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CLICK ON HERE FOR THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER'S REPORT DATED FEBRUARY 18, 2016

CLICK ON HERE FOR THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER'S REPORT DATED APRIL 15, 2016

CLICK ON HERE FOR THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER'S REPORT DATED JULY 14, 2016



County of Los Angeles CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street, Room 713, Los Angeles, California 90012 (213) 974-1101 http://ceo.lacounty.gov

February 18, 2016

Board of Supervisors HILDA L. SOLIS First District

MARK RIDLEY-THOMAS Second District

SHEILA KUEHL Third District

DON KNABE Fourth District

MICHAEL D. ANTONOVICH Fifth District

To:

Supervisor Hilda L. Solis, Chair

Supervisor Mark Ridley-Thomas

Supervisor Sheila Kuehl Supervisor Don Knabe

Supervisor Michael D. Antonovich

From:

Sachi A. Hamai

Chief Executive Officer

REPORT ON THE SENATE BUDGET PROPOSAL "NO PLACE LIKE HOME" RELATED TO LEVERAGING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ACT FUNDS TO CREATE MORE PERMANENT SUPPORTIVE HOUSING (ITEM NO. 9. BOARD MEETING OF JANUARY 12, 2016)

This memorandum provides a report on the Board action of January 12, 2016, which: 1) instructed the Chief Executive Officer, County Counsel, the Health Agency Director, Director of the Department of Mental Health, Community Development Commission, and Treasurer and Tax Collector to provide a comprehensive written analysis of the "No Place Like Home" initiative once details are released, but no later than 30 days; and 2) directed the Chief Executive Officer and the Sacramento advocates to work directly with the Senate President, Assembly Speaker, the Administration and other key stakeholders to ensure that any new initiatives considered by the State take into account the disproportionately high numbers of homeless individuals residing in the County and adequately address the issues identified in the County's comprehensive analysis.

On January 4, 2016, Senate President pro Tempore Kevin de León and a bipartisan coalition of Senators announced a homelessness initiative called "No Place Like Home." The proposal would securitize an estimated \$130 million in Proposition 63, the Mental Health Services Act (MHSA) funds to provide \$2 billion in bond revenues to construct permanent supportive housing for chronically homeless persons with mental illnesses.

Each Supervisor February 18, 2016 Page 2

The proposal also would: 1) allocate \$200 million in State General Fund over 4 years to provide supportive housing and rent subsidies while permanent housing is constructed; 2) provides funding for the "Bringing Families Home Pilot Project" which is a county match grant program to reduce homelessness among families that are part of the Child Welfare System; 3) the CalWORKs Housing Support Program, which provides housing and support services for families at risk of homelessness; and 3) increase SSI/SSP grants to assist about 1.3 million low-income seniors and persons with disabilities.

Senate President De León has indicated that the Legislature will conduct hearings on the "No Place Like Home" initiative, and that it will be part of the budget negotiations with Governor Brown in June. <u>To date, no further details on the initiative have been released and no committee hearings have been conducted.</u>

This office has convened a workgroup of affected departments to identify key County priorities for the use of MHSA funding as proposed in the "No Place Like Home" initiative and will report back to the Board with recommendations.

We will continue to keep you advised.

SAH:JJ:MR VE:lm

c: Executive Office, Board of Supervisors County Counsel



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April 15, 2016

Board of Supervisors HILDA L. SOLIS First District

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DON KNABE Fourth District

MICHAEL D. ANTONOVICH

Fifth District

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Supervisor Mark Ridley-Thomas

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From:

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Chief Executive Officer

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This memorandum provides an interim report on the Board action of January 12, 2016, which: 1) instructed the Chief Executive Officer, County Counsel, the Health Agency Director, Director of the Department of Mental Health, Community Development Commission, and the Treasurer and Tax Collector to provide a comprehensive written analysis of the "No Place Like Home" initiative once details are released, but no later than 30 days; and 2) directed the Chief Executive Officer and the Sacramento advocates to work directly with the Senate President, Assembly Speaker, the Administration and other key stakeholders to ensure that any new initiatives considered by the State take into account the disproportionately high numbers of homeless individuals residing in the County and adequately address the issues identified in the County's comprehensive analysis.

Background

On January 4, 2016, Senate President pro Tempore Kevin de León and a bipartisan coalition of Senators announced a homelessness initiative called "No Place Like Home." The proposal would securitize an estimated \$130 million in Proposition 63, the Mental Health Services Act (MHSA) funds to provide \$2 billion in bond revenues to construct permanent supportive housing for chronically homeless persons with mental illnesses.

