### COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH

### Adult System of Care

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### Purpose

- The TSCYC is a 90-item questionnaire designed to assess behaviors, feelings and experiences of children exposed to trauma.
- The developers of the TSCYC recognize children respond to trauma in different ways and have included norms based on the gender and age of the child.
- For PEI, the TSCYC is administered to parents or care providers of children ages 3-6 at the time treatment begins.

# Administration

- Parents/care providers should answer every question as accurately as possible.
- Can be administered and scored by non-clinical or clinical staff, but interpretation requires graduate training in psychology or a closely related field.
- Parent/care provider identifies how often each symptom was observed during the past month (i.e., Never (1) to Very Often (4)).



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# **TSCYC Quick Guide**

Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children®

Completed by the parent/care provider for children ages 3-6 years during the first and last EBP treatment session and every 6 months for the following EBP: Child-Parent Psychotherapy (CPP)

#### **Clinical Utility**

 The TSCYC provides valuable clinical information regarding a child's mental health functioning following a traumatic event.

### Validity Scales

Response Level (RL)	Indicates potential under-reporting of child symptoms, which may be due to
Raw Score Range: 0-9	lack of awareness, lack of insight, defensiveness, etc.
Atypical Response (ATR) <mark>Raw Score Range: 9-36</mark>	Reflects the rater's tendency to over- report child's symptoms and/or symptoms not typically observed among trauma-exposed clients. May also reveal an unusually high number of trauma symptoms

# Clinical Scales

<u>Clinical Scales</u>	
Anxiety (ANX)	Reflects the amount of worry and fear a
Raw Score Range: 9-36	child displays
Depression (DEP) <mark>Raw Score Range: 9-36</mark>	Identifies the frequency with which the child displays sadness, crying and symptoms of depression
Anger/Aggression (ANG)	Anger and aggressive behaviors
Raw Score Range 9-36	observed in the child
Posttraumatic Stress – Intrusion (PTS-I)	Reflects the amount of intrusive memories,
Raw Score Range: 9-36	flashbacks, etc., the child is experiencing
Posttraumatic Stress – Avoidance (PTS-AV) <mark>Raw Score Range: 9-36</mark>	Indicates the level of avoidances
	strategies child is using to avoid distress
	and anxiety, and potential hypo-arousal
Posttraumatic Stress – Arousal (PTS-AR) <mark>Raw Score Range: 9-36</mark>	Indicates the level of hyper-arousal child
	displays and may reflect attention and
	concentration problems
Posttraumatic Stress – Total (PTS-TOT) <mark>Raw Score Range: 27-108</mark>	Reveals the total amount of PTSD
	symptoms the child is reportedly
	experiencing
Dissociation (DIS) <mark>Raw Score Range: 9-36</mark>	Indicates detachment, withdrawal, and
	disengagement from external
	environment
Sexual Concerns (SC) <mark>Raw Score Range: 9-36</mark>	Evaluates the level of sexual distress
	and/or sexual preoccupation observed
	in child

# Scoring Information

- Review the questionnaire to ensure all items have been answered.
- 3 or more missed items on a scale renders the scale invalid/unscorable.
- If less than 3 items in a specific scale were left blank, and the parent is unavailable to clarify the answer, the clinician may record a score of "1" for the missed item(s).
- The TSCYC Answer Sheet is hand-scored using the Scoring Worksheet and Professional Manual.
- Raw scores are converted into T-scores (see manual for details).
- High scores (T-Scores  $\geq$  70) are clinically significant.