COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES
DEPARTMENT OF AUDITOR-CONTROLLER

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July 22, 2011

TO: Supervisor Michael D. Antonovich, Mayor
Supervisor Gloria Molina
Supervisor Mark Ridley-Thomas
Supervisor Zev Yaroslavsky
Supervisor Don Knabe

FROM: Wendy L. Watanabe
Auditor-Controller

SUBJECT: **UTILITY USER TAX COUNTYWIDE EXPENDITURES WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT AS OF JUNE 30, 2010 AND 2009**

Los Angeles County Code, Title 4 Revenue and Finance, Chapter 4.62.240 requires the County to collect a Utility User Tax (UUT) for communication services from residents in unincorporated areas of the County and to annually verify that the taxes owed under this chapter have been properly applied, exempted, collected, and remitted in accordance with this chapter, and properly expended according to applicable municipal law. We contracted with an independent Certified Public Accounting firm, Thompson, Cobb, Bazilio & Associates, PC (TCBA), to perform the audit under the Auditor-Controller's master agreement for audit services. Attached is TCBA's audit of the County's Schedule of UUT Countywide Expenditures (Schedule) for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2010 and 2009.

TCBA issued an unqualified opinion on the Schedule, indicating that the Schedule is presented fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. As part of the audit, TCBA reviewed the County's internal controls over financial reporting and identified no material weaknesses.

TCBA also included results of an examination of the County's compliance with certain laws and regulations pertaining to UUT and the County's adopted budget. TCBA identified one immaterial instance of noncompliance with UUT expenditures guidelines, where the County applied $13,000 in expenditures to the wrong fiscal year. The County agrees to the recommended $13,000 adjustment. The Chief Executive Office (CEO) will work with the department involved to identify other unclaimed 2008-2009 eligible costs to offset the disallowed amount. The CEO will reinforce with County departments

the importance of properly applying UUT expenditures to the correct period(s) in the future certifications.

Please call me if you have any questions, or your staff may call Robert Campbell at (213) 253-0101.

WLW:JLS:RGC:MP:FL

Attachment

c: William T Fujioka, Chief Executive Officer
Sachi A. Hamai, Executive Officer
Public Information Office
Audit Committee

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

Schedule of Utility User Tax Countywide Expenditures With Independent Auditor's Report

For the Years Ended
June 30, 2010 and 2009

Submitted by

TCBA

THOMPSON, COBB, BAZILIO & ASSOCIATES, PC

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COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

Schedule of Utility User Tax Countywide Expenditures

Table of Contents

Page

Independent Auditors' Report 1

Schedule of Utility User Tax Countywide Expenditures 3

Notes to Schedule of Utility User Tax Countywide Expenditures 4

Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to Utility User Tax Expenditures and on Internal Control over Compliance 7

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* 9

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs 11

THOMPSON, COBB, BAZILIO & ASSOCIATES, PC

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Wendy L. Watanabe
Auditor-Controller
County of Los Angeles
Los Angeles, California

We have audited the accompanying Schedule of Utility User Tax Countywide Expenditures (Schedule) of the County of Los Angeles (County) as of and for the years ended June 30, 2010 and 2009. The Schedule is the responsibility of the County's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the schedule based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Schedule is free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the Schedule. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and the significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall Schedule presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed more fully in note 3 to the Schedule, the accompanying Schedule is intended to present only the Utility User Tax Countywide expenditures. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the County, as of June 30, 2010 and 2009, and the changes in its financial position for the years ended, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the Schedule referred to above presents fairly, in all material respects, the Utility User Tax expenditures of the County as of June 30, 2010 and 2009, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report, dated February 10, 2011, on our consideration of the County's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing

and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

Torrance, CA
February 10, 2011

Thompson, Cobb, Bazilio & Associates, P.C.

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

Schedule of Utility User Tax (UUT) Countywide Expenditures
For the Years Ended June 30, 2010 and 2009