Each Supervisor April 15, 2016 Page 2

The proposal also would: 1) allocate \$200 million in State General Fund over 4 years to provide supportive housing and rent subsidies while permanent housing is constructed; 2) provides funding for the "Bringing Families Home Pilot Project," which is a county match grant program to reduce homelessness among families that are part of the Child Welfare System; 3) the CalWORKs Housing Support Program, which provides housing and support services for families at risk of homelessness; and 4) increase SSI/SSP grants to assist about 1.3 million low-income seniors and persons with disabilities.

Senate President De León has indicated that the Legislature will conduct hearings on the "No Place Like Home" initiative, and that it will be part of the budget negotiations with Governor Brown this Spring. <u>To date, no further details on the initiative have been released</u> since January 4, 2016.

Recommendation

As instructed, this office convened a workgroup of the affected departments to identify key County priorities for the use of MHSA funding as proposed in the "No Place Like Home" initiative. The workgroup developed a set of the principles that will be shared with Senate President De León's staff and will provide the framework for our advocacy efforts in Sacramento on this issue (Attachment) once the proposal is released. The proposed principles align with the Board action of January 12, 2016, and include elements to ensure that:

- The allocation of the bond funding is based on the relative number of homeless individuals in each county.
- The percentage of the \$130 million bond debt payment aligns with the percentage of MHSA revenue each county receives and is taken "off-the-top" of each county's annual MHSA allocation.
- Housing funding is aligned with funds from other available sources to provide a broad range of supportive services.
- Counties have the flexibility to choose which State or local housing or development agency administers the bond funds for their county.
- The development of permanent supportive housing is combined with a subsidy, such as capitalized operating reserves, to: keep the housing units affordable; cover operating expenses; on-site case management; and ensure that these costs are not passed along to clients or to counties.

Each Supervisor April 15, 2016 Page 3

- Counties have the option to direct unspent MHSA funding from any plan/component of MHSA to Community Services and Supports in order to enhance funding for permanent supportive housing services.
- Counties have the flexibility to use MHSA General System Development funds for client-based housing expenditures, including, but not limited to, housing vouchers, rental subsidies, utility start-up deposits, utility costs, and furniture. This will help to increase housing capacity and address the needs of homeless clients.
- A formula is developed to establish baseline funding to enable counties to sustain services and for the State to guarantee funding up to the baseline in years when MHSA revenues decline.

Therefore, unless otherwise directed by the Board, consistent with the action of January 12, 2016 which directed the Chief Executive Officer and the Sacramento advocates to work directly with the Senate President, Assembly Speaker, the Administration and other key stakeholders to ensure that any new initiatives considered by the State take into account the disproportionately high numbers of homeless individuals residing in the County, and adequately address the issues identified in the County's comprehensive analysis, the Sacramento advocates will support the County principles for the "No Place Like Home" initiative and other similar homeless initiatives considered by the Legislature.

We will continue to keep you advised.

SAH:JJ:MR VE:lm

Attachment

c: Executive Office, Board of Supervisors County Counsel



LOS ANGELES COUNTY

Principles for "No Place Like Home" Initiative

Los Angeles County supports the effort to create funding for the creation of permanent supportive housing for the highly vulnerable individuals we serve. It is our intent to identify strategies that could be included in proposed legislation that will enhance the success of this effort, as well as, the continued success of the programs already funded with the Mental Health Services Act (MHSA).

<u>Allocation of Bond Funds</u>: The allocation of the bond funding should be based on the relative number of homeless individuals in each county.

Bond Debt Payment: The percentage of the \$130 million bond debt payment should align with the percentage of MHSA revenue each county receives and should be taken "off-the-top" of each county's annual MHSA allocation.

<u>Link Supportive Services to Housing:</u> The Initiative must ensure that the funding for housing is aligned with funding to provide a broad range of supportive services for the tenants in this housing. The availability of supportive services for those living in permanent housing is critical to the success of the program.

<u>Local Control and Flexibility</u>: Counties must have the flexibility to choose which State, local housing or development agency will administer bond funds for their county.

<u>Capitalized Operating Reserves</u>: The development of permanent supportive housing must be combined with a subsidy, such as Capitalized Operating Reserves, in order to keep the units affordable for tenants with very low income. Capitalized Operating Reserves are used to cover the operating expenses that are in excess of the actual development income and help to ensure adequate on-site case management, property management and security staff, and to defray other costs associated with operating a supportive housing program. Including funding for Capitalized Operating Reserves in the bond measure – or separately through another mechanism – will ensure that these costs are not passed along to clients or counties and that the units remain affordable.

