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January 4, 2021

TO: Distribution

VIA E-MAIL

FROM: Marianne Gausche-Hill, MD
Medical Director, EMS Agency

SUBJECT: **REVISED: EMS TRANSPORT OF PATIENTS IN TRAUMATIC AND NONTRAUMATIC CARDIAC ARREST (DIRECTIVE #6)**

Effective immediately, due to the severe impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on EMS and 9-1-1 Receiving Hospitals, **adult** patients in blunt traumatic and nontraumatic out-of-hospital cardiac arrest (OHCA) **shall not be transported if return of spontaneous circulation (ROSC) is not achieved in the field.** Please see below for specific guidance according to the mechanism of the arrest. Note that this directive supersedes Reference 814, Determination/Pronouncement of Death in the Field.

Nontraumatic OHCA:

For patients who do not meet Ref 814 criteria for immediate determination of death, EMS shall continue to initiate resuscitation and manage OHCA per TP 1210, Cardiac Arrest-Non-Traumatic. Resuscitation shall be continued for a minimum of 20 minutes or until futility is reached. For patients who do not meet Termination of Resuscitation (TOR) criteria Ref II.A., paramedics will continue to consult with the Base Physician regarding the duration of the resuscitation prior to pronouncement. Patients who do not achieve field ROSC and maintain spontaneous perfusion after initiation of post-ROSC care (minimum 5 minutes), shall not be transported. For patients in persistent ventricular fibrillation, the ECMO pilot has been suspended, so resuscitate as per TP 1210, Cardiac Arrest – Non-Traumatic.

Blunt and Penetrating Traumatic Full Arrest:

Patients in traumatic full arrest who meet current Ref 814 criteria for determination of death shall not be resuscitated and shall be determined dead on scene and not transported.

Patients who do not meet Ref 814 criteria should receive on scene resuscitation and interventions to address any potential immediately reversible causes, i.e., bilateral needle thoracostomies, tourniquet placement, fluid resuscitation and defibrillation of shockable rhythm, per TP 1243 Traumatic Arrest.

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Health Services
<http://ems.dhs.lacounty.gov>

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For penetrating torso trauma only, paramedics will contact the Trauma Center while initiating resuscitation to determine if immediate transport is advised. All other patients who do not achieve ROSC within 10 minutes of on scene interventions should be determined dead on scene and not transported.

Patients for whom there are scene safety issues may be transported.

EMS should continue to transport patients who arrest en route to the receiving facility. For patients who are transported, usual destination policies apply.

If you have any questions or concerns, feel free to contact me at (562) 378-1600 or MGausche-Hill@dhs.lacounty.gov.

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