	2010			2009		
	Certified UUT Expenses	Audit Adjustments	Audited UUT Expenses	Certified UUT Expenses	Audit Adjustments	Audited UUT Expenses
Auditor Controller						
Services and supplies	$ 26,000	$ -	$ 26,000	$ -	$ -	$ -
Board of Supervisors						
Services and supplies	1,029,000	-	1,029,000	18,000	-	18,000
Chief Executive Office						
Salaries and employee benefits	21,000	-	21,000	-	-	-
District Attorney						
Salaries and employee benefits	1,408,000	-	1,408,000	1,117,000	-	1,117,000
Health Services [1]						
Various	19,693,000	-	19,693,000	15,618,000	-	15,618,000
NDSA - ISD Urban Research						
Services and supplies	24,000	-	24,000	-	-	-
Office of Public Safety						
Salaries and employee benefits	1,251,000	-	1,251,000	992,000	-	992,000
Services and supplies	97,000	-	97,000	84,000	-	84,000
	1,348,000	-	1,348,000	1,076,000	-	1,076,000
Parks and Recreation						
Salaries and employee benefits	11,660,000	-	11,660,000	9,405,000	-	9,405,000
Services and supplies	3,140,000	-	3,140,000	2,491,000	-	2,491,000
	14,800,000	-	14,800,000	11,896,000	-	11,896,000
Public Library						
Salaries and employee benefits	5,156,000	-	5,156,000	4,743,000	-	4,743,000
Services and supplies	3,825,000	-	3,825,000	1,733,000	-	1,733,000
	8,981,000	-	8,981,000	6,476,000	-	6,476,000
Public Works						
Services and supplies	288,000	-	288,000	212,000	-	212,000
Sheriff						
Salaries and employee benefits	9,244,000	-	9,244,000	7,331,000	-	7,331,000
Services and supplies	26,000	-	26,000	21,000	-	21,000
Fixed assets	-	-	-	13,000	(13,000)	-
	9,270,000	-	9,270,000	7,365,000	(13,000)	7,352,000
Treasurer Tax Collector						
Salaries and employee benefits	121,000	-	121,000	-	-	-
Total UUT Expenses[2]	$ 57,009,000	$ -	$ 57,009,000	$ 43,778,000	$ (13,000)	$ 43,765,000

[1] The County allocated approximately $15.6 million and $19.7 million in UUT funds to the Department of Health Services (DHS) for fiscal years ending June 30, 2009 and June 30, 2010, respectively. This allocation is part of the approximate $640 million of annual subsidies provided to County hospitals to provide medical services throughout the County. Because DHS uses the subsidy to provide medical services throughout the County, the UUT funds allocated to DHS were excluded from this audit.

[2] See Note 4 of accompanying Notes to the Schedule of UUT Expenditures.

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES
Notes to the Schedule of Utility User Tax (UUT) Countywide Expenditures
June 30, 2010 and 2009

NOTE 1 – Organization

General

The County of Los Angeles (County) is a legal subdivision of the State of California charged with general governmental powers. The County's powers are exercised through an elected Board of Supervisors which, as the governing body of the County, is responsible for the legislative and executive control of the County.

Utility User Tax

Utility User Tax (UUT) is a general tax which is used to provide essential government services. The Los Angeles County Code (Code), Title 4 Revenue and Finance, chapter 4.62, governs the UUT. The Code provides that utility companies are to collect UUT from service users and remit these monies to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. A service user is a person that is required to pay based on the consumption of electricity, gas, telephone, cable television services and other communication services. The tax is imposed at a rate of 4.5% and collected by the utility companies or their billing agent. Tax collected by the utility companies is remitted to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector on a monthly basis.

Through the County budget process, the Board of Supervisors (Board) approves appropriation authority allowing selected departments to expend their UUT allocations to enhance unincorporated area services. There are a total of twelve departments that utilize UUT funds. The twelve departments are as follows: Auditor Controller, Board of Supervisors, Chief Executive Office, District Attorney, Health Services, NDSA-ISD Urban Research, Office of Public Safety, Parks and Recreation, Public Library, Public Works, Sheriff, and Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additionally, the Chief Executive Office is also in charge of expending UUT funds for capital projects.

NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Schedule of Utility User Tax Countywide Expenditures (Schedule) has been prepared in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in the United States of America ("GAAP") as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is the recognized standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles for governments. The more significant of the County's accounting policies with regard to the UUT are described below:

NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Basis of Accounting

The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for the UUT expenditures. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

Budgetary Accounting

The established legislation and adopted policies and procedures provide that the County's Board approves an annual budget. Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America for all governmental funds.

The County budget is organized by budget unit and expenditure object. Budget units are established at the discretion of the Board. Each individual fund constitutes a budget unit. Expenditures are controlled on the object level for all budget units within the County. The County prepares a separate budgetary document, the County Budget, which demonstrates legal compliance with budgetary control.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the Schedule in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 3 – Activities Excluded from the Schedule

This report only includes the schedule of UUT expenditures within various departments of the County. Other activities of the County are not included in this report.