Maximize Funding for Mental Health/Supportive Services: In addition to the capital development funding through the bond measure, all participating counties will be required to ensure sufficient funding is available for mental health services delivered to clients/tenants of the units. The proportional allocation of MHSA funding to each of the different components of MHSA, including Community Services and Supports, Prevention and Early Intervention, Innovations, etc., is contained within the Act itself. However, there may be greater flexibility regarding unspent funding from these

components of MHSA. Therefore, the Initiative could give counties the option to direct unspent MHSA funding from any plan/component of MHSA to Community Services and Supports in order to enhance funding for permanent supportive housing services.

Create More Flexibility Regarding Client Supportive Services (aka "flex") Funding: Currently, certain supportive services, such as housing and rental subsidies, can only be provided to clients receiving initial outreach and engagement services or participating in intensive Full Service Partnership (FSP) programs. Many counties have also developed lower intensity community services and supports programs under General System Development that permits FSP clients to transition to a lower level of care. However, the inability to provide individual rental subsidies and other housing related expenses through these alternative programs is a barrier to transitioning clients to appropriate levels of care and ultimately results in clients being "stuck" in the higher intensity FSP programs. Regulatory flexibility to allow counties to use General System Development funds for client-based housing expenditures, including, but not limited to, housing vouchers, rental subsidies, utility startup deposits, utility costs, and furniture would increase the capacity of the system to address the needs of homeless clients at the most appropriate level of care.

Baseline Funding Guarantee: MHSA revenues fluctuate from year to year. These fluctuations will impact the ability of each county to operate the housing units and to provide supportive services. The Initiative should include a formula to establish baseline funding to ensure that counties able to sustain services and to provide a guarantee of funding up to the baseline in years when MHSA revenues decline.



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July 14, 2016

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Fifth District

To: Supervisor Hilda L. Solis, Chair

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Supervisor Michael D. Antonovich

From: Sachi A. Hamai

Chief Executive Officer

REPORT ON THE SENATE BUDGET PROPOSAL "NO PLACE LIKE HOME" RELATED TO LEVERAGING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ACT (PROPOSITION 63) FUNDING TO CREATE MORE PERMANENT SUPPORTIVE HOUSING (ITEM NO. 9, BOARD MEETING OF JANUARY 12, 2016)

This memorandum provides the final report on the Board action of January 12, 2016, which: 1) instructed the Chief Executive Officer, County Counsel, the Health Agency Director, Director of the Department of Mental Health, Community Development Commission, and the Treasurer and Tax Collector to provide a comprehensive written analysis of the "No Place Like Home" initiative once details are released; and 2) directed the Chief Executive Officer and the Sacramento advocates to work directly with the Senate President, Assembly Speaker, the Administration and other key stakeholders to ensure that any new initiatives considered by the State take into account the disproportionately high numbers of homeless individuals residing in the County and adequately address the issues identified in the County's comprehensive analysis.

Overview

On July 1, 2016, Governor Brown signed **County-supported AB 1618** (Chapter 43, Statutes of 2016) which establishes the "No Place Like Home" Program. This program redirects \$130.0 million in Proposition 63, Mental Health Services Act (MHSA), funds to securitize \$2.0 billion in bond funding for the construction of supportive housing for homeless individuals with mental illness. Bond proceeds will be distributed to counties

Each Supervisor July 14, 2016 Page 2

on a competitive basis for acquisition, design, construction or reconstruction of permanent supportive housing. In addition, the approved FY 2016-17 State Budget Act includes first-year funding of \$267.0 million from the bond proceeds and appropriates \$6.2 million in Proposition 63 funds for technical and application assistance to counties. A separate budget trailer bill containing provisions for the securitization of the bond funds is expected to be considered by the Legislature in August.

The "No Place Like Home" Program includes the following elements for the allocation and the administration of bond funds:

<u>Competitive Grants</u> - Provides \$1.8 billion in competitive grants to counties. The Program organizes counties into four competitive groupings based on population:

- Los Angeles County
- Large counties with a population greater than 750,000
- Medium counties with a population between 200,000 to 750,000
- Small counties with a population less than 200,000

The competitive grants will be administered by the California Department of Housing and Community Development (HCD) and awarded based on the number of homeless individuals residing in each county, as determined by the Department. Within the \$1.8 billion competitive pot, eight percent is set aside for the 30 rural counties with a population of less than 200,000. There will be at least four rounds of annual competitive grant allocations. The first round is expected in early 2017. Subsequent rounds of the competitive grant allocations may occur annually to fully exhaust any remaining funds.

