City of Baldwin Park, I would like to express support for Supervisor Hilda Solis and Chair Lindsey Horvath's motion "Establishing a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold for Residential Units," item 4 on the agenda of January 23, 2023.

Baldwin Park has a large population of people living with health vulnerabilities, and a large population of people living <50% of the area median income, according to the Southern California Association of Governments. As stewards of our community, Baldwin Park is dedicated to protecting the safety and health of all our residents. We understand that extreme heat claims more lives than any other weather or climate risk in Los Angeles County and support the County in taking these critical steps to address this issue.

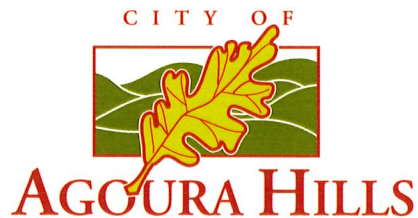
As heat waves grow in frequency and intensity, the County must provide tools for cities to provide livable conditions for our residents. An ordinance to establish a safe maximum indoor temperature, coupled with tenant protections, ensures healthy living standards for all Los Angeles County residents, especially the most vulnerable populations. We also urge you to consider more robust assistance programs and creative solutions, such as automatic enrollment, so that the residents of our great city have equitable access to cooling.

For these reasons, the City of Baldwin Park is in support of the Motion to Establish a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold for Residential Units, which we feel is a step in the right direction. We look forward to continued involvement on this matter.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Emmanuel J. Estrada', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Emmanuel J. Estrada
Mayor
City of Baldwin Park



"Gateway to the Santa Monica Mountains National Recreation Area"

January 22, 2024

Subject: Letter of Support for the SD1/SD3 Motion on Maximum Indoor Temperature Regulation

Dear Members of the Board of Supervisors,

We are writing this letter to express our support for the SD1/SD3 motion aimed at establishing a maximum indoor temperature for dwelling units in Los Angeles County. The City of Agoura Hills are advocates for environmental justice and believe that this motion is a crucial step in addressing one of our region's most pressing climate risks – extreme heat.

The impact of extreme heat on vulnerable communities, particularly those already facing socio-economic challenges, cannot be overstated. This motion not only recognizes the urgency of the issue but also takes concrete steps towards creating a policy that can make a real difference in the lives of our fellow residents.

We appreciate the motion's commitment to launching a comprehensive public engagement process. Public input is vital to ensuring that the regulation reflects the diverse needs and concerns of our community. By incorporating the perspectives of residents, community organizations, and experts, we can develop a policy that is both effective and equitable.

The proposal to request the County Council to prepare an ordinance based on the outcomes of the public engagement process is a commendable approach. This ensures that the regulation is well-informed, transparent, and legally sound. We believe that such a collaborative effort will result in a policy that can serve as a model for other regions facing similar challenges.

Furthermore, the decision to utilize the County's Health Code for regulation and enforcement is a strategic and impactful choice. The Health Code's applicability throughout Los Angeles County ensures a comprehensive and uniform approach to addressing indoor temperature concerns. This motion recognizes that the health and well-being of our residents are interconnected with the quality of their living conditions.

In conclusion, we urge you to support and prioritize the SD1/SD3 motion, recognizing it as a major environmental justice policy that has the potential to significantly improve the resilience of our community in the face of extreme heat. By taking decisive action on this critical issue, Los Angeles County can lead the way in creating policies that prioritize the health and safety of all residents.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, reading "Illece Buckley Weber". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large, sweeping flourish at the end.

Illece Buckley Weber
Mayor, City of Agoura Hills

January 22, 2024

The Honorable Chair Lindsey P. Horvath and Members of the Board
821 Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration
500 West Temple Street
Los Angeles, CA 90012

**RE: – MOTION ESTABLISHING A SAFE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE THRESHOLD
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Dear Chair Horvath and Members of the Board:

On behalf of Neighborhood Legal Services of Los Angeles County (NLSLA), we thank you for your request to comment on the Motion Establishing a Safe Maximum Temperature Threshold for Residential Units.

As California heat waves become longer, hotter, and more deadly,¹ current heat-related illness and deaths are increasing in dramatic fashion. Although heat related deaths too often go unreported as such, it has finally become recognized that more people die as a result of excessive heat events than any other natural disaster². Despite rising temperatures and unsafe conditions in rental units with any form of cooling, approximately 20% of households in Los Angeles do not have a form of cooling in their unit or home³. Unsurprisingly, low-income communities and communities of color are disproportionately impacted by rising heat and its effects. Establishing a maximum temperature threshold for residential units is a much needed step to address the impact the climate crisis on these communities.

The establishment of a single maximum indoor temperature threshold for residential units will eliminate confusion for both the landlord and the tenant. By providing a funding source, again for both landlords and tenants, will help make this effort more successful and provide the relief the underserved communities within the County so clearly need.

¹ Anna M. Phillips, et.al., *Extreme heat is one of the deadliest consequences of climate change*, LOS ANGELES TIMES (Oct. 27, 2021), <https://www.latimes.com/projects/california-extreme-heat-deaths-show-climate-change-risks/>.

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As one of the partner legal aid providers in Stay Housed, our housing advocates work with tenants throughout the County in an effort to prevent evictions and displacement. Given our perspective as a one of the larger provider of free legal services to tenants throughout the County, we fully support the inclusion of the anti-displacement provisions. The Board's recognition of the vulnerability and impact additional regulations and requirements can have on tenants is appreciated.

Thank you for your leadership in advancing this important issue, and for taking steps to ensure the well-being of the communities we serve. We appreciate the opportunity to comment.

If you have any questions or would like to discuss this matter further, please contact Skip Koenig, the supervisor of our Disaster Assistance Team at (818) 834-7572 or skipkoenig@nlsla.org.

Sincerely,

/s/

Skip Koenig

Director of Pro Bono

Disaster Assistance Team Supervisor