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

Notes to the Schedule of Utility User Tax (UUT) Expenditures
June 30, 2010 and 2009

NOTE 4 – Expenditures

Total UUT expenditures for the years ended June 30, 2010 and 2009 were $57,009,000 and $43,778,000, respectively. In addition to these UUT expenditures, there were additional expenditures for the enhancement of unincorporated area services that were funded by Business Licenses-Landfill and Transient Occupancy Taxes. The total value of such services provided during fiscal years 2010 and 2009 was $57,073,000 and $53,216,000, respectively.

	2010	2009
Utility User Tax	$ 57,009,000	$ 43,778,000
Business License - Landfill and Transient Occupancy Taxes	64,000	9,438,000
Total expenditures for enhancement of unincorporated area services	$ 57,073,000	$ 53,216,000

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE UTILITY USER TAX EXPENDITURES AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE

Wendy L. Watanabe
Auditor-Controller
County of Los Angeles
Los Angeles, California

Compliance

We have audited the compliance of the Utility User Tax (UUT) Expenditures of the County of Los Angeles (County) with the requirements described in the *Measure U* and the *County's Adopted Budget* for the years ended June 30, 2010 and 2009. Compliance with the requirements of laws and regulations applicable to UUT is the responsibility of the County's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on UUT expenditures' compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on UUT expenditures occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the County's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary under the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the County's compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, the County complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that are applicable to the UUT expenditures for the years ended June 30, 2010 and 2009. However, the results of our auditing procedures disclosed an instance of noncompliance with those requirements that are required to be reported and which are described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs* as item number 2010-01.

Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the County is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws and regulations applicable to UUT

expenditures. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the County's internal control over compliance requirements that could have a direct and material effect on UUT expenditures in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the *Measure U* and the *County's Adopted Budget,* but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

County's responses to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.* We did not audit the County's responses and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

This report is intended for the information and use of the management of the County, the Board of Supervisors and the Auditor-Controller, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Torrance, California
February 10, 2011

Thompson, Cobb, Bazilio & Associates, P.C.

THOMPSON, COBB, BAZILIO & ASSOCIATES, PC

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Wendy L. Watanabe
Auditor-Controller
County of Los Angeles
Los Angeles, California

We have audited the Schedule of Utility User Tax Countywide Expenditures (Schedule) of the County of Los Angeles (County) for the years ended June 30, 2010 and 2009, and have issued our report thereon dated February 10, 2011. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the County's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the Schedule, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control over financial reporting.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Schedule will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Schedule is free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of the Schedule amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs* as item #2010-01.

The County's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs*. We did not audit the County's response and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

This report is intended for the use of the management of the County, the County Board of Supervisors and the Auditor-Controller, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Torrance, California
February 10, 2011

Thompson, Cobb, Bazilio & Associates, P.C.

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES
Utility User Tax (UUT) Expenditures
For the Years Ended June 30, 2010 and 2009

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Finding No. 2010-01: The Sheriff's Department claimed $13,000 in fixed asset expenditures that were found to be ineligible costs.

Condition

The Sheriff's Department claimed fixed asset expenditures for fiscal year 2008-2009 in the amount of $13,000 that was determined to be an ineligible cost for UUT funding because such expenditure was actually incurred on December 28, 2007, which was before the approval and implementation of Measure U.

Criteria

Claimed expenditures should be incurred after the approval of Measure U (fiscal year 2008-2009).

Cause

The above condition was basically caused by not closely reviewing expenditures before submitting for UUT funding.

Effect

The UUT funds would be misused if the above expenditure will be allowed for funding from UUT funds during fiscal year 2008-2009. However, the use of the funds in itself is a valid government expenditure.

Recommendation

We recommend disallowing the Sheriff Department's claim of $13,000 for fixed assets expenditure for fiscal year 2008-2009.

Management Response

The County agrees to the recommended $13,000 adjustment for the Sheriff's department. The Sheriff's department inadvertently applied $13,000 in expenditures to the wrong fiscal year for the East Los Angeles Project. The Sheriff's thought that the expenditure was made in Fiscal Year 2008-2009. The Chief Executive Office (CEO) has agreed to the $13,000 adjustment, and will work with the Sheriff's department to identify other unclaimed 2008-2009 eligible costs to offset the disallowed amount. The CEO will reinforce with County

departments the importance of properly applying UUT expenditures to the correct period(s) in the future certifications.