



LOS ANGELES COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH



Study Guide Medication Calculation Examination

The medication calculation examination consists of 31 questions for Registered Nurse and 25 questions for Licensed Vocational Nurse on commonly used abbreviations, dosage calculations and I.V. rates. You will have one (1) hour in which to complete the examination. A score of 25 for Registered Nurse and 20 for Licensed Vocational Nurse is required to pass the examination. The following examples are representative of questions asked on the examination:

1. The order is for 100 mg. The label reads 250 mg./5 ml. You would give _____ ml. (s).
Answer: 2 ml.
2. The order is for 5 mg. The label reads gr. $\frac{1}{12}$ per tablet. You would give _____ tablet (s).
Answer: 1 tablet
3. The order is for 30 ml. You would give _____ tablespoon (s).
Answer: 2 tablespoons
4. The order is for 60 mg. The label reads 80 mg./2 ml. You would give _____ ml. (s).
Answer: 1.5 or 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ml.
5. The order is for 600,000 units. The label reads 300,000 units per ml. You would give _____ ml. (s).
Answer: 2 ml.
6. The order is for 250 mg. The label reads 0.5 Gm. per tablet. You would give _____ tablet (s).
Answer: $\frac{1}{2}$ or 0.5 tablets
7. The order is 2 mg. The label reads 0.5 mg. per tablet. You would give _____ tablet (s).
Answer: 4 tablets

8. The order is for gr. X. The label reads gr. 5 per tablet. You would give _____ tablet (s).
Answer: 2 tablets
9. The order is for gr. $\frac{1}{200}$. The label reads gr. $\frac{1}{100}$ per 2 ml. You would give _____ ml. (s).
Answer: 1 ml.
10. The order is for 1,000 ml. of I.V. solution to be infused at 125 ml./hr. You would infuse the solution for _____ hour (s).
Answer: 8 hours
11. The order is for 100 ml./hour of I.V. solution. The drop factor of the I.V. tubing is 15 gtts./ml. You would infuse the solution at _____ gtts./min.
Answer: 25 gtts./min.
12. The order is for 10,000 units of medication in 1 liter to be infused at 1,000 units/hour. You would infuse _____ ml. (s) per hour.
Answer: 100 ml./hour
13. The order is for 3,000 ml. of I.V. solution to be run over at 24 hour period. The drop factor of the I.V. tubing is 10 gtts./ml. You would infuse _____ gtts./min.
Answer: 20-21 gtts./min.

CONVERSION

1. To convert GRAMS to MILLIGRAMS.
Multiply grams by 1,000.
Example: How many mg. in 0.2 gram?
Answer: $0.2 \text{ gram} \times 1,000 = 200.0 \text{ mg.}$
2. To convert MILLIGRAMS to GRAMS.
Divide milligrams by 1,000.
Example: How many grams in 2.0 mg.?
Answer: $2.0 \text{ mg. divided by } 1,000 = 0.002 \text{ grams}$
3. To convert GRAMS to GRAINS.
Multiply grams by 15.
Example: How many grains in 1.3 grams?
Answer: $1.3 \text{ grams} \times 15 = 20 \text{ grains}$
4. To convert GRAINS to GRAMS.
Divide grains by 15.
Example: How many grams in grains 20?
Answer: $\text{Grains } 20 \text{ divided by } 15 = 1.3 \text{ grams}$
5. To convert GRAINS to MILLIGRAMS.
Multiply grains by 60.
Example: How many milligrams in grains $\frac{1}{15}$?
Answer: $\frac{1}{15} \times 60 = 4 \text{ mg.}$
6. To convert MILLIGRAMS to GRAINS.
Divide milligrams by 60.
Example: How many grains in 4 milligrams?
Answer: $4 \text{ milligrams divided by } 60 = \text{grains } \frac{1}{15}$
7. To convert MILLILITERS to MINIMS.
Multiply milliliters x 15.
Example: How many mimims in 1.3 ml.?
Answer: $1.3 \text{ ml.} \times 15 = 19.5 \text{ or } 20 \text{ minims}$

8. To convert OUNCES to DRAMS.
Multiply ounces by 8.

Example: How many drams in 2 ounces?
Answer: Ounces $2 \times 8 = 16$ drams

9. To convert DRAMS to OUNCES.
Divide drams by 8.

Example: How many ounces in drams 16?
Answer: Drams 16 divided by 8 = 2 ounces

10. To convert OUNCES to MILLILITERS.
Multiply ounces by 30.

Example: How many milliliters in 8 ounces?
Answer: Ounces $8 \times 30 = 240.0$ ml.

APPROPRIATE EQUIVALENT

15	grains	=	900	mg.	=	1	Gm
10	grains	=	600	mg.	=	0.6	Gm
7 ½	grains	=	450	mg.	=	0.5	Gm
5	grains	=	300	mg.	=	0.3	Gm
4	grains	=	240	mg.	=	0.25	Gm
3	grains	=	180	mg.	=	0.2	Gm
2 ½	grains	=	150	mg.	=	0.15	Gm
2	grains	=	120	mg.	=	0.12	Gm
1 ½	grains	=	75	mg.	=	0.1	Gm
1	grain	=	60	mg.	=	0.06	Gm
¾	grain	=	45	mg.	=	0.05	Gm
⅔	grain	=	40	mg.	=	0.04	Gm
½	grain	=	30	mg.	=	0.03	Gm
⅓	grain	=	20	mg.	=	0.02	Gm
¼	grain	=	15	mg.	=	0.015	Gm
⅙	grain	=	10	mg.	=	0.010	Gm
⅛	grain	=	7.5	mg.	=	0.008	Gm
1/10	grain	=	6	mg.	=	0.006	Gm
1/30	grain	=	2	mg.	=	0.002	Gm
1/60	grain	=	1	mg.	=	0.001	Gm
1/80	grain	=	0.75	mg.	=	0.0008	Gm
1/100	grain	=	0.6	mg.	=	0.0006	Gm
1/120	grain	=	0.5	mg.	=	0.0005	Gm
1/150	grain	=	0.4	mg.	=	0.0004	Gm
1/200	grain	=	0.3	mg.	=	0.0003	Gm
1/250	grain	=	0.24	mg.	=	0.00025	Gm
1/300	grain	=	0.2	mg.	=	0.0002	Gm
1/400	grain	=	0.15	mg.	=	0.00015	Gm
1/600	grain	=	0.1	mg.	=	0.0001	Gm
1	mg.	=	1,000	mcg.			
1	kg.	=	2.2	lbs.			