Alternative Process - Counties with at least five percent of the State's homeless population - Los Angeles, San Francisco, San Diego, and Santa Clara - may choose between competing for the \$1.8 billion in competitive grants or to apply for funds based on their proportional share of statewide homeless population, as calculated by HCD. Counties applying for funds under the alternative process must demonstrate the capacity to directly administer loan funds for permanent supportive housing serving the target population and the ability to prioritize services for individuals with mental health supportive needs who are homeless or at risk of chronic homelessness. Counties will not be able to compete for both competitive grants and in the alternative process.

<u>"Over the Counter" Pot</u> - All counties may compete for the \$200.0 million pot based on their proportional homeless count with a minimum of \$500,000 available. Monies not awarded from this pot in the first 18 months will revert to the overall competitive pot.

Each Supervisor July 14, 2016 Page 3

<u>Services</u> - "No Place Like Home" will provide permanent supportive housing for individuals who are eligible under the Mental Health Services Act and who are homeless, chronically homeless or at risk of chronic homelessness. Counties will be required to commit to providing services for 20 years. The supportive housing units may be occupied by individuals coming out of correctional facilities or transitioning from foster care.

Administrative Funding - Five percent of the bond funds will be directed to HCD for administrative costs. HCD will be allowed to designate up to four percent of the funding in the competitive grant program to establish a "default reserve." Funds directed to the "default reserve" would be available to cure or avert a default on any loan. The reserve may also be made available to repair or maintain any rental housing development assistance to protect the Department's security interest.

<u>Guidelines and Regulations</u> - HCD may adopt guidelines and regulations for the "No Place Like Home" Program in consultation with the California State Association of Counties and other stakeholders. In addition, the "No Place Like Home" Program Advisory Committee will be established to: 1) assist HCD in the development of the Program; 2) make recommendations on the guidelines; 3) review the process for allocating funds; and 4) provide advice and guidance on statewide homeless issues.

Membership on the Advisory Committee will include a representative from: 1) various State agencies; 2) a county chief administrative officer or a member of a county board of supervisors from a small county; 3) a county chief administrative officer or a member of a county board of supervisors from a large county; 4) a director of a county behavioral health department; 5) an administrative officer of a city; 6) an affordable housing organization; 7) a resident of supportive housing; 8) a community mental health organization; and 9) a local or regional continuum of care organization that coordinates homeless funding.

County Impact

The Department of Mental Health (DMH) notes that the "No Place Like Home" Program will provide needed funding for the development of affordable supportive housing units for homeless individuals with serious mental illness. The County is expected to receive approximately 38.3 percent of the bond allocation based on the number of homeless individuals residing in the County, for total funding in the range of \$600.0 million to \$650.0 million. DMH reports that the sponsors of "No Place Like Home" estimate that the bond funding will support the construction of 14,000 permanent supportive housing units statewide. Assuming that funds would be leveraged at the same rate as the

Each Supervisor July 14, 2016 Page 4

County's initial MHSA capital projects, and if operating expenses are included, DMH estimates that the County could expect to fund between 3,282 and 5,362 supportive housing units (38.3% x 14,000 units).

The Department of Mental Health also indicates that "No Place Like Home" will result in reductions in the County's MHSA funding. According to DMH, the County's annual allocation for MHSA plans (Community Supports and Services, Prevention and Early Intervention, and Innovations) totaled \$458 million in FY 2015-16 and is expected to total \$547.6 million in FY 2016-17. In the first year of the "No Place Like Home" Program, an estimated \$5.0 million in MHSA funding will be redirected from the County to repay the bonds. In future years, MHSA revenue will decrease by the County's share of the bond repayment. When all of the bonds are sold, DMH estimates that the County's MHSA funding will be reduced by approximately \$36.0 million to \$37.7 million per year at the height of the bond repayment period. The annual impact will initially rise and then begin to decline as the initial bonds are paid off.

The Department of Mental Health reports that in the initial stages, the County can absorb the redirection of MHSA funding for the bond repayment. The Department notes that supportive services funding will not be required until units are built and occupied. Projections of future MHSA revenue under "No Place Like Home" are limited, resulting in challenges projecting potential shortfall (due to bond repayment reduction of MHSA plus additional service delivery, rental subsidy, and operating costs). The Department also notes that the County will be required to commit to funding supportive services for those in housing for 20 years. Additional costs may include capitalized operating reserves to maintain affordability for clients and to cover the operating expenses associated with property management and building maintenance, etc. A portion of the service costs will be offset with Federal revenue which will reduce the MHSA funding needed. Also, operating reserves leveraged locally will reduce the MHSA funding needed for operating reserves.

This office will continue to work with the Department of Mental Health and other affected departments to determine the County impact of the "No Place Like Home" Program.

We will continue to keep you advised.

SAH:JJ:MR VE:ma

c: Executive Office, Board of Supervisors County Counsel