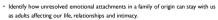
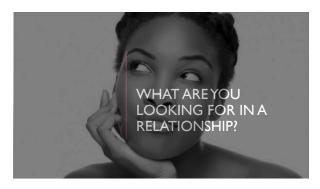
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jeshana avent-johnson, psyd	MENTAL HEALTH: INTIMACY &	
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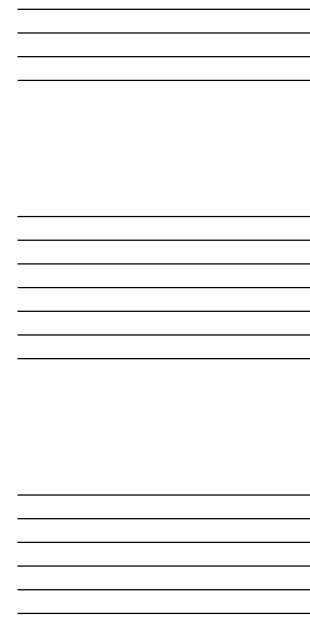
# LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Summarize the theories and practice of Current Couples Therapy
- Demonstrate the role of race, class, gender, culture, religion and sexual orientation play in one's overall mental health and ability to engage in intimacy.



- Identify myths that play a role in Intimacy, Sexual Performance and Dysfunctions
- $\bullet\,$  Apply strategies for changing relationships and level of differentiation by resolving the past in the present.
- Identify assessment Techniques and Diagnostic tools that are culturally appropriate and Sensitive to working with Black couples.











"Let's compromise. You do everything I say and I'll say everything you do."



# EMOTIONALLY FOCUSED THERAPY



Access and reprocess the emotional responses underlying each partner's narrow and rigid held interactional position



Facilitate a shift in accessibility and responsiveness



Building blocks of a secure bond



The focus here is always on attachment concerns (safety, tru & contact)



#### GOTTMAN THE SOUND RELATIONSHIP HOUSE

- Couples must become better friends, learn to manage conflict, and create ways to support each other's hopes for the future.
- Masters vs. Disasters
- They accept influence from one another
- They maintain about a 5-to-1 ratio of positive-to-negative interactions



# DIFFERENTIATION BASED COUPLES THERAPY

- Balance of the "We" and the "I"
- We usually accommodate out of fear of losing, but a highly differentiated person will accommodate...differently and for different reasons
- Most types of therapy encourage couples to accommodate... not "working through"
- Crucible encourages couples to "take their own shape" show up authentically as the wholeself.





INTIMACY AND VULNERABILITY	How we cope with the context  Defense Mechanisms for Intimacy and Sex  Showing up for the Wedding, Not the Relationship  The Plantation Relationship

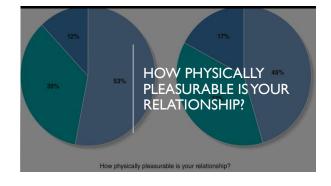
## BLACK IDENTITY & SEXUALITY



- How did you come to understand sex and sexuality?
- Physiologically uninformed
- Pleasure Gap

to ask
to take
to receive
to give
to share
to refuse
to play/imagine

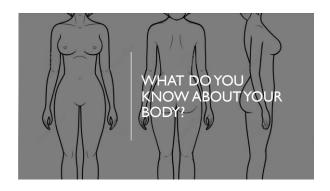


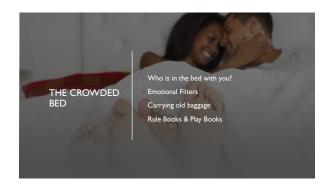














SEXUAL DIFFICULTIES THAT DRIVE EMOTIONAL DISCONNECT IN THE RELATIONSHIP

- Negative Attitudes towards sex
- Negative attitude towards partner
- Inaccurate information about sex
   Co-morbidity- General medical conditions associated with Sexual
- Dysfunctions
   Smoking & Excessive Alcohol use
- Use of SSRI's (anti-depressants)





### CLINICAL IMPLICATIONS AND TREATMENT **OPTIONS**

- Work from a strength based lens in rebuilding the Black Relationship.
- Exploring Differentiation with a Cultural Lens
- Assist the couple to communicate with self and others about what their needs are in the relationships with self and others.
- Make Harmony, Balance, Interconnectedness and Authenticity the goal of the couple in treatment
- Help them to "Hold on to self" vs, the identity they may have internalized from society and plays out in the relationship.
- The highest value lies in the interpersonal relationship with others.



you are healing